

A bit more on synchronous rewriting

Adam Lopez

Johns Hopkins University → University of Edinburgh

Open problems in machine translation

Machine translation of speech and informal text

Spanish E- ella su ma- el marido de ella es de aquí ¿verdad?
English H- her husb- her husband is from here, right?
MT E-ma-she her husband she is here right?

Spanish yo la kiero ver pork me encanta Yonghwa jijiji
English I want to see it because I love Yonghwa hehehe
MT I love pork kiero see Yonghwa jijiji

Some open problems in machine translation

Machine translation of complex **syntactic**, **semantic**, and morphological phenomena

German Anna fehlt ihrem Kater

English Anna's cat is missing her

(Jones et al. 2012)

MT Anna is missing her cat

Dutch omdat ik Cecilia Henk de nijlpaarden zag helpen voeren

English because I saw Cecilia help Henk feed the hippopotamuses

MT because I saw the hippos help implement Cecilia Henk

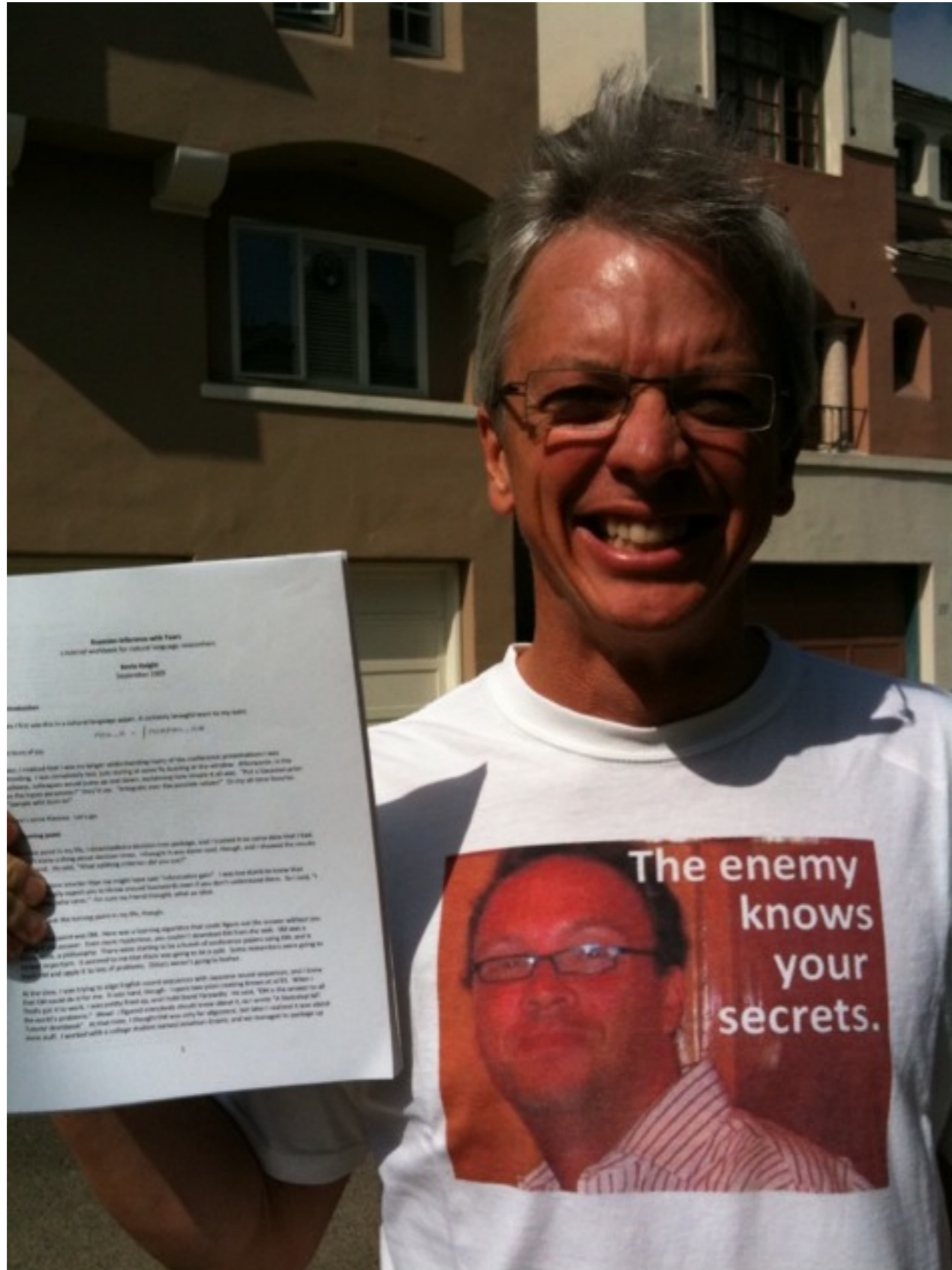
English the allocation of resources has completed

Russian распределение ресурсов завершено

Gloss NN+sg+nom+neut NN+sg+gen+pl+masc VERB+perf+pass+part+neut+sg

*Machine Translation = Automata Theory +
Probability +
Linguistics*

Kevin Knight



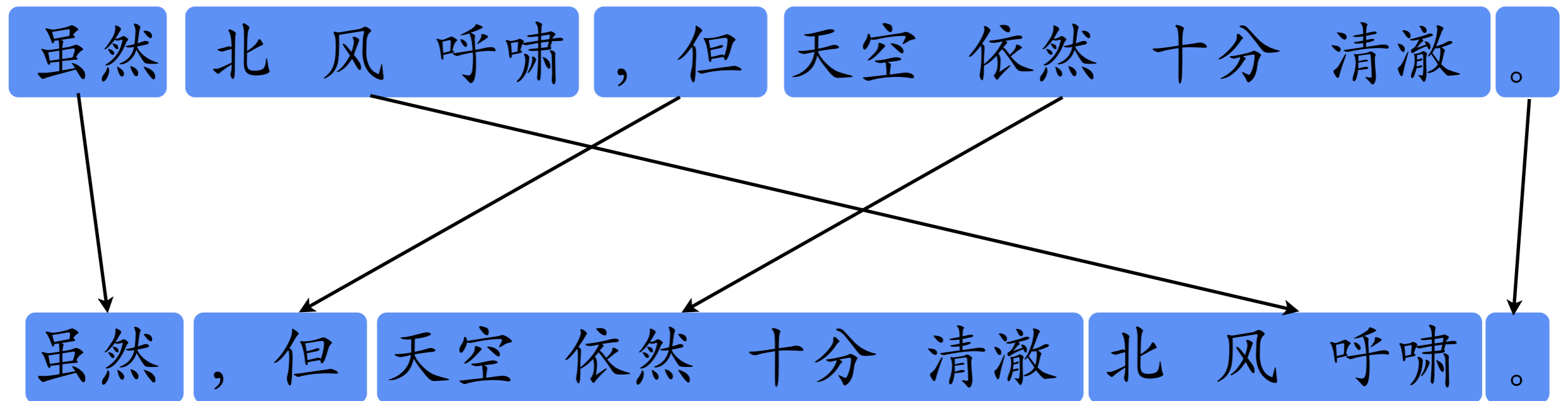
Phrase-based translation

虽然 北 风 呼 啸 ， 但 天 空 依 然 十 分 清 澈 。

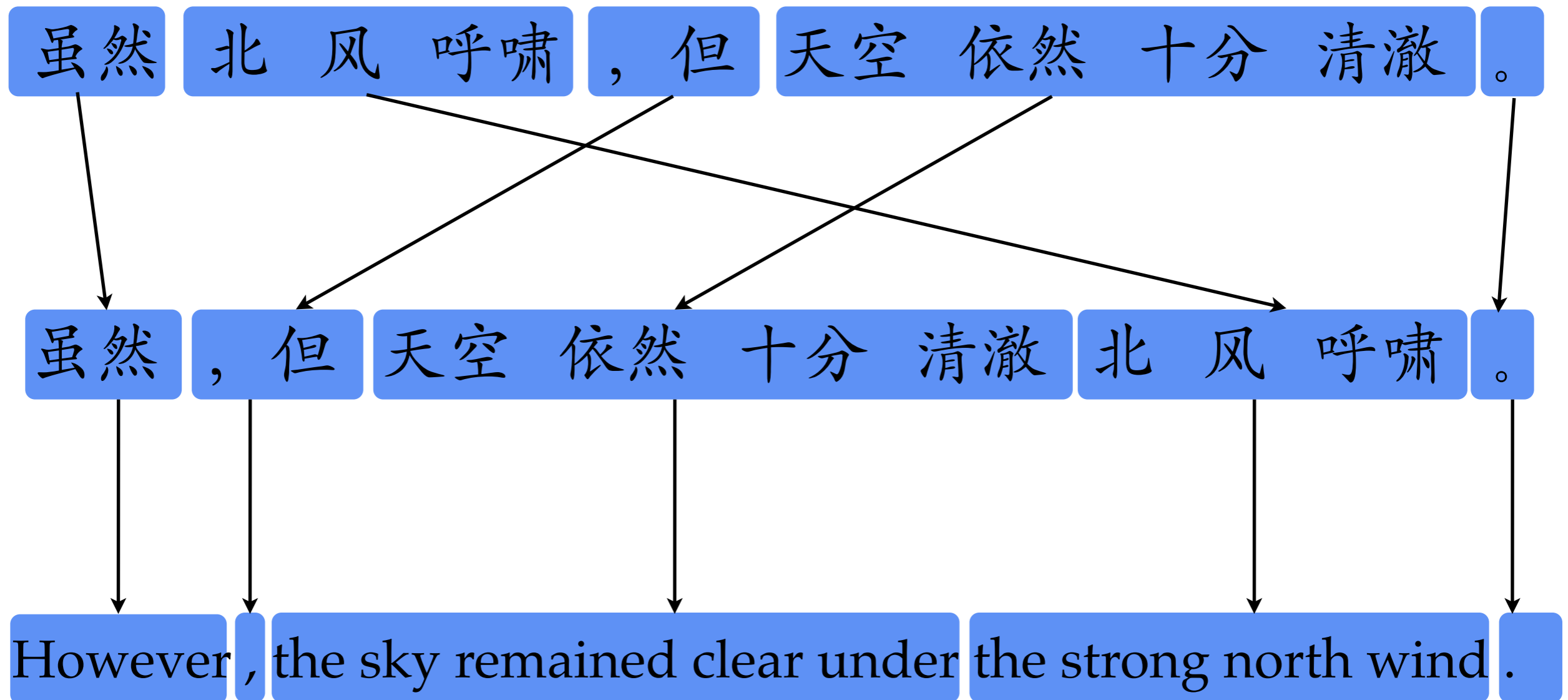
Phrase-based translation

虽然 北风呼啸，但 天空 依然 十分 清澈。

Phrase-based translation

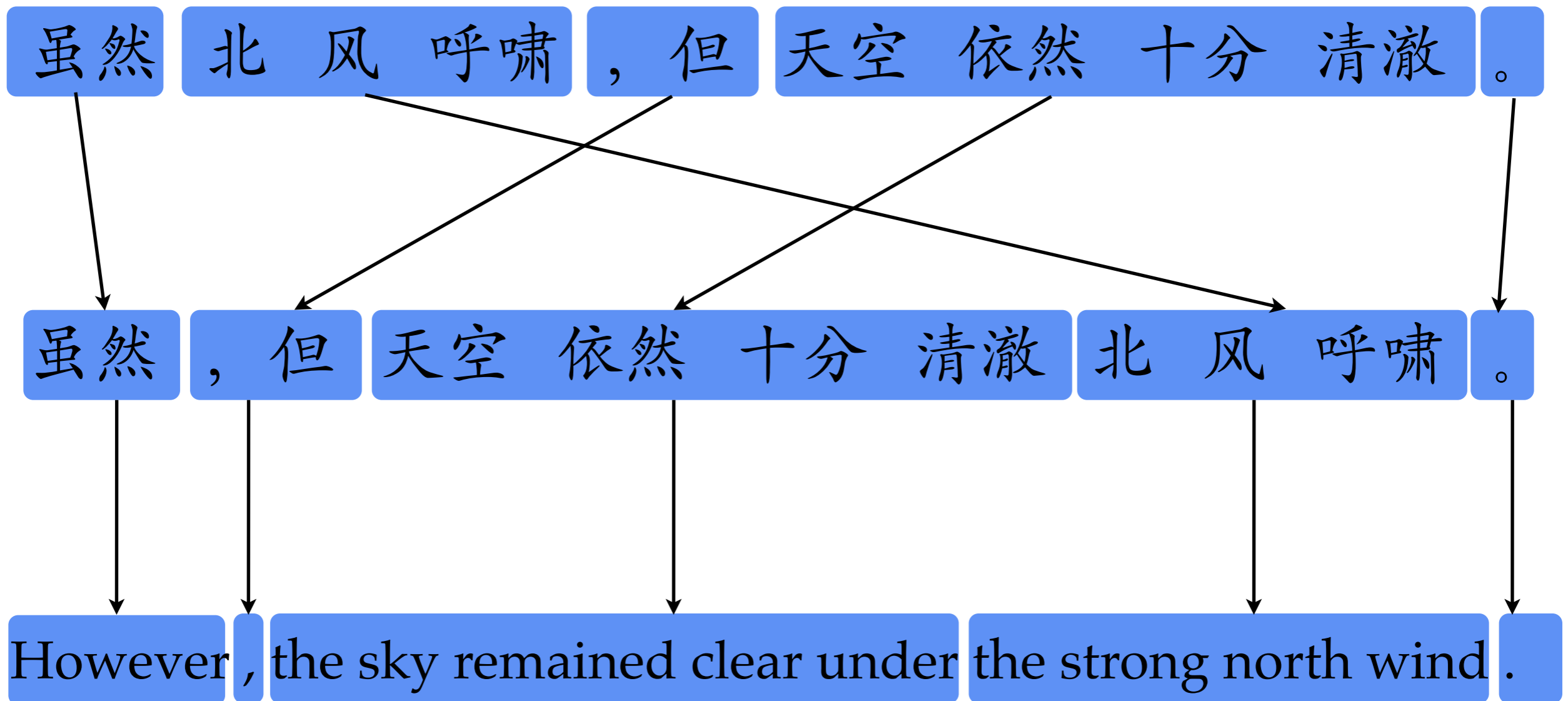


Phrase-based translation

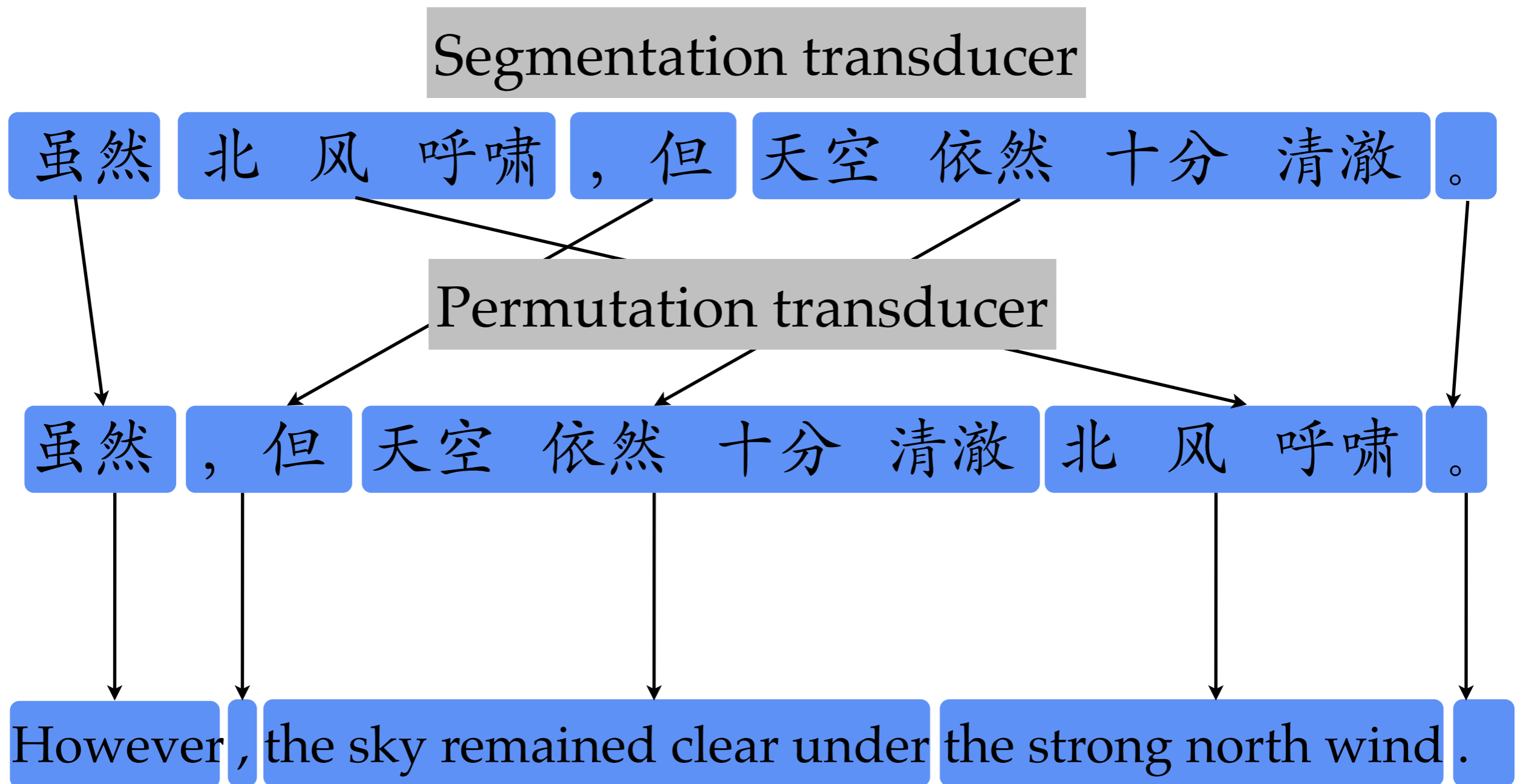


Phrase-based translation

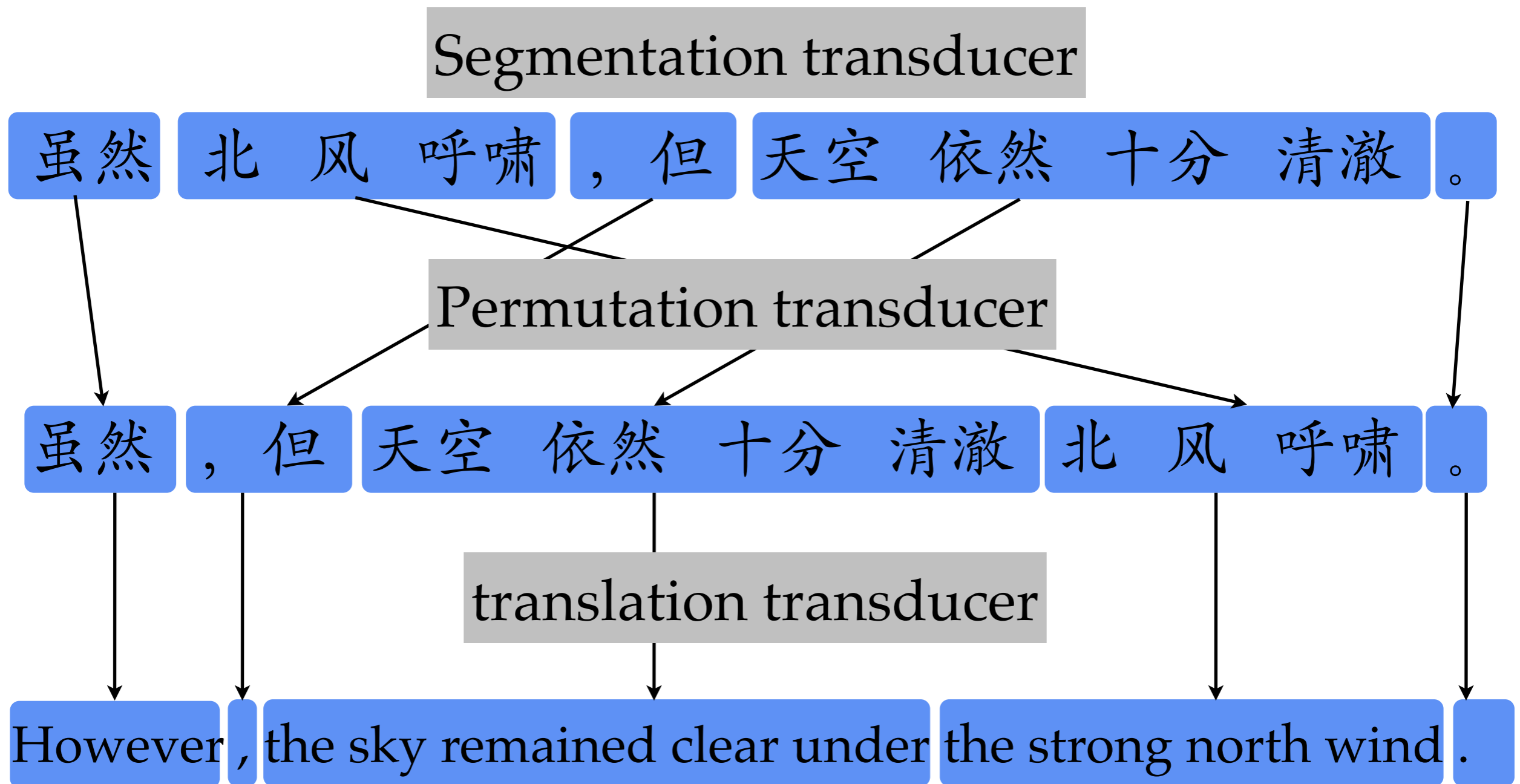
Segmentation transducer



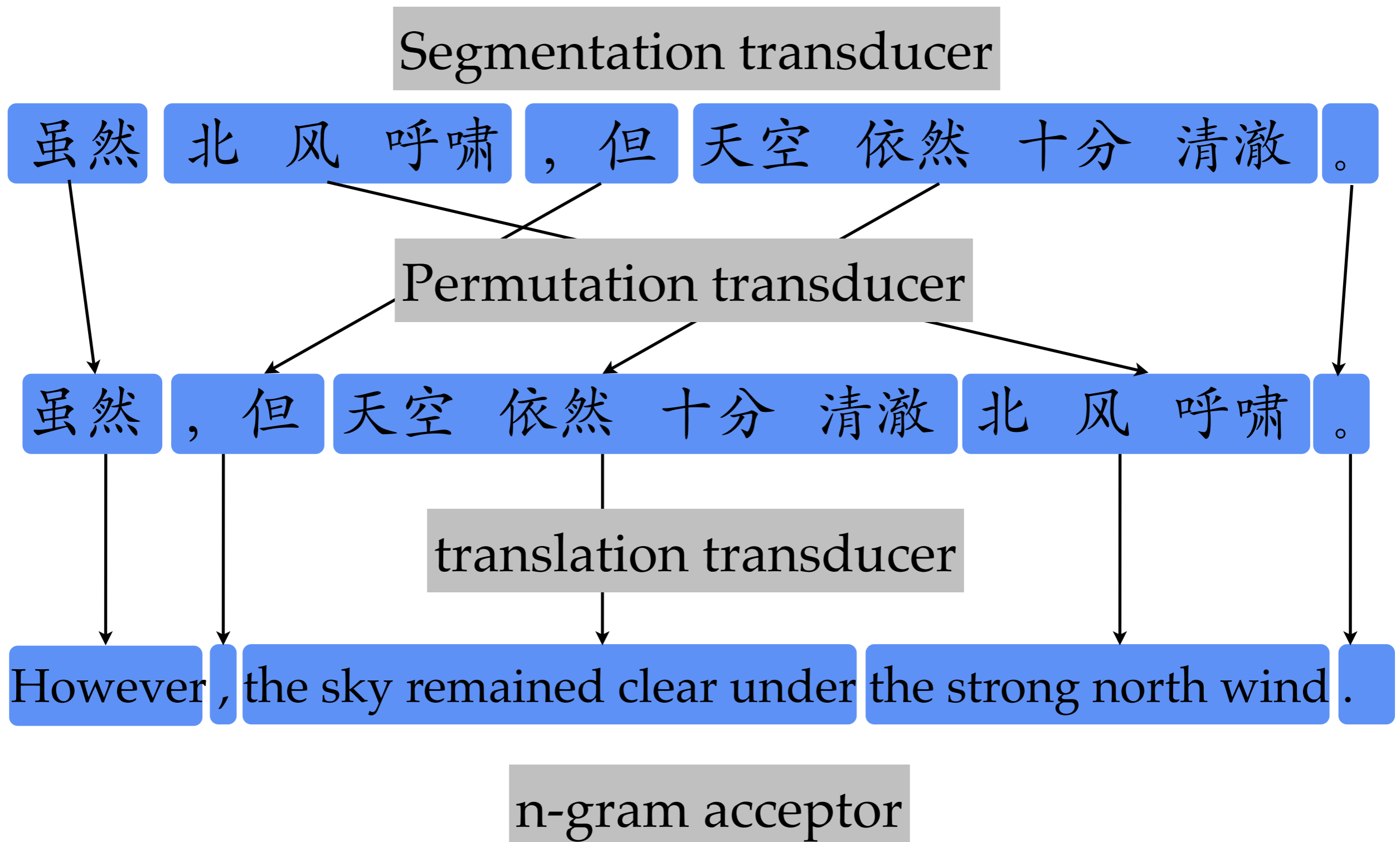
Phrase-based translation



Phrase-based translation

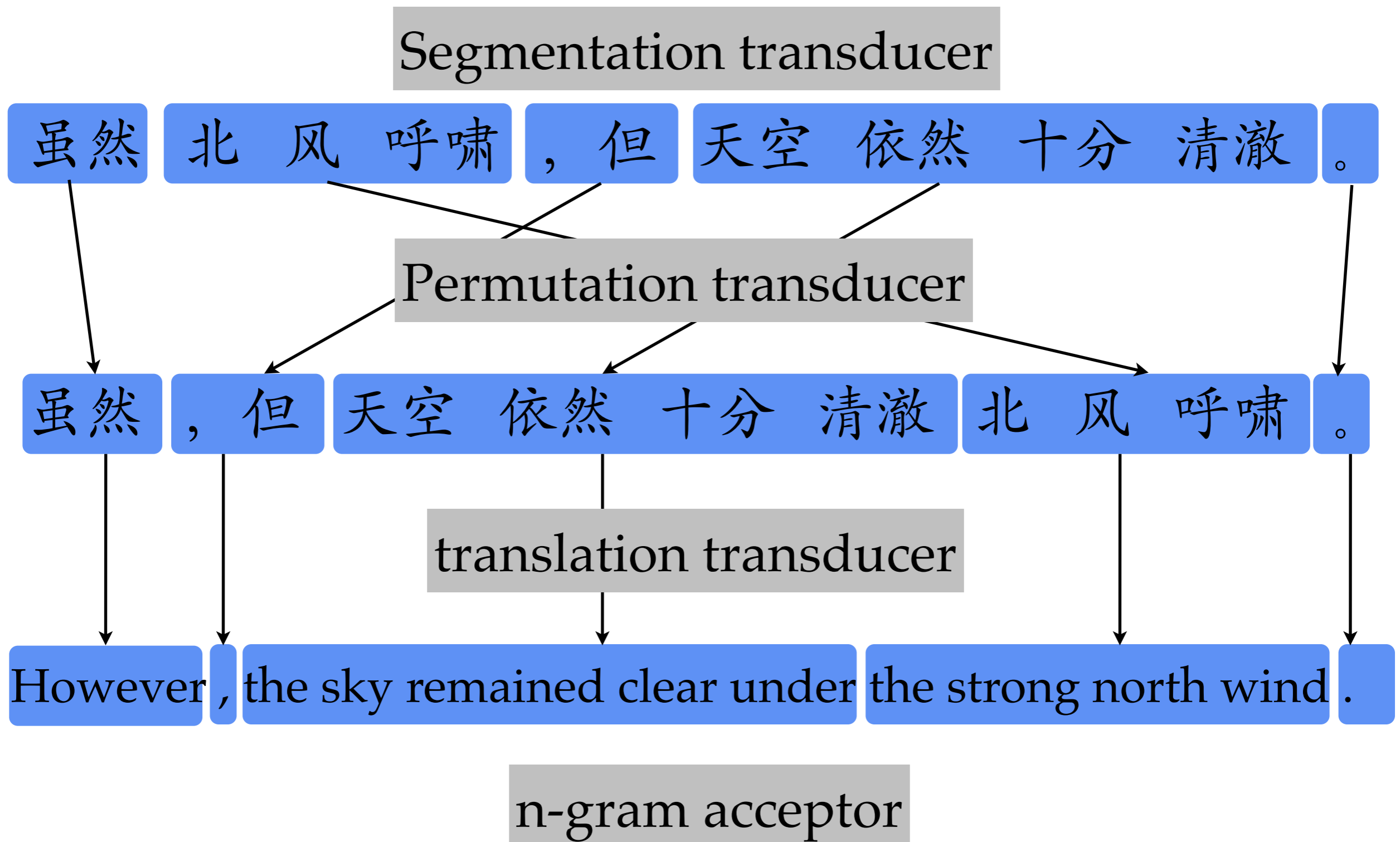


Phrase-based translation



Phrase-based translation

= weighted Finite-State Transduction



Phrase-based translation

= weighted Finite-State Transduction

$$I \circ S \circ P \circ T \circ L$$

Segmentation transducer

虽然 北风呼啸，但 天空依然十分清澈。

Permutation transducer

虽然，但 天空依然十分清澈 北风呼啸。

translation transducer

However, the sky remained clear under the strong north wind.

n-gram acceptor

Synchronous context-free grammar

AKA syntax-directed translation (Lewis & Stearns 1966; Aho and Ullman 1969)

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow watashi wa$

$NP \rightarrow hako wo$

$VP \rightarrow NP V$

$V \rightarrow akemasu$

Synchronous context-free grammar

AKA syntax-directed translation (Lewis & Stearns 1966; Aho and Ullman 1969)

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow watashi wa$

$NP \rightarrow hako wo$

$VP \rightarrow NP V$

$V \rightarrow akemasu$

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow I$

$NP \rightarrow the\ box$

$VP \rightarrow V NP$

$V \rightarrow open$

Synchronous context-free grammar

AKA syntax-directed transduction (Lewis & Stearns 1966; Aho and Ullman 1969)

$S \rightarrow NP_1 VP_2, NP_1 VP_2$

$NP \rightarrow \text{watashi wa}, I$

$NP \rightarrow \text{hako wo}, \text{the box}$

$VP \rightarrow NP_1 V_2, V_2 NP_1$

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Synchronous context-free grammar

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Synchronous context-free grammar

S

S

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Synchronous context-free grammar

S S

$S \rightarrow NP_1 VP_2, NP_1 VP_2$

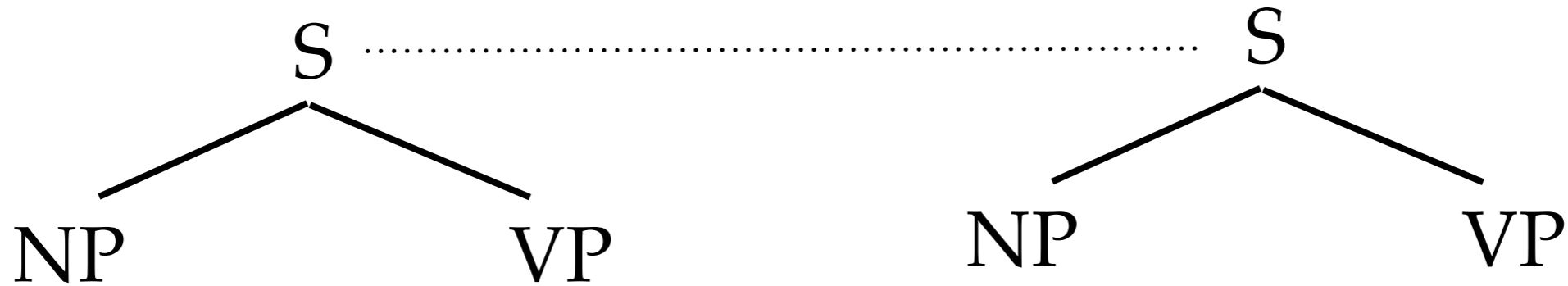
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Synchronous context-free grammar



$S \rightarrow NP_1 VP_2, NP_1 VP_2$

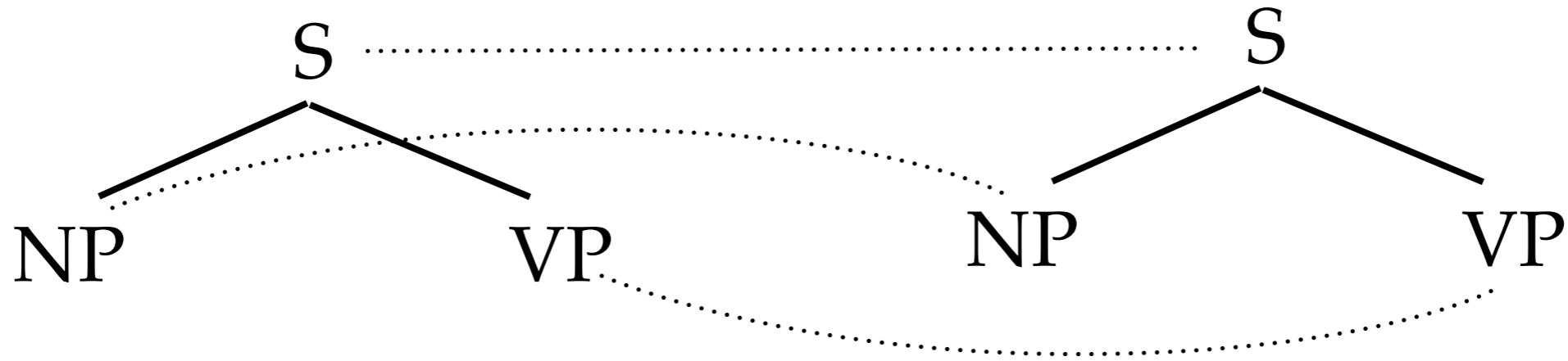
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Synchronous context-free grammar



$S \rightarrow NP_1 VP_2, NP_1 VP_2$

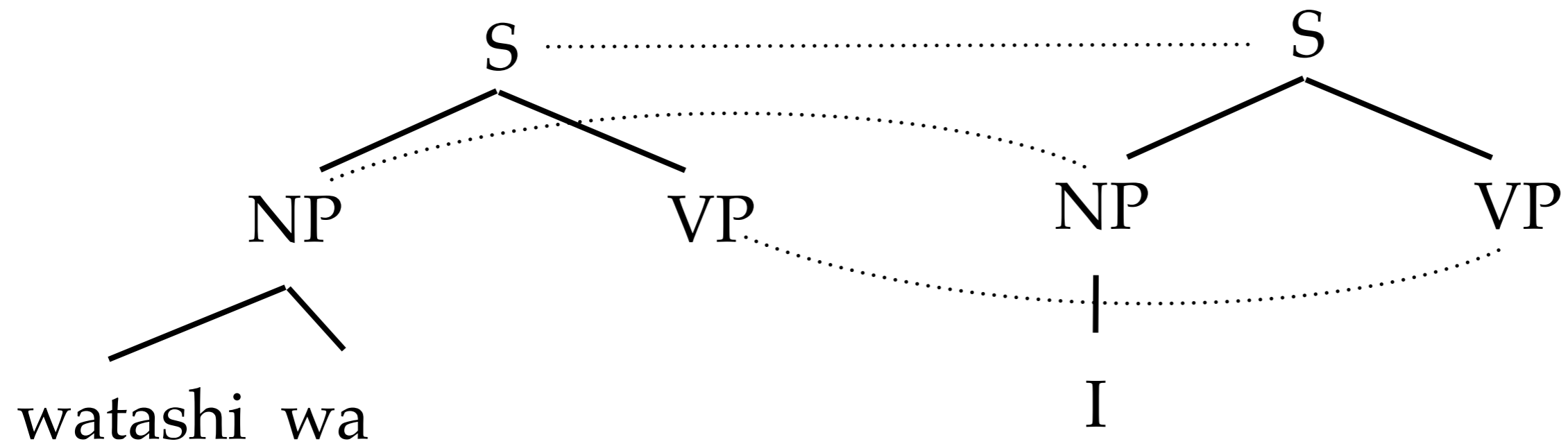
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Synchronous context-free grammar



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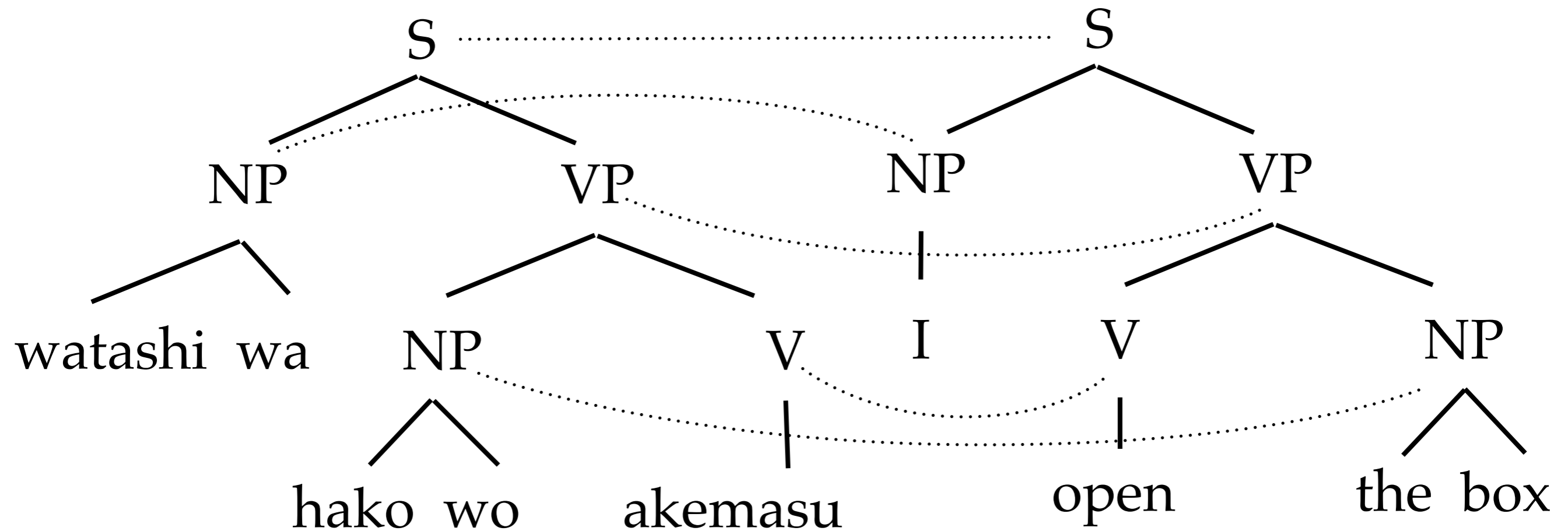
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Synchronous context-free grammar



$S \rightarrow NP_1 VP_2, NP_1 VP_2$

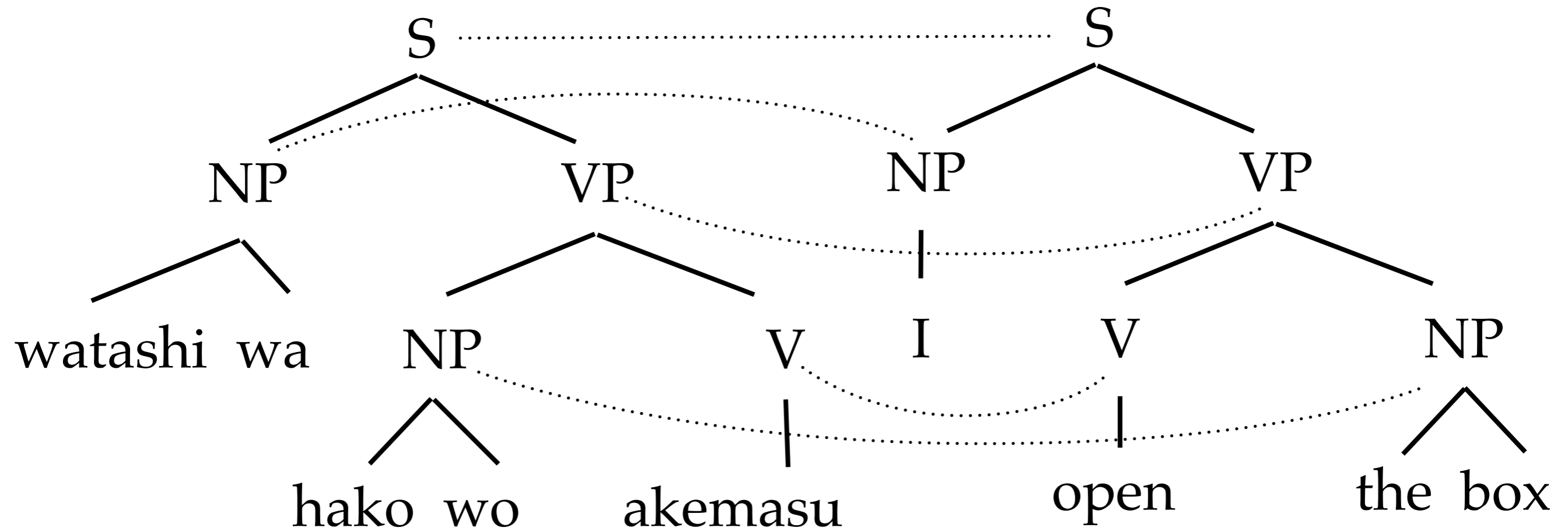
$NP \rightarrow \text{watashi wa}, I$

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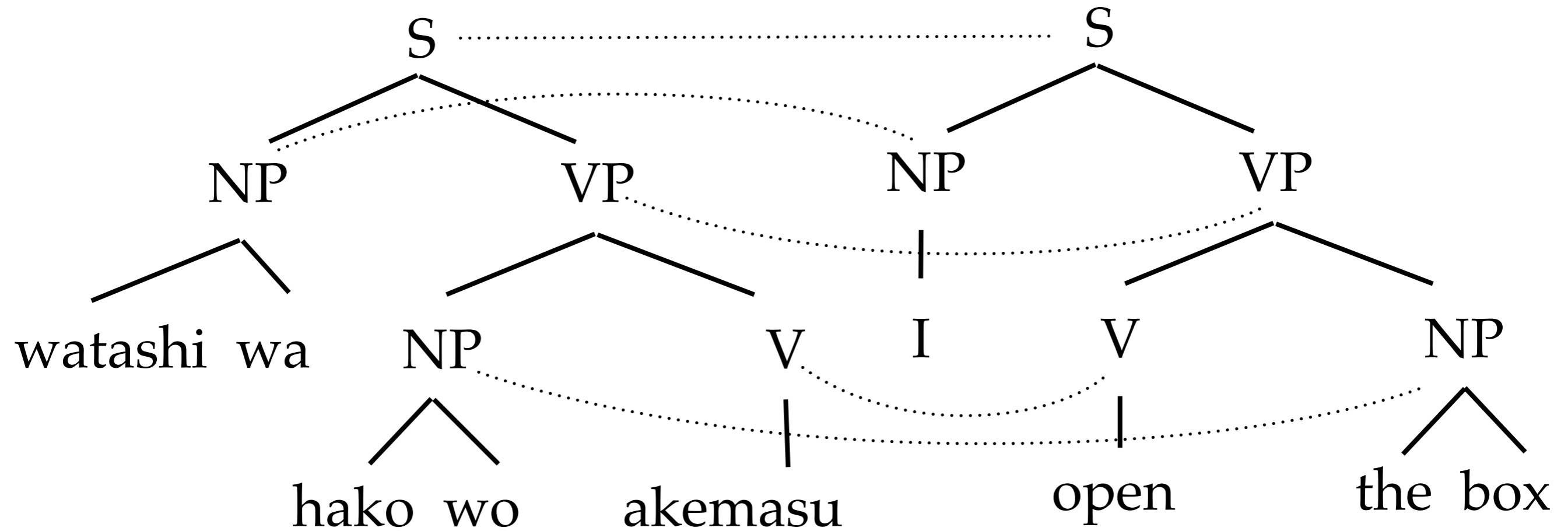
$VP \rightarrow NP_1 V_2, V_2 NP_1$

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Synchronous context-free grammar

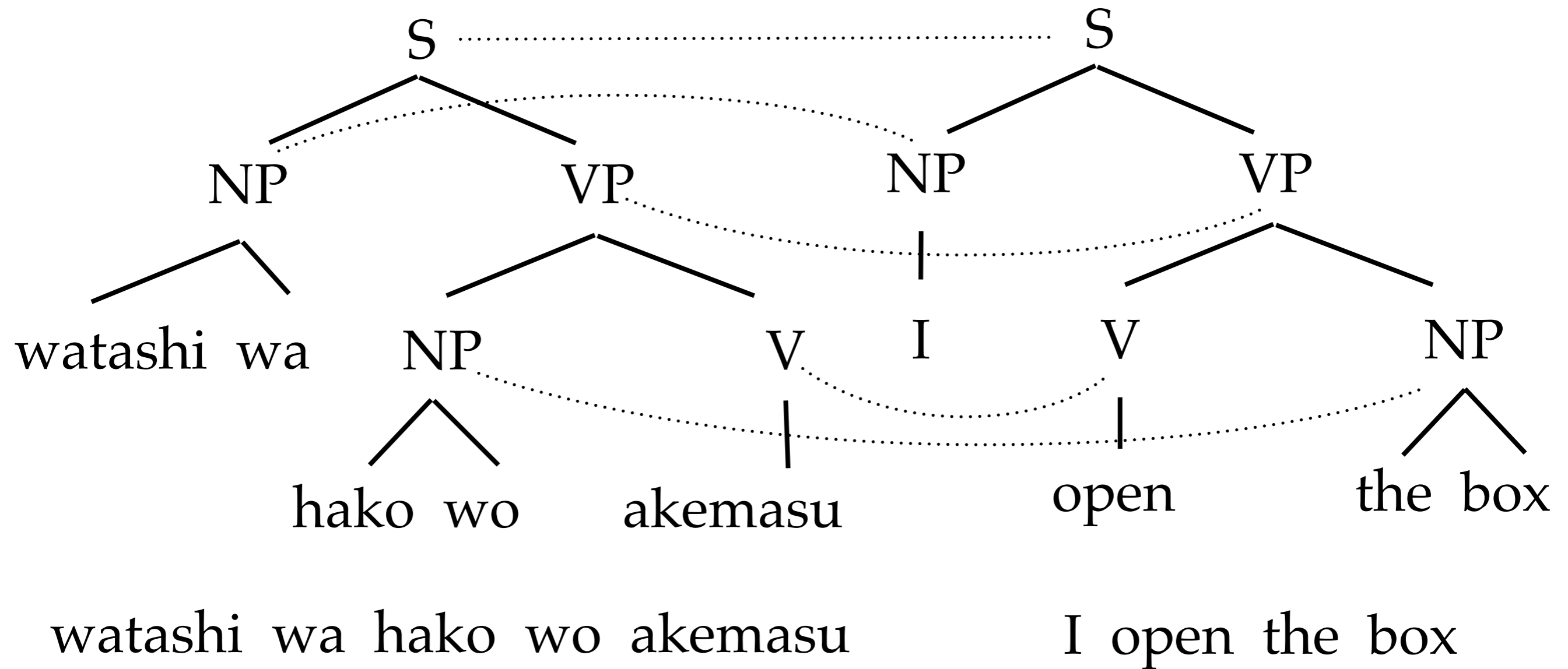


Synchronous context-free grammar



watashi wa hako wo akemasu

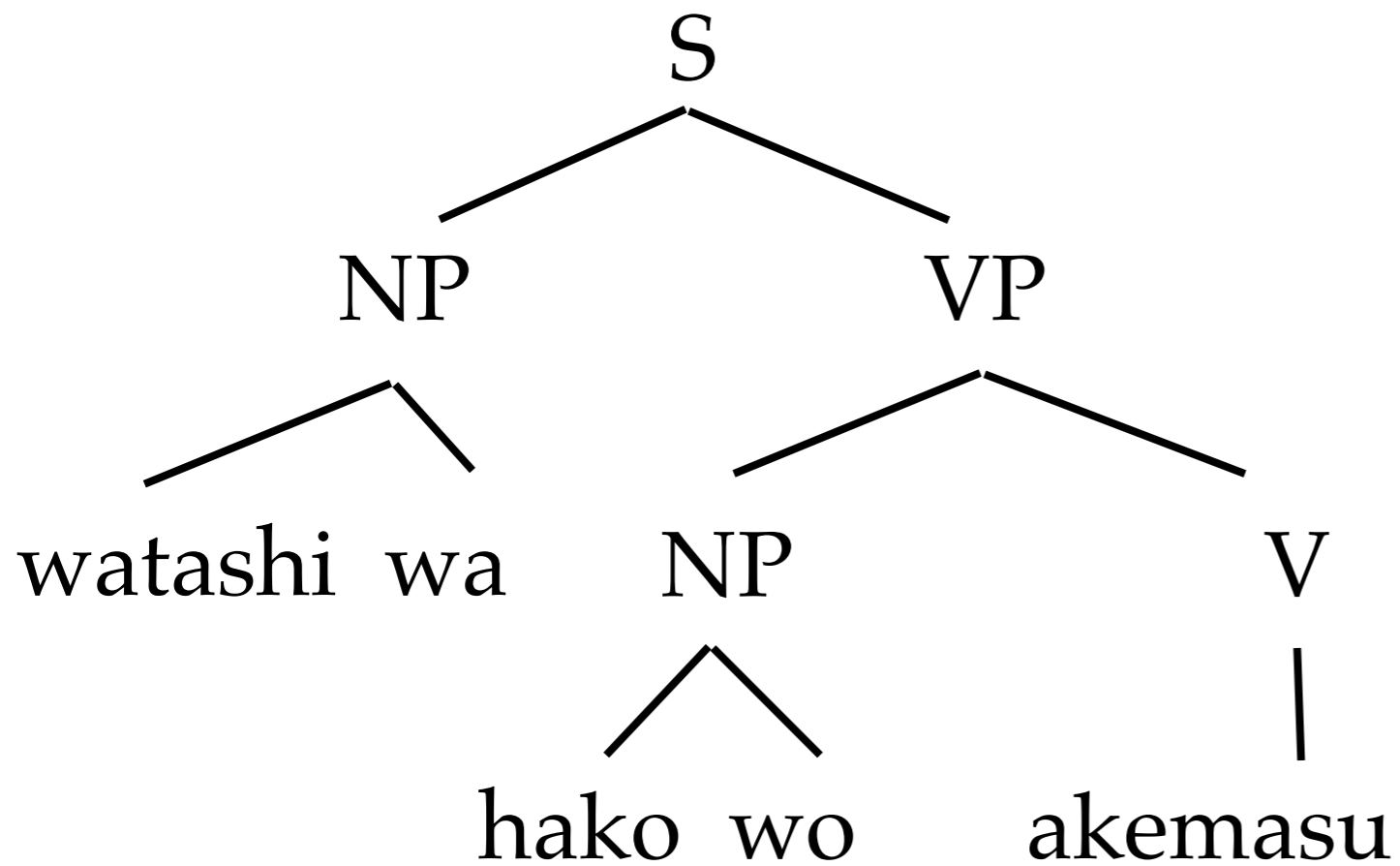
Synchronous context-free grammar



Syntax-based translation

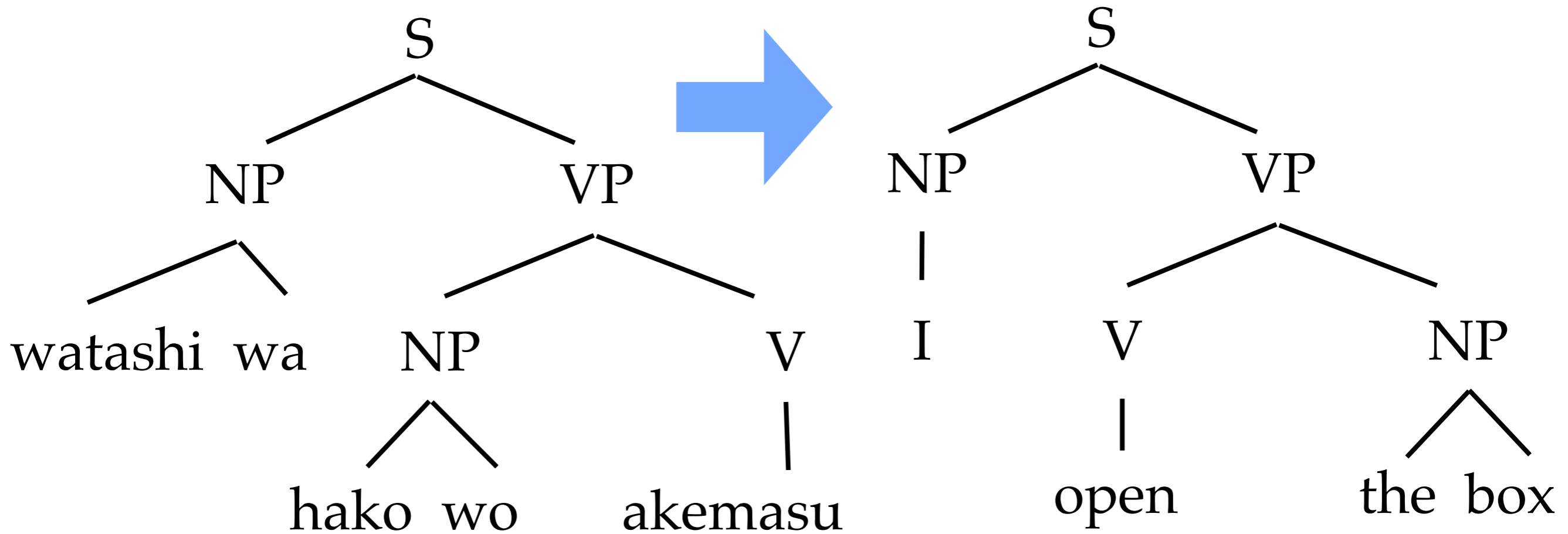
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Syntax-based translation



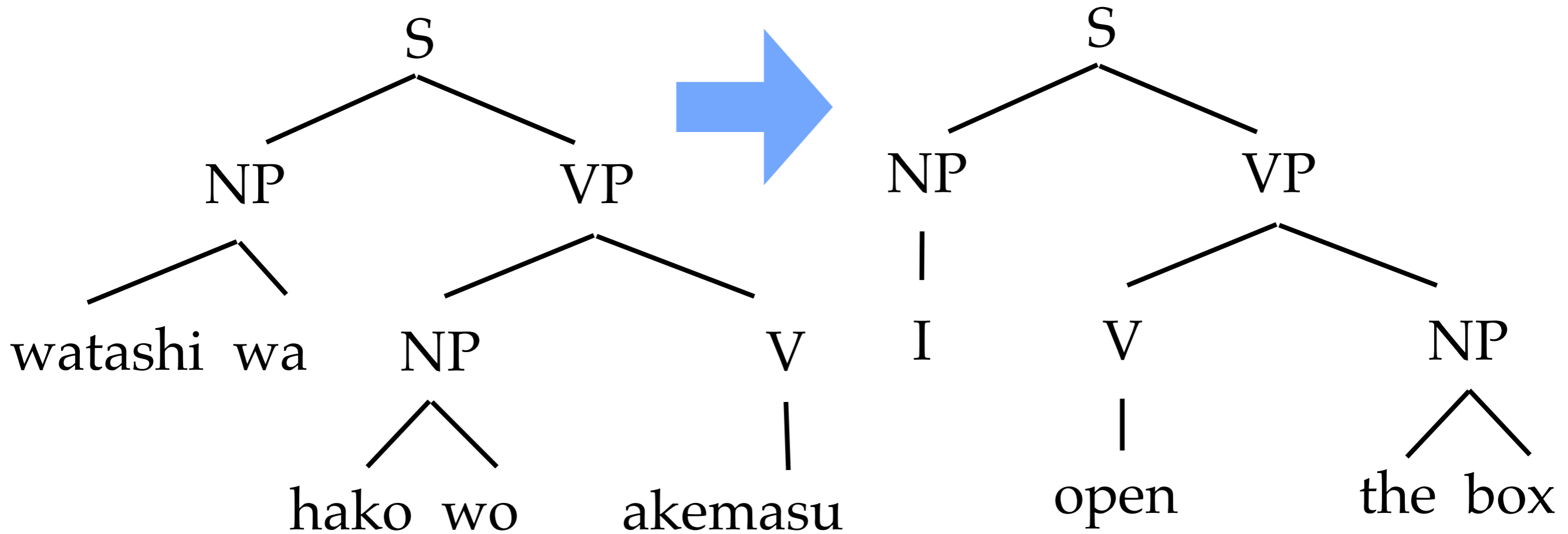
watashi wa hako wo akemasu

Syntax-based translation



watashi wa hako wo akemasu

Syntax-based translation

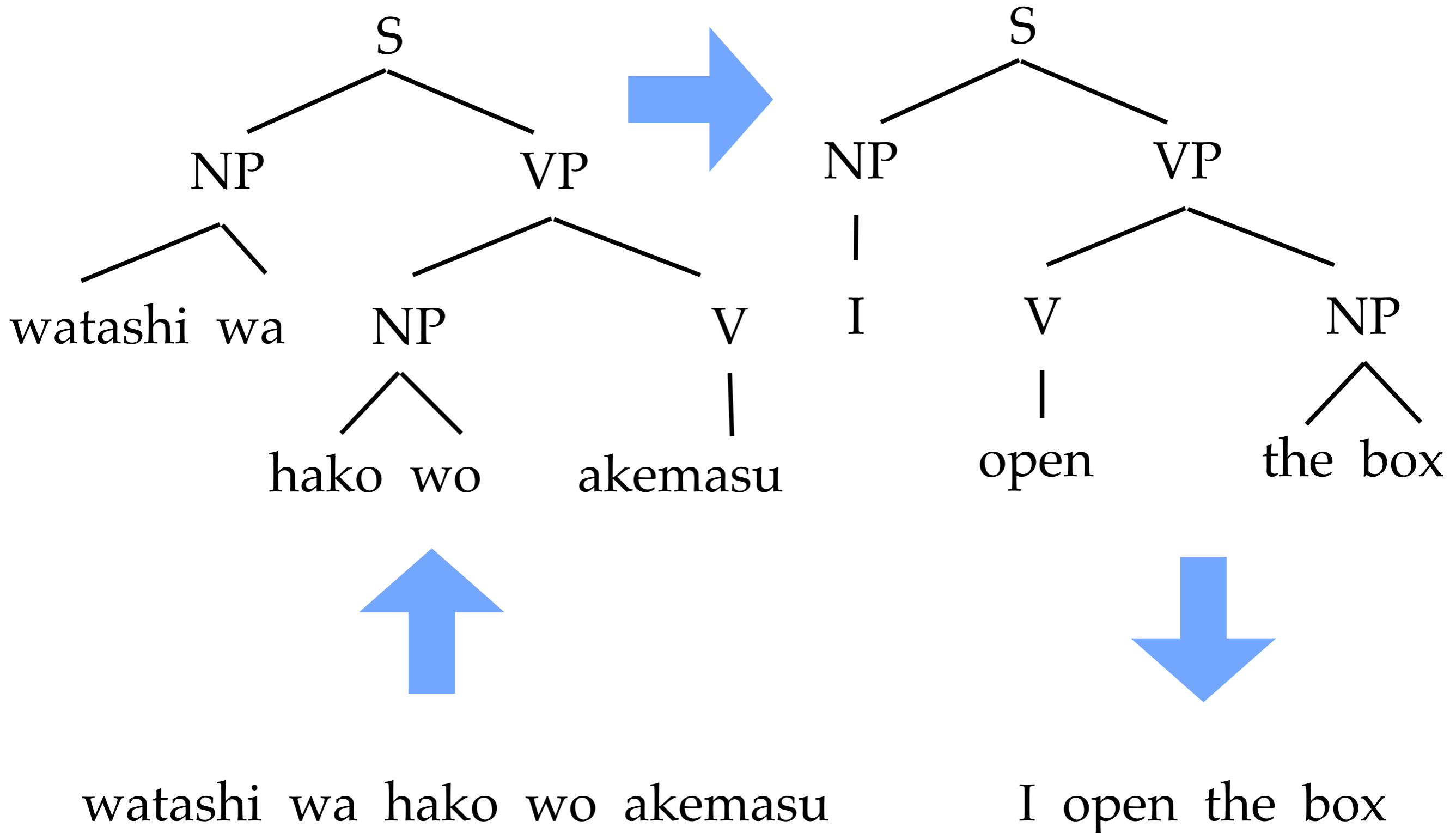


watashi wa hako wo akemasu

I open the box

Syntax-based translation

$I \circ G \circ L$ G is a weighted *pushdown assembler* (Aho and Ullman 1969)



Context-Free Parsing

Context-Free Parsing

NN \rightarrow duck

NP \rightarrow PRP\$ NN

PRP \rightarrow her

PRP \rightarrow I

PRP\$ \rightarrow her

S \rightarrow PRP VP

SBAR \rightarrow PRP VB

VB \rightarrow duck

VP \rightarrow VBD NP

VP \rightarrow VBD SBAR

VBD \rightarrow saw

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I₁ saw₂ her₃ duck₄

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PRP_{0,1}



I₁

saw₂

her₃

duck₄

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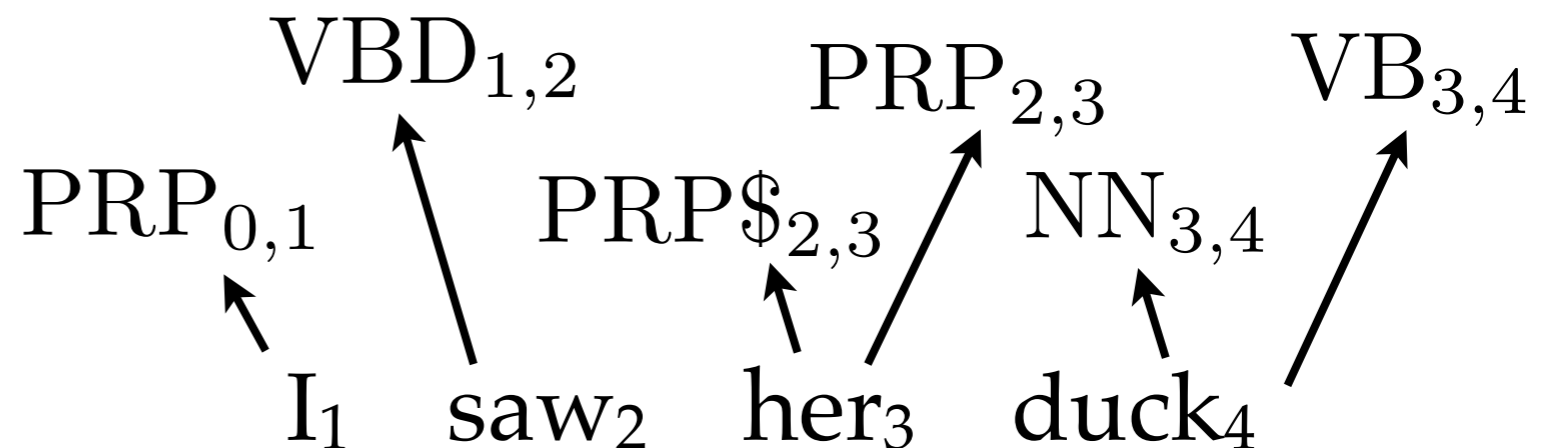
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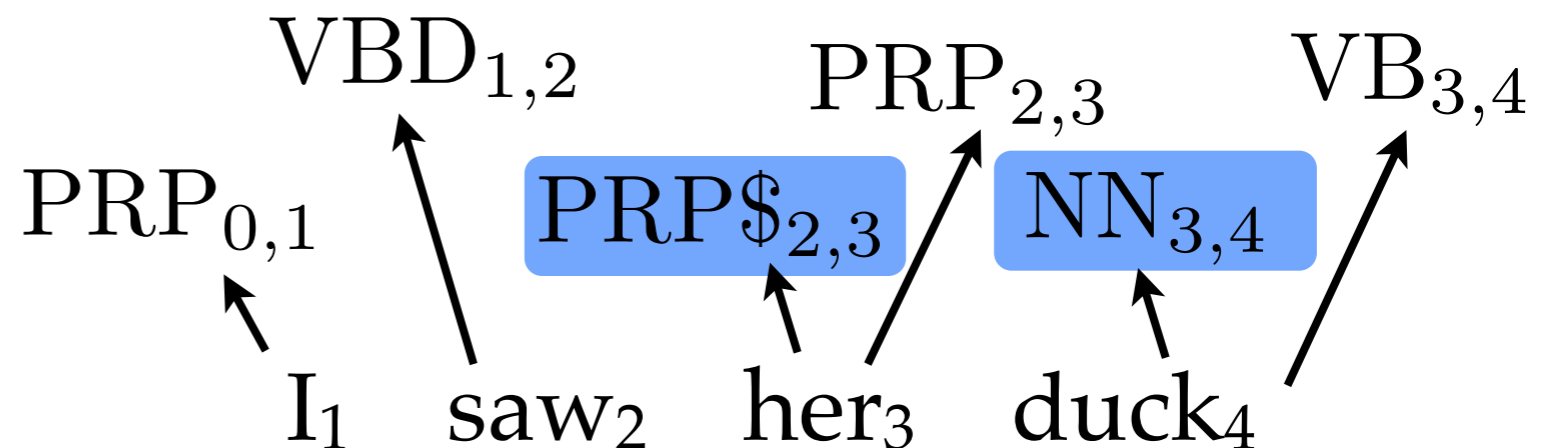
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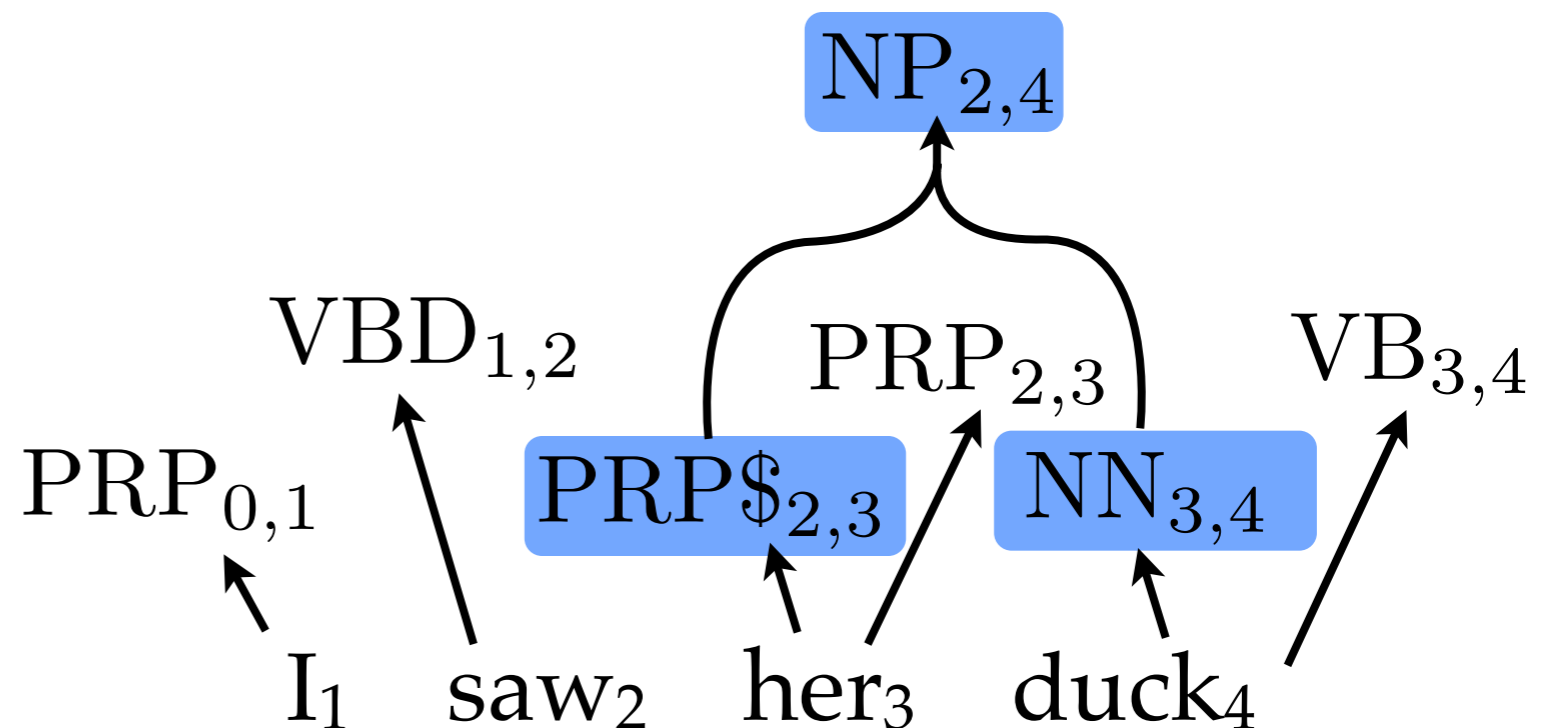
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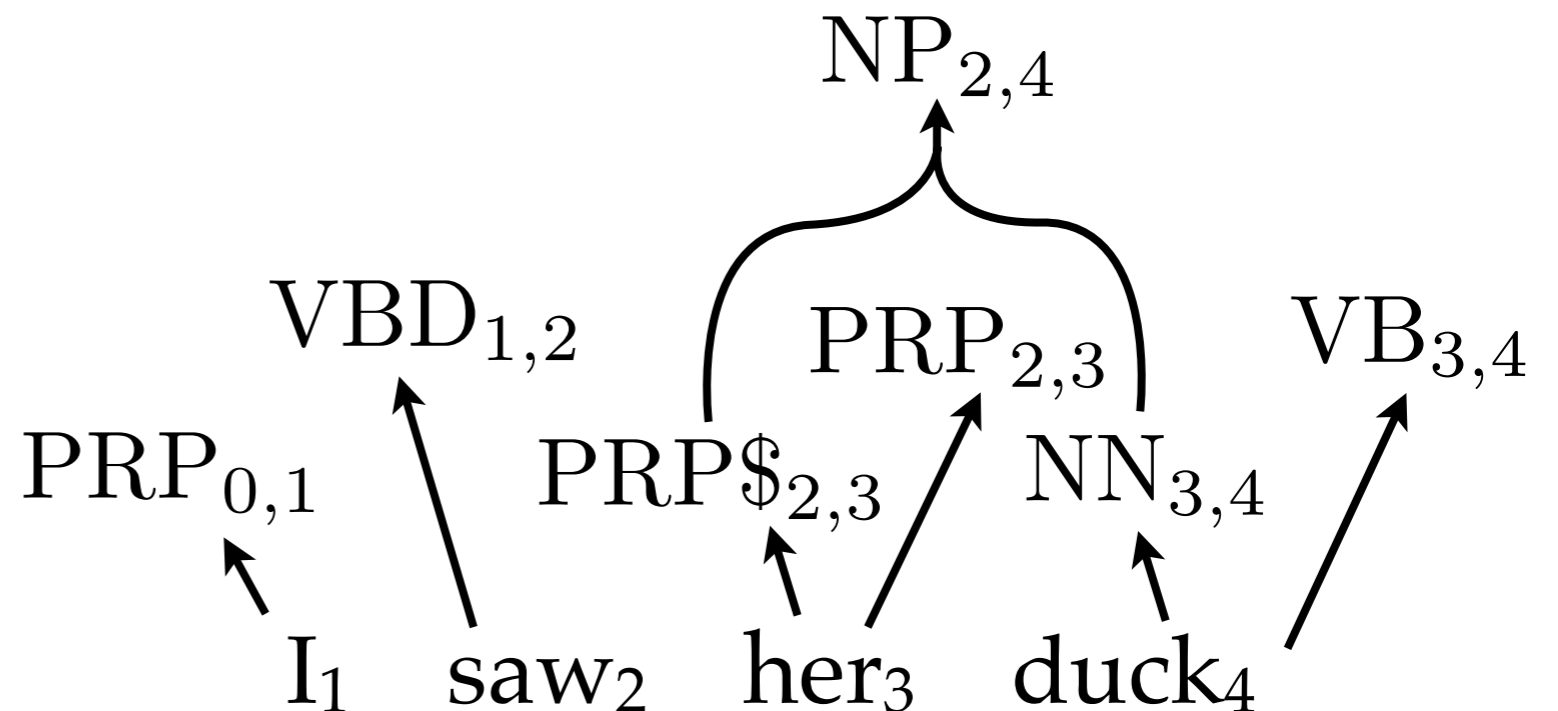
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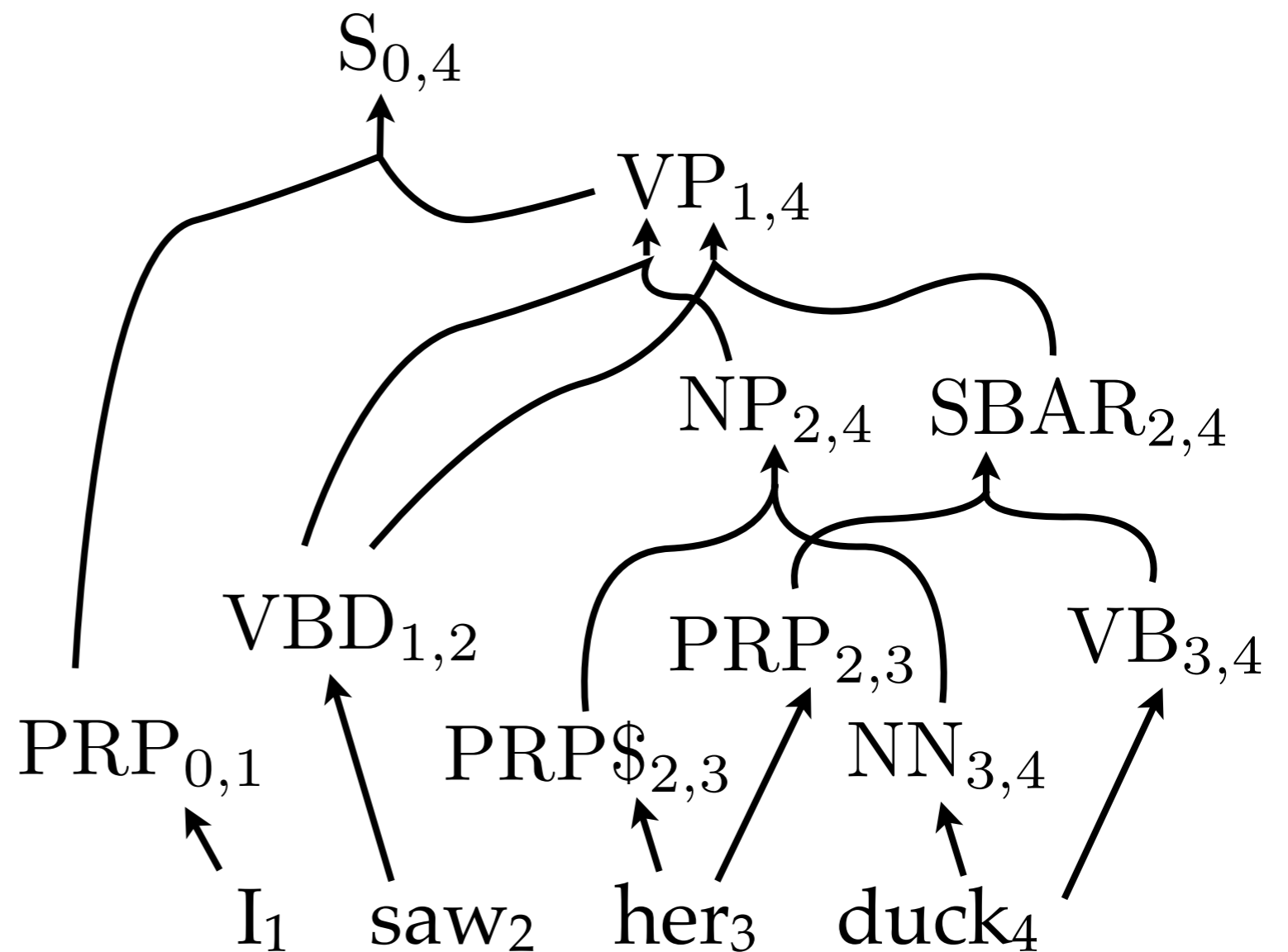
SBAR \rightarrow PRP VB

VB \rightarrow duck

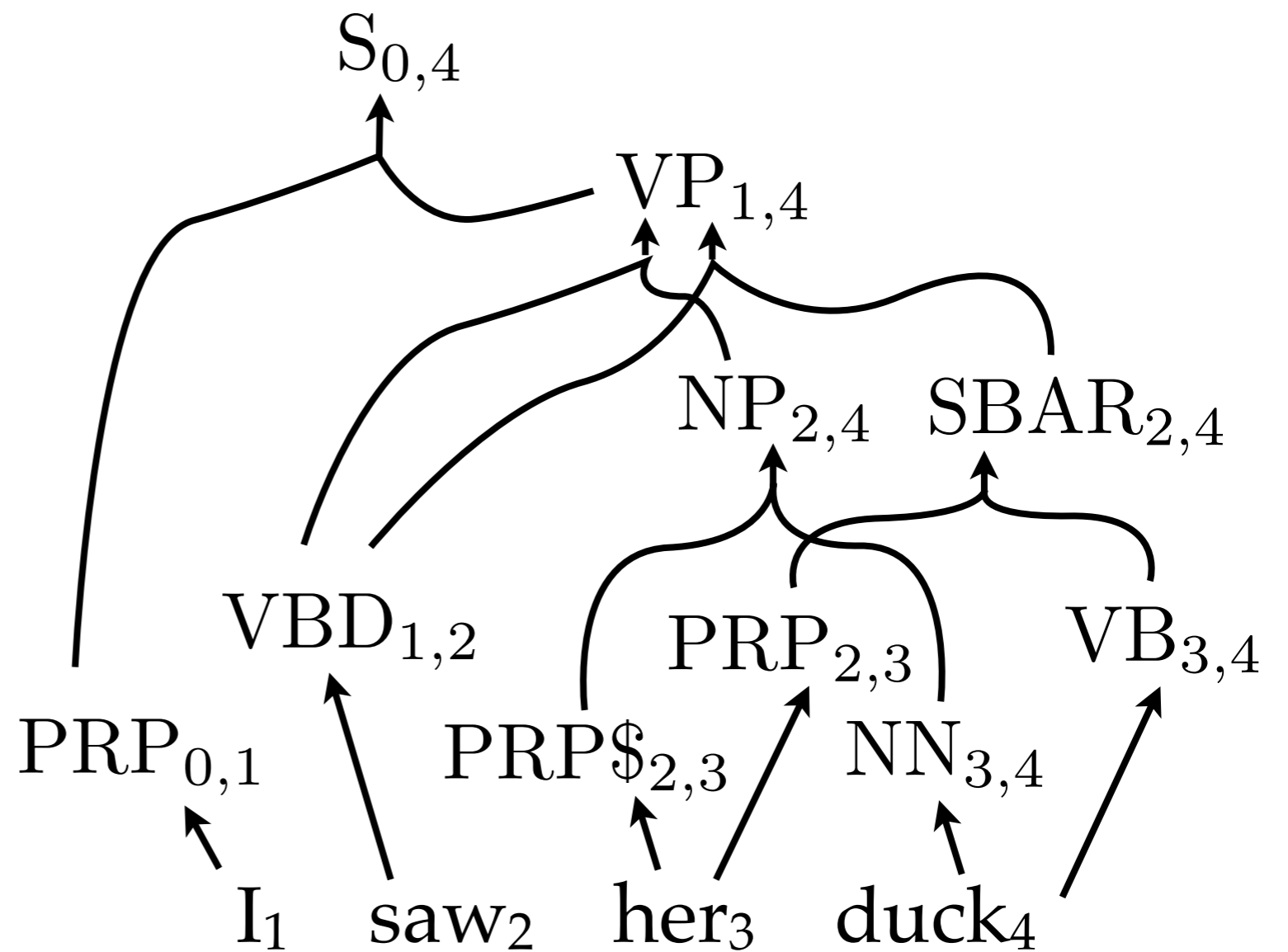
VP \rightarrow VBD NP

VP \rightarrow VBD SBAR

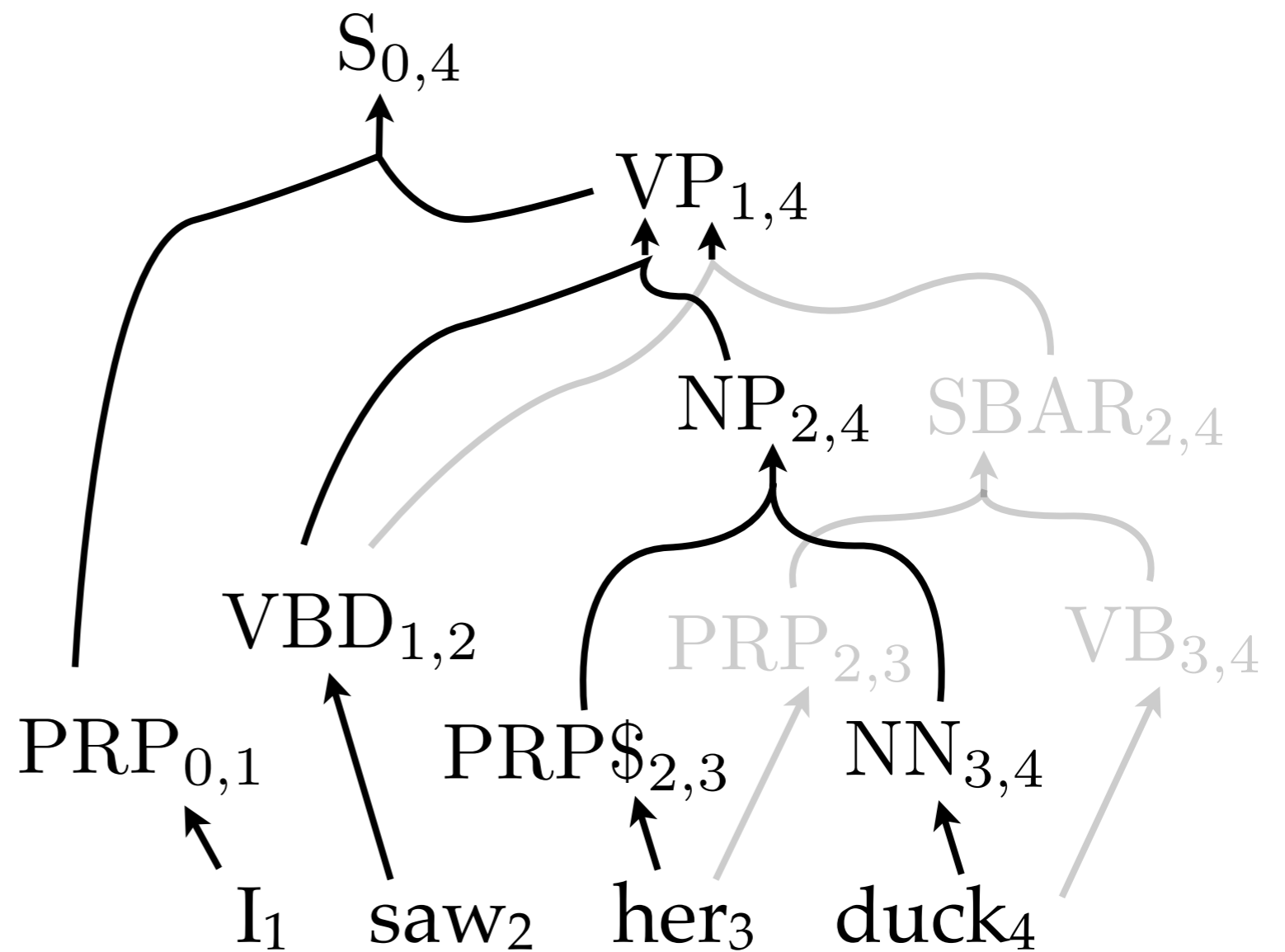
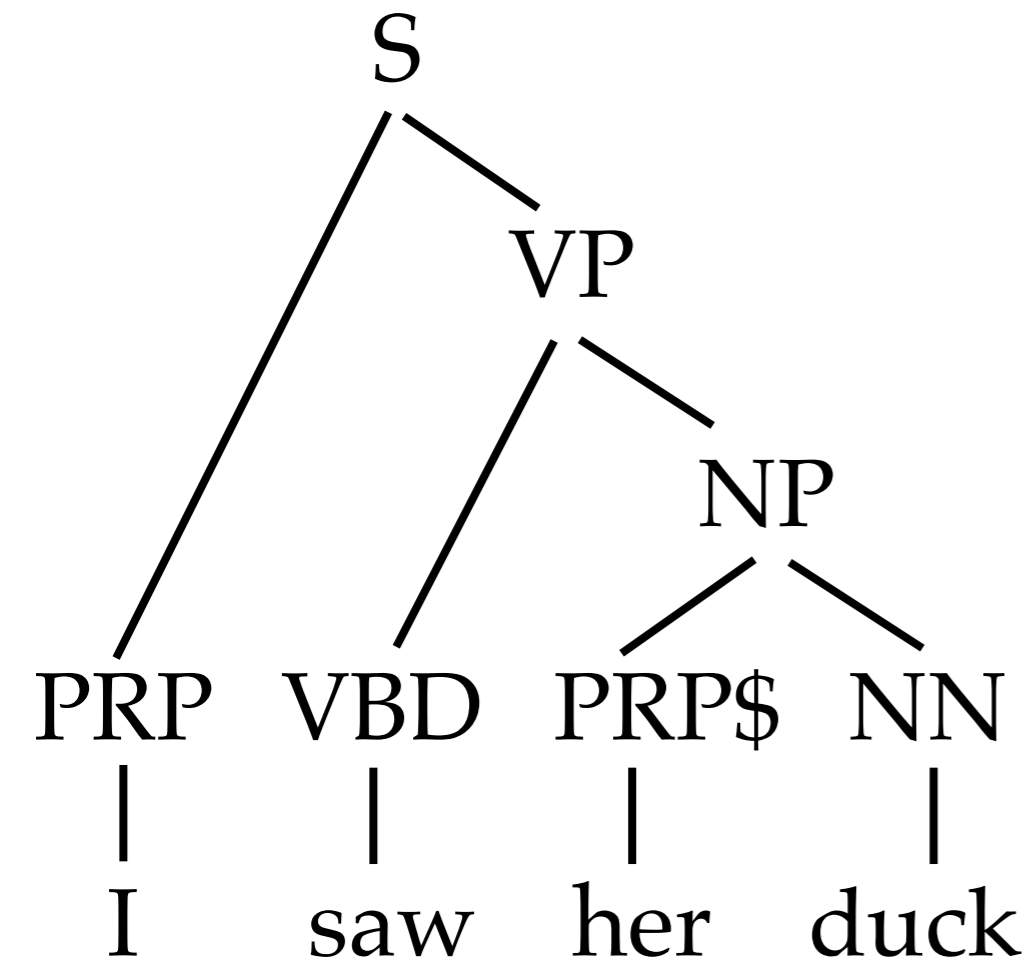
VBD \rightarrow saw



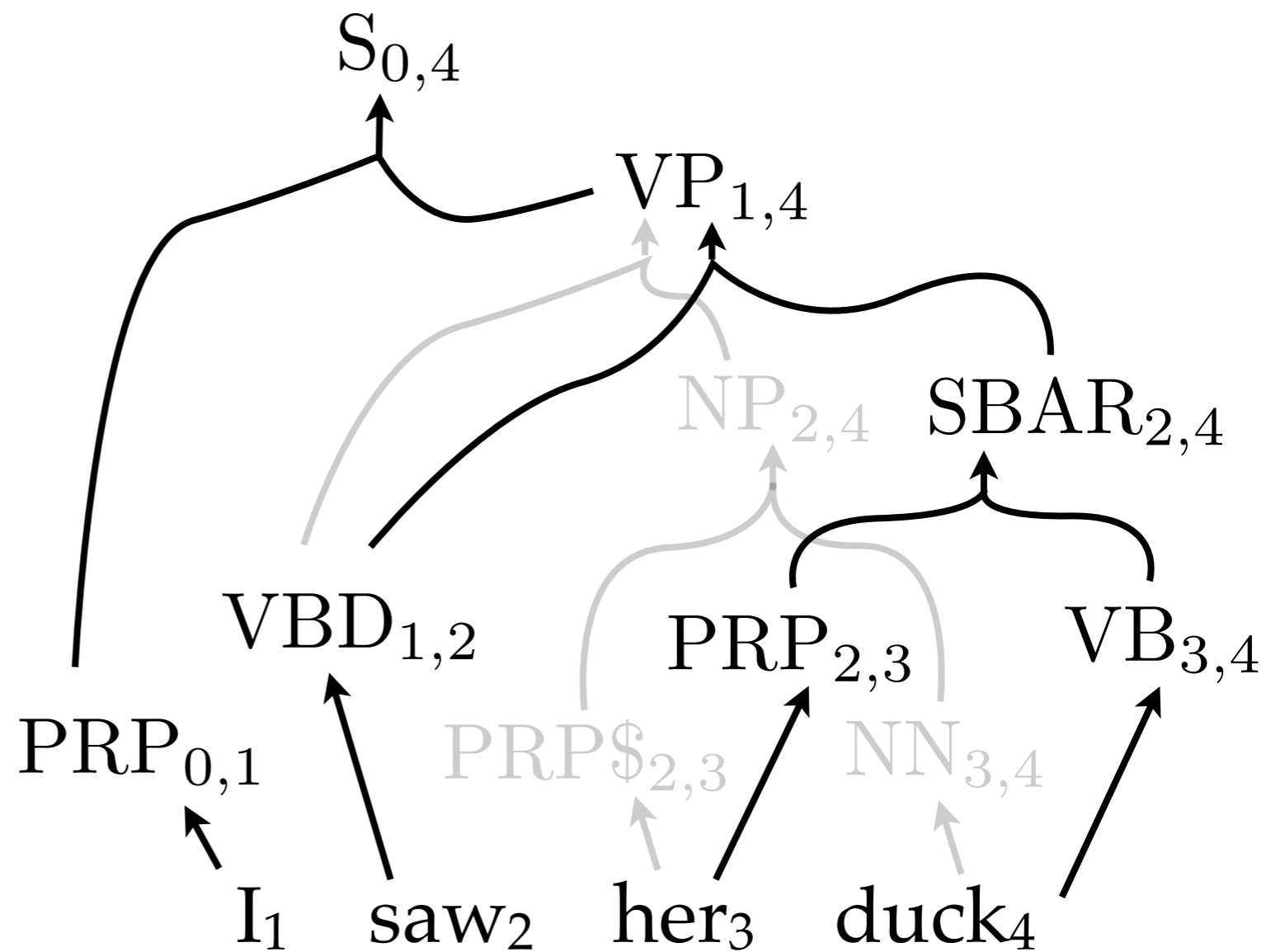
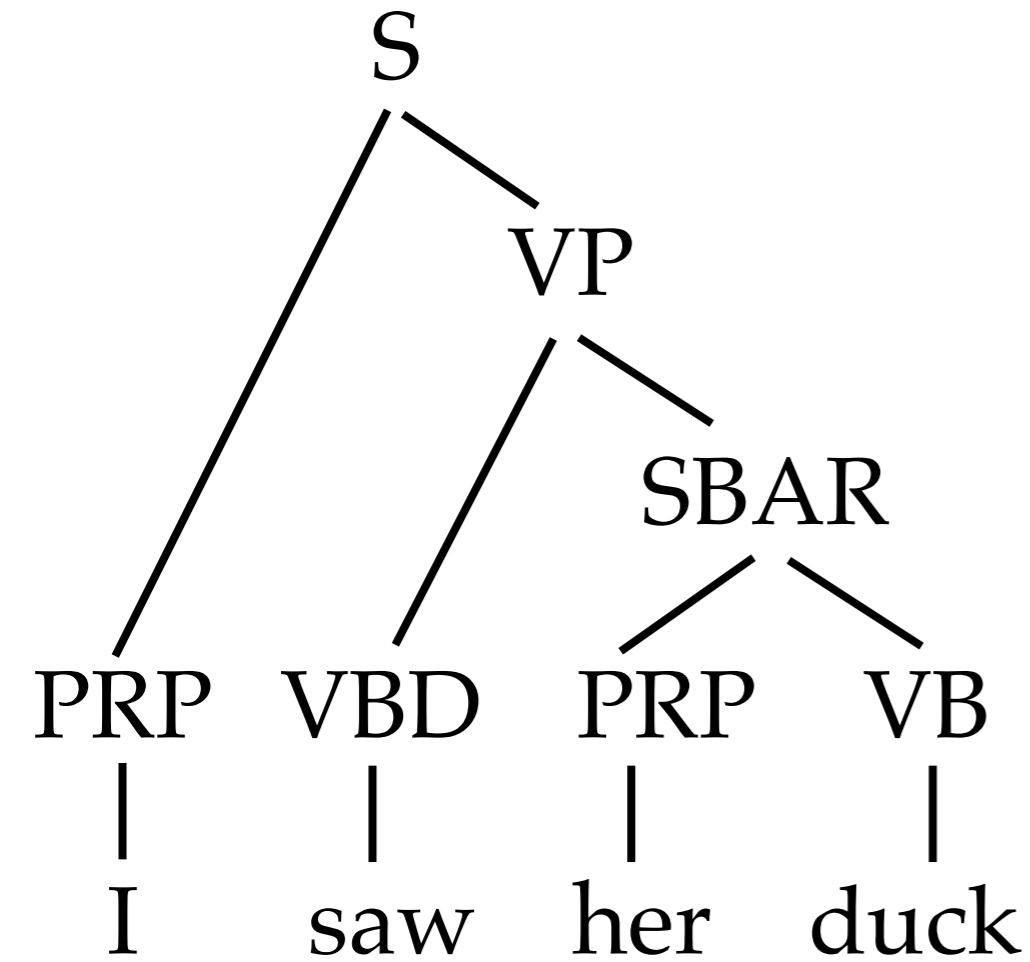
Context-Free Parsing



Context-Free Parsing

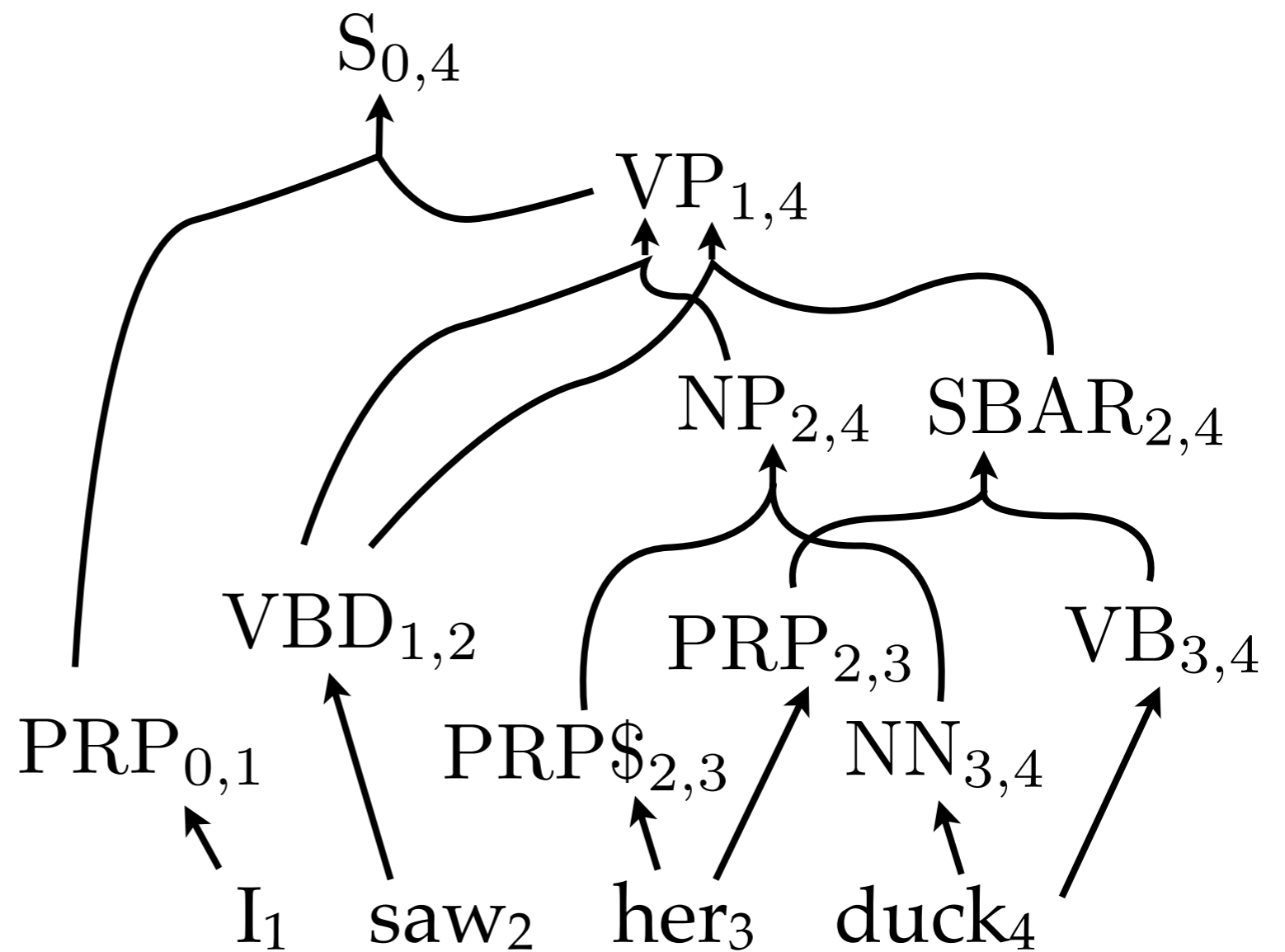


Context-Free Parsing



Context-free parsing

... is intersection (Lang 1994)



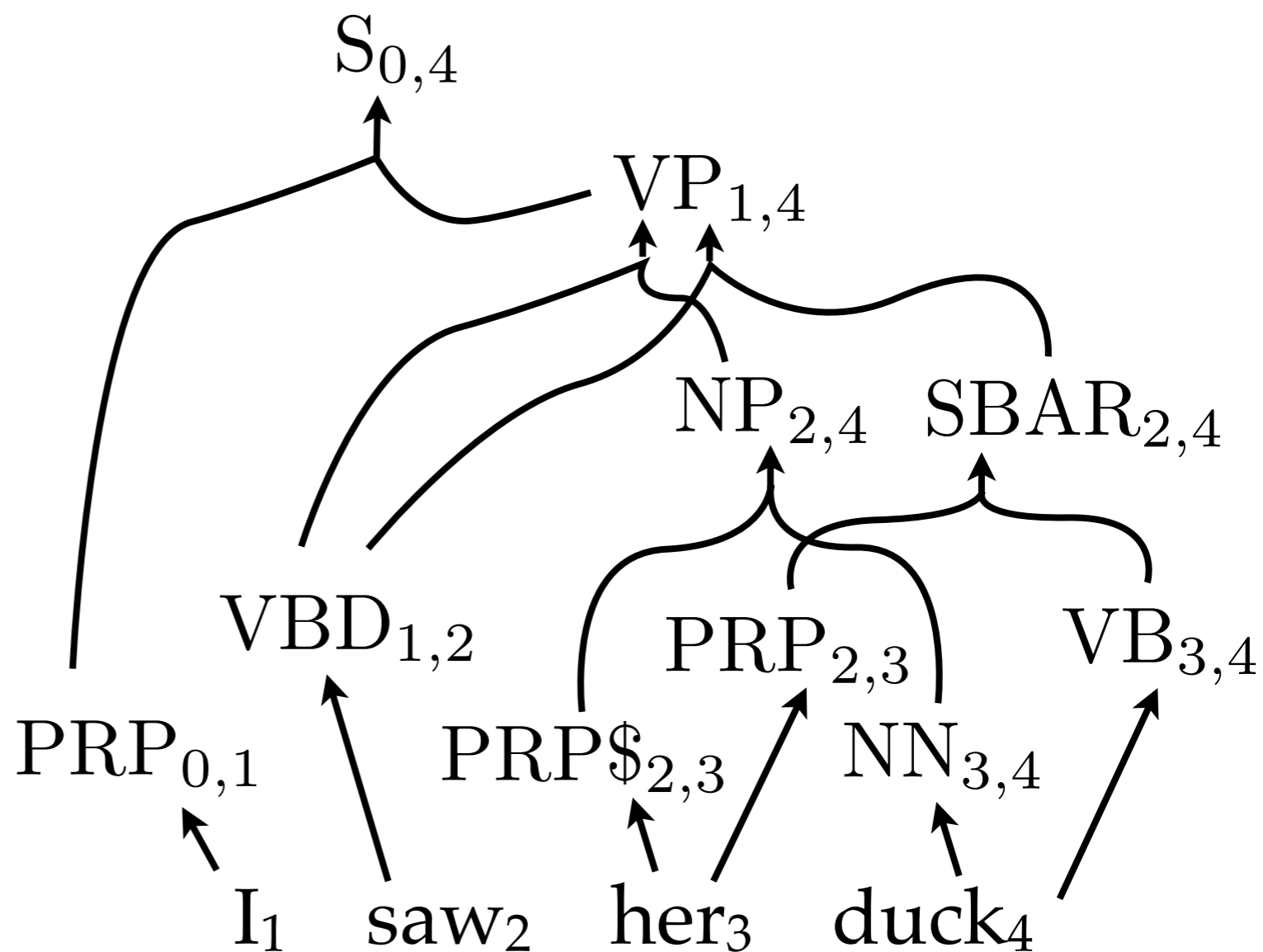
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Bar-Hillel et al., 1961

Given CFG \mathcal{G} and NFA \mathcal{D} ,

Construct grammar \mathcal{G}' :



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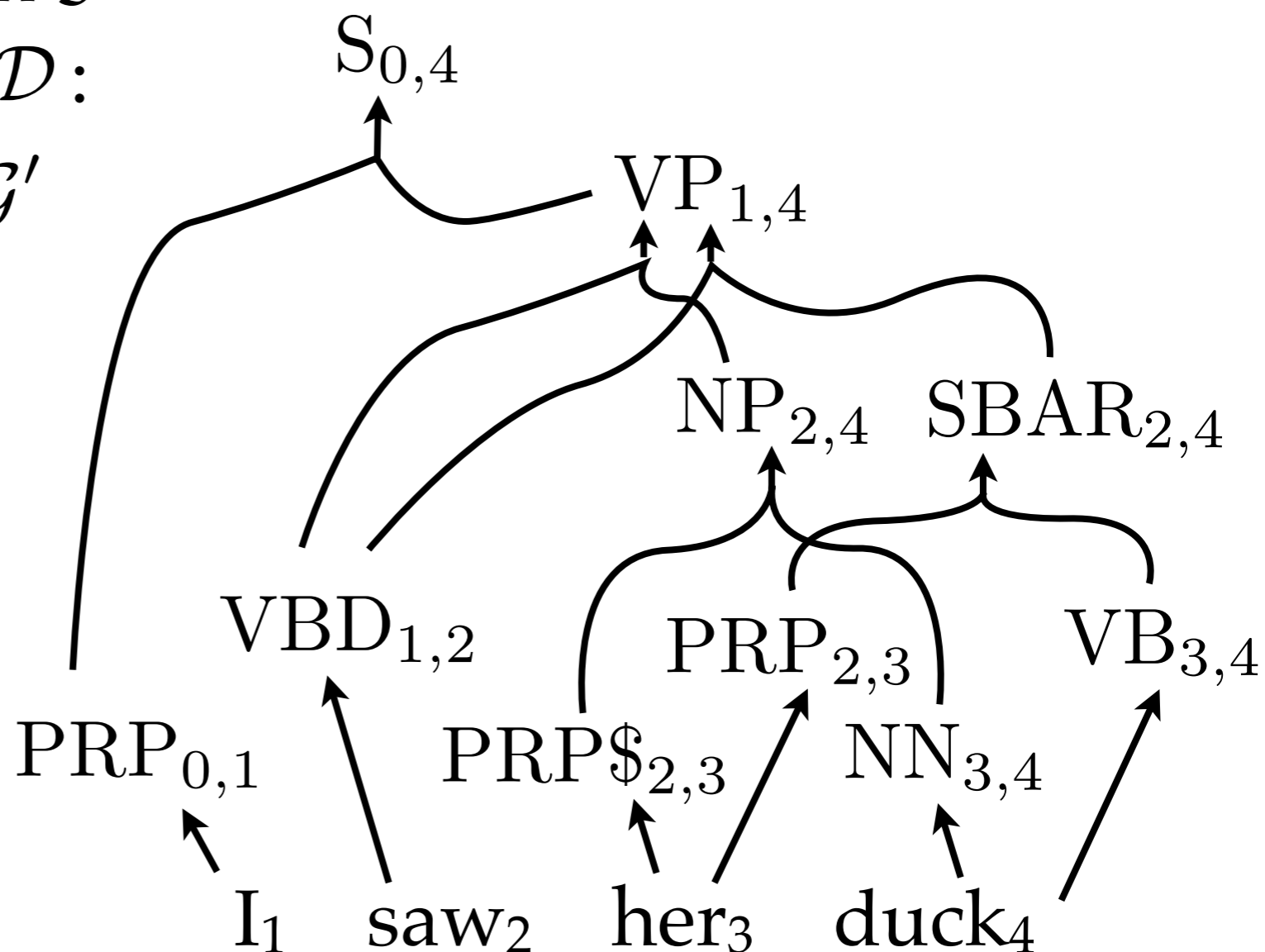
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Given CFG \mathcal{G} and NFA \mathcal{D} ,

Construct grammar \mathcal{G}' :

For every rule $A \rightarrow BC$ in \mathcal{G}
and three states q, r, s in \mathcal{D} :

Add $A_{q,s} \rightarrow B_{q,r}C_{r,s}$ to \mathcal{G}'



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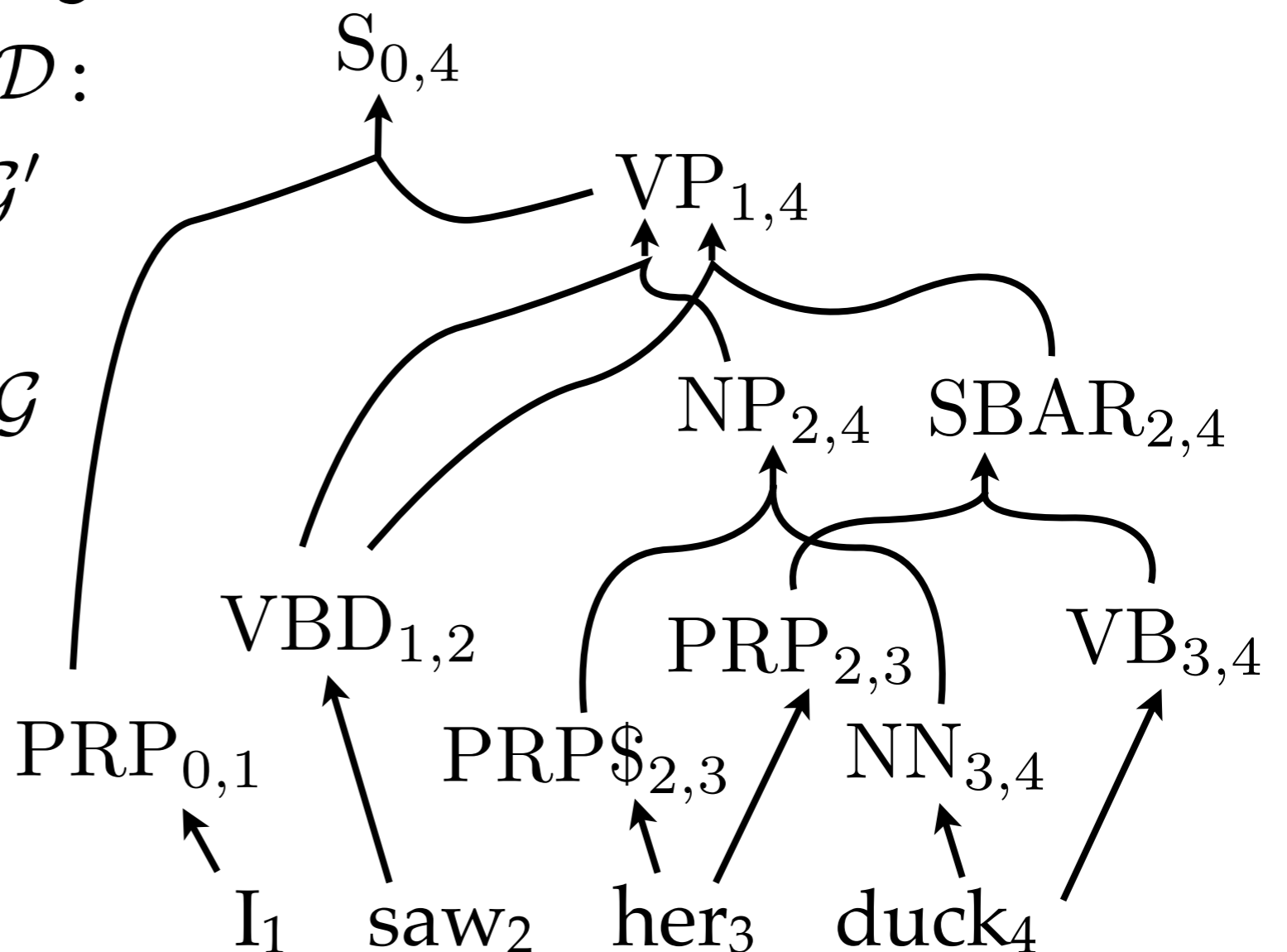
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For every rule $A \rightarrow w$ in \mathcal{G}
and $r, q|r \in \delta(q, w)$ in \mathcal{D} :

Add $A_{q,r} \rightarrow w$ to \mathcal{G}'



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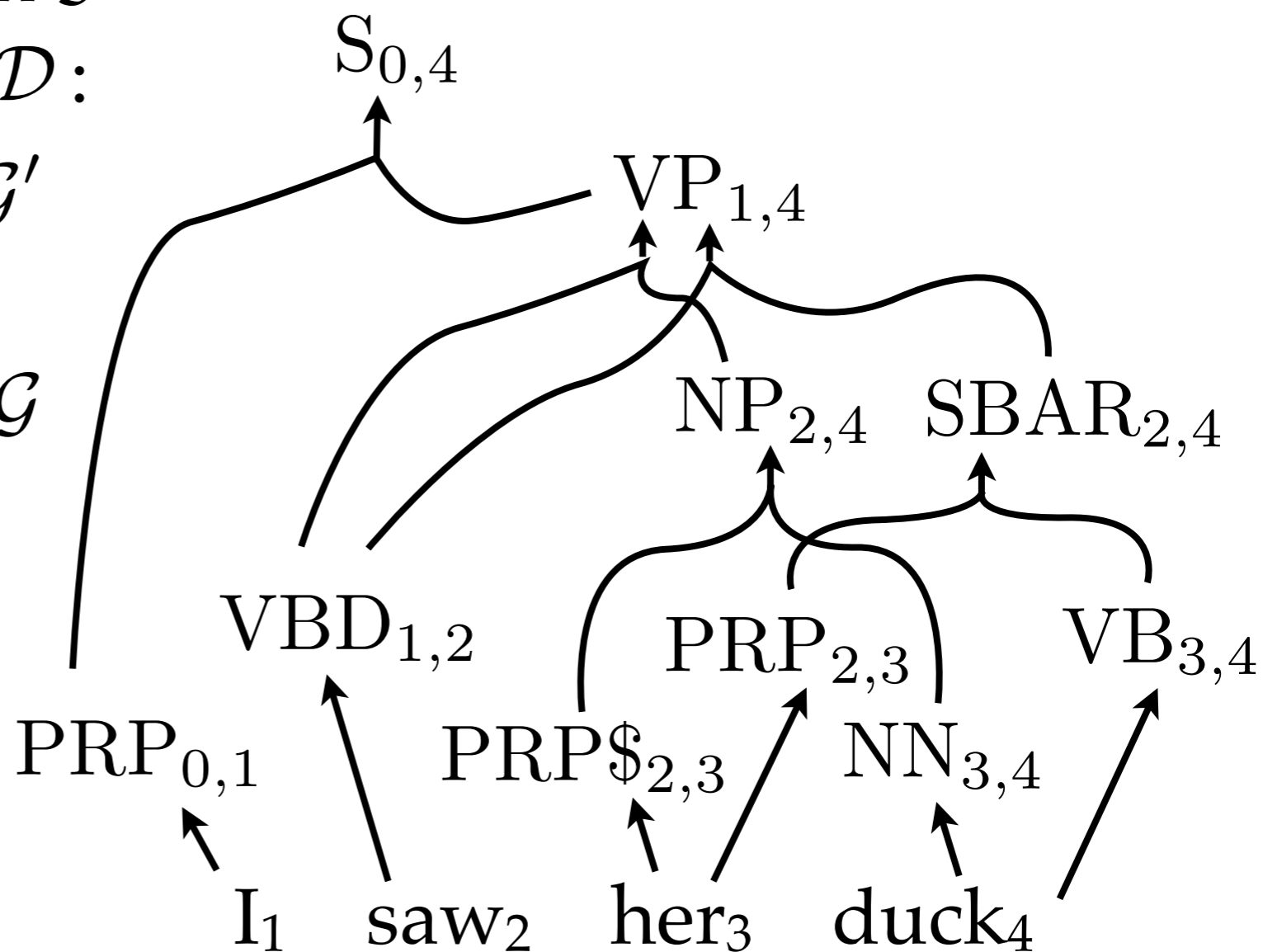
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For every state $q \in F$

Add $S \rightarrow S_{q_0,q}$ to \mathcal{G}'



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Construct grammar \mathcal{G}' :

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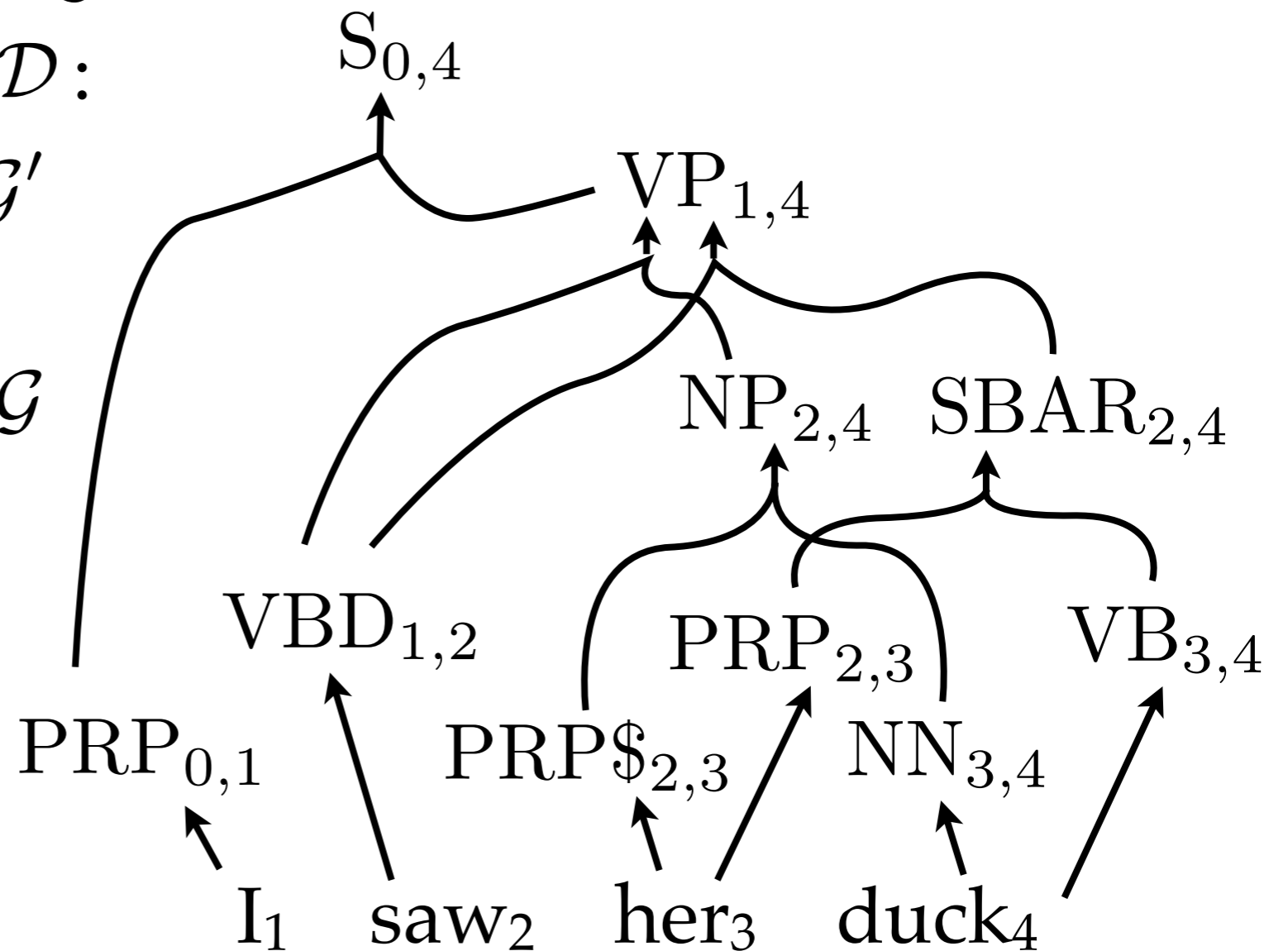
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For every state $q \in F$

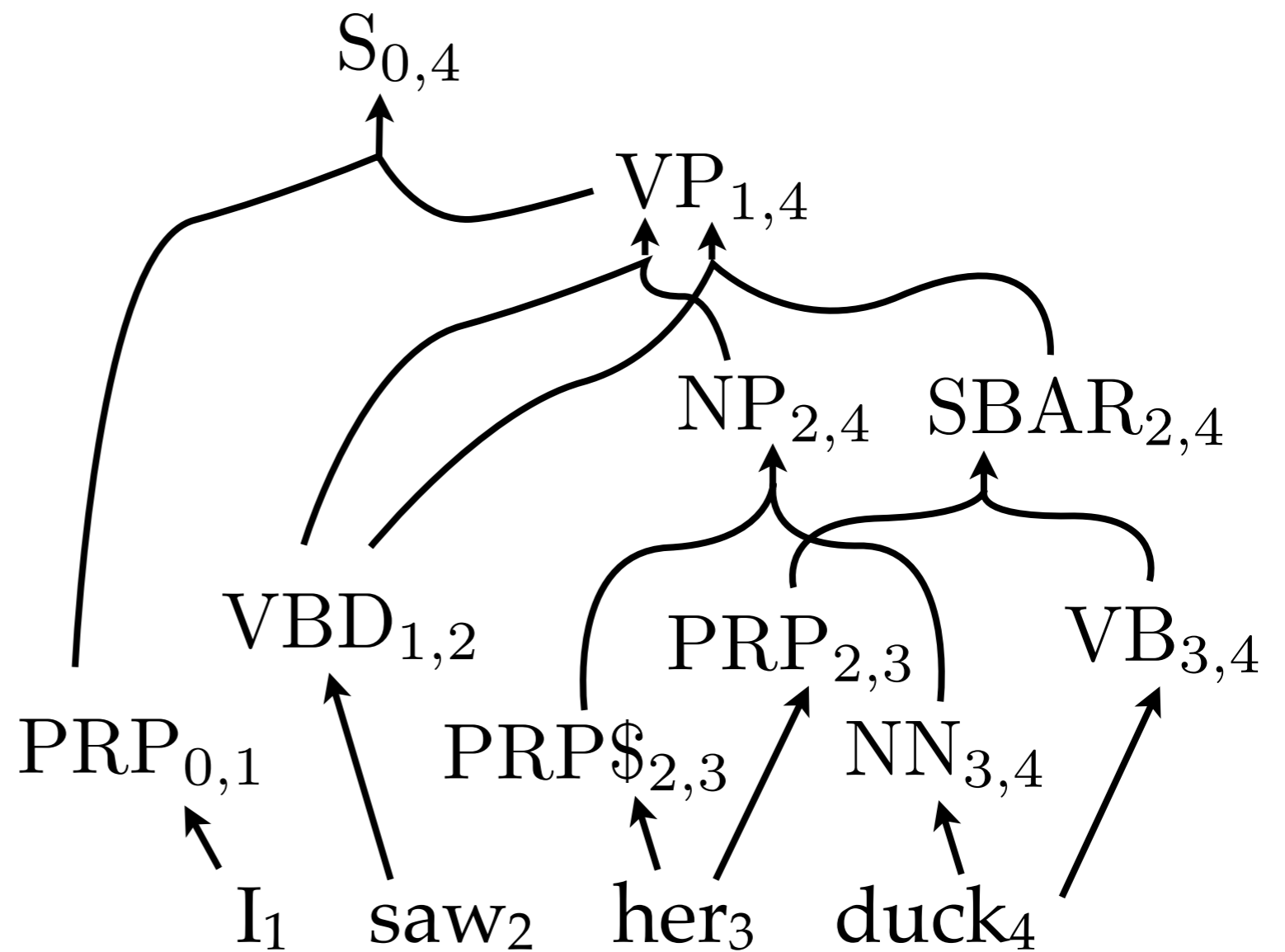
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$$L(\mathcal{G}') = L(\mathcal{G}) \cap L(\mathcal{D})$$



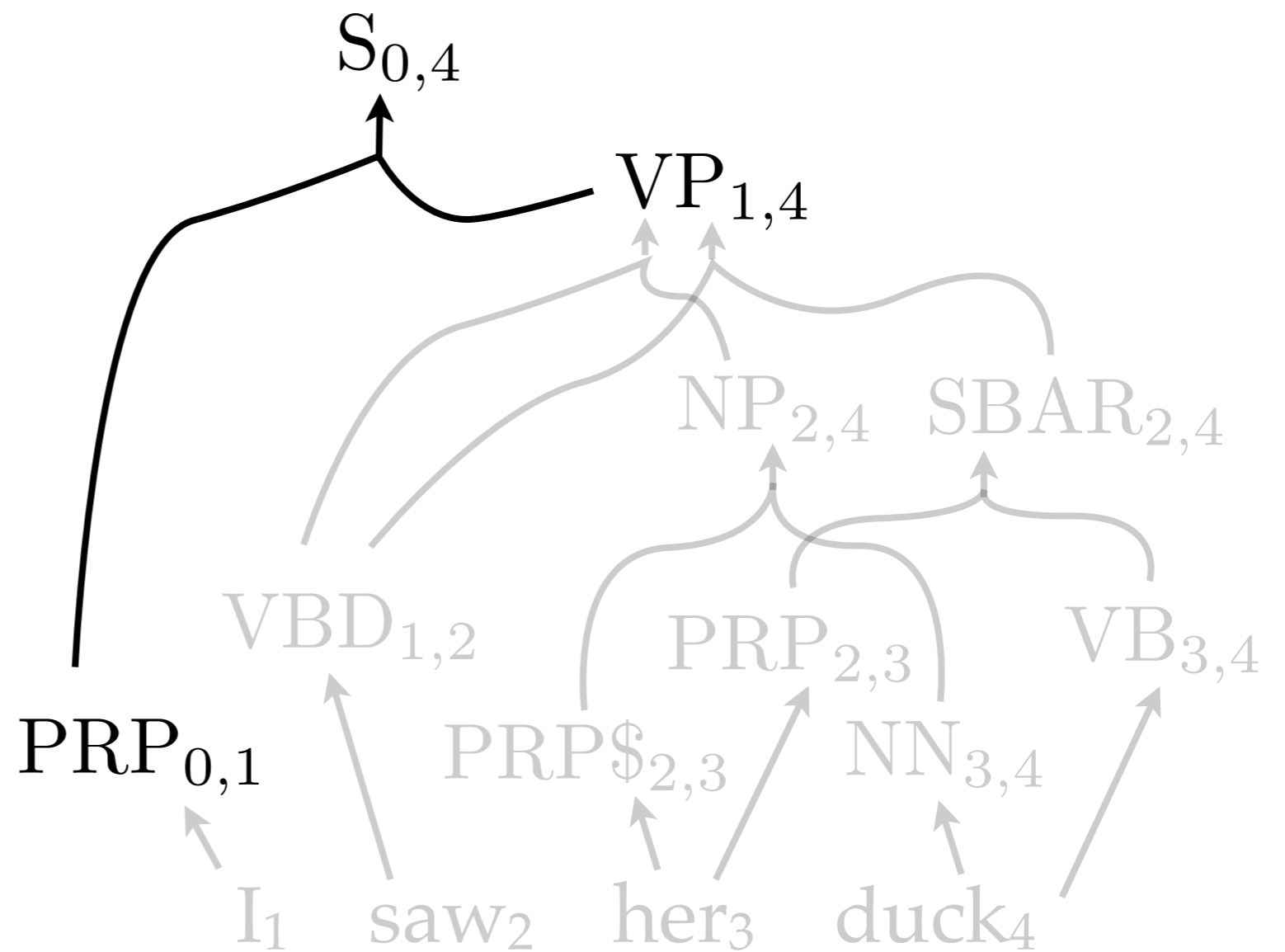
Context-free parsing

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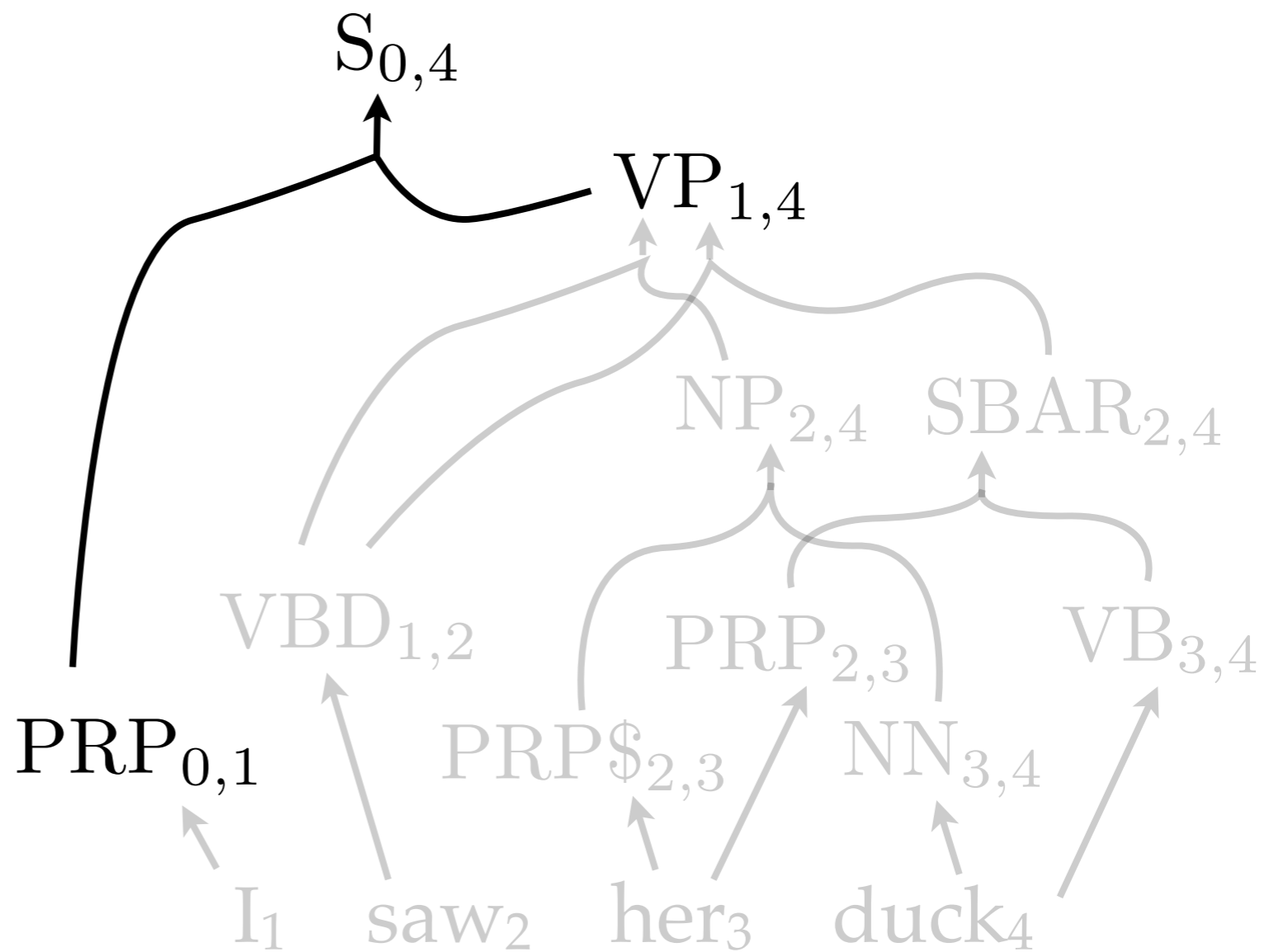
... is intersection (Lang 1994)



Context-free parsing

... is intersection (Lang 1994)

$S_{0,4} \rightarrow PRP_{0,1} VP_{1,4}$



Context-free parsing

... is intersection (Lang 1994)

$NN_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{duck}$

$NP_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP\$_{2,3} NN_{3,4}$

$PRP_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{her}$

$PRP_{0,1} \rightarrow \text{I}$

$PRP\$_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{her}$

$S_{0,4} \rightarrow PRP_{0,1} VP_{1,4}$

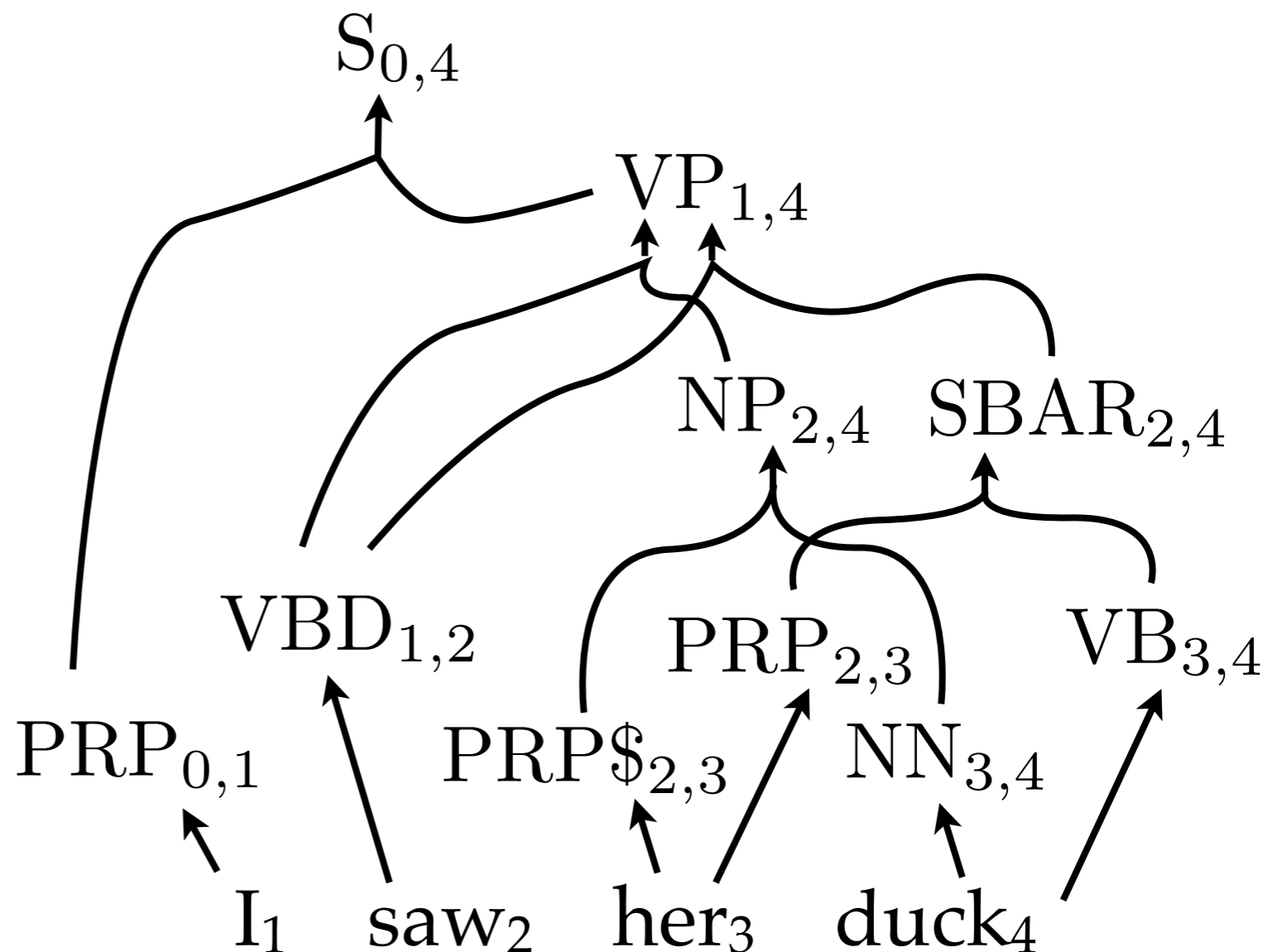
$SBAR_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP_{2,3} VB_{3,4}$

$VB_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{duck}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} NP_{2,4}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} SBAR_{2,4}$

$VBD_{1,2} \rightarrow \text{saw}$



Context-free parsing

... is translation (Satta 2005)

$NN_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{duck}$

$NP_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP\$_{2,3} NN_{3,4}$

$PRP_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{her}$

$PRP_{0,1} \rightarrow \text{I}$

$PRP\$_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{her}$

$S_{0,4} \rightarrow PRP_{0,1} VP_{1,4}$

$SBAR_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP_{2,3} VB_{3,4}$

$VB_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{duck}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} NP_{2,4}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} SBAR_{2,4}$

$VBD_{1,2} \rightarrow \text{saw}$

$NN_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{pato}$

$NP_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP\$_{2,3} NN_{3,4}$

$PRP_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{su}$

$PRP_{0,1} \rightarrow \text{yo}$

$PRP\$_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{ella}$

$S_{0,4} \rightarrow PRP_{0,1} VP_{1,4}$

$SBAR_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP_{2,3} VB_{3,4}$

$VB_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{agacharse}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} NP_{2,4}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} SBAR_{2,4}$

$VBD_{1,2} \rightarrow \text{vi}$

Context-free parsing

... is translation (Satta 2005)

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$PRP_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{her}$

$PRP_{0,1} \rightarrow \text{I}$

$PRP\$_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{her}$

$S_{0,4} \rightarrow PRP_{0,1} VP_{1,4}$

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$PRP_{0,1} \rightarrow \text{yo}$ yo vi ella agacharse

$PRP\$_{2,3} \rightarrow \text{ella}$ yo vi su pato

$S_{0,4} \rightarrow PRP_{0,1} VP_{1,4}$

$SBAR_{2,4} \rightarrow PRP_{2,3} VB_{3,4}$

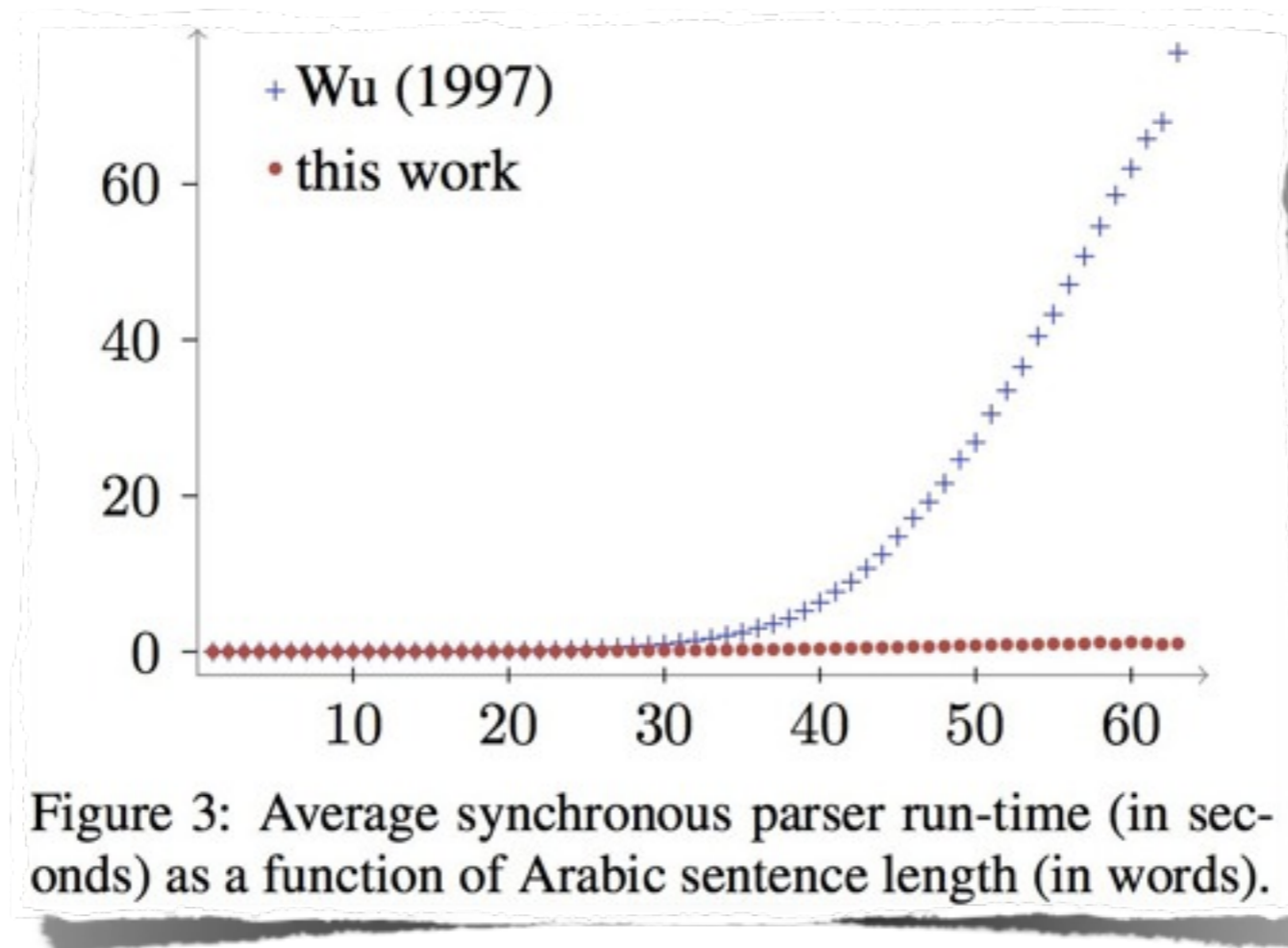
$VB_{3,4} \rightarrow \text{agacharse}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} NP_{2,4}$

$VP_{1,4} \rightarrow VBD_{1,2} SBAR_{2,4}$

$VBD_{1,2} \rightarrow \text{vi}$

Context-free parsing ... is translation



source: Dyer 2010

Not all permutations are expressible in SCFG

Aho and Ullman 1969; Wu 1997

A rank-2 SCFG:

$$A \rightarrow A_1 A_2, A_1 A_2$$

$$A \rightarrow A_1 A_2, A_2 A_1$$

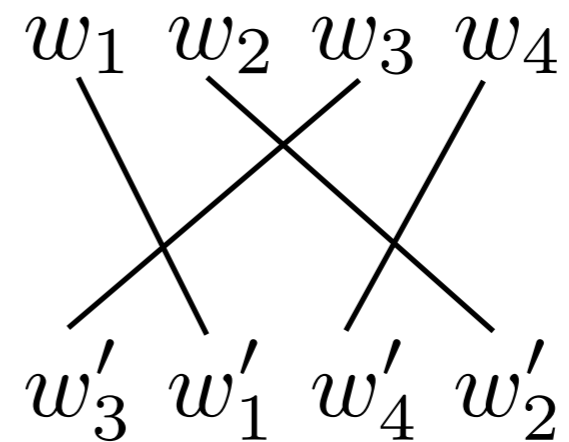
$$A \rightarrow w_1, w'_1$$

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$$A \rightarrow w_3, w'_3$$

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Cannot represent alignment:



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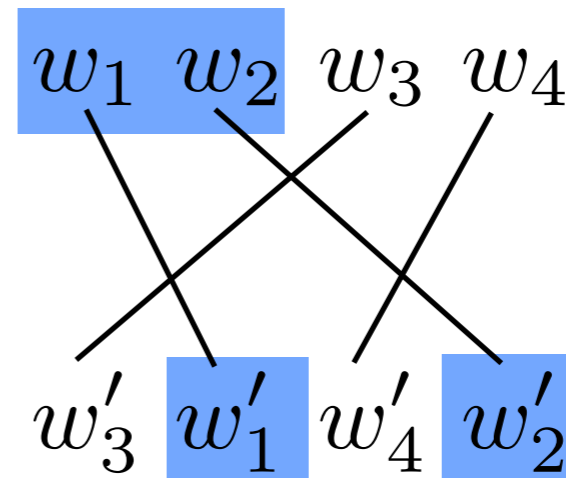
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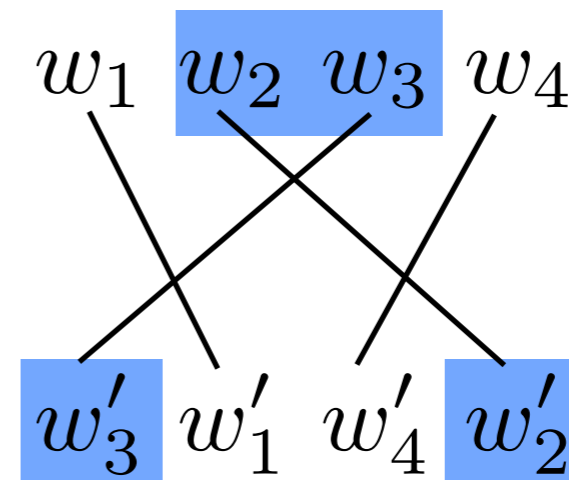
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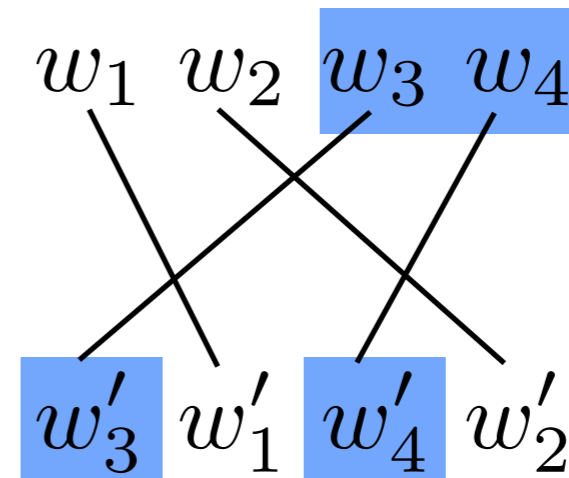
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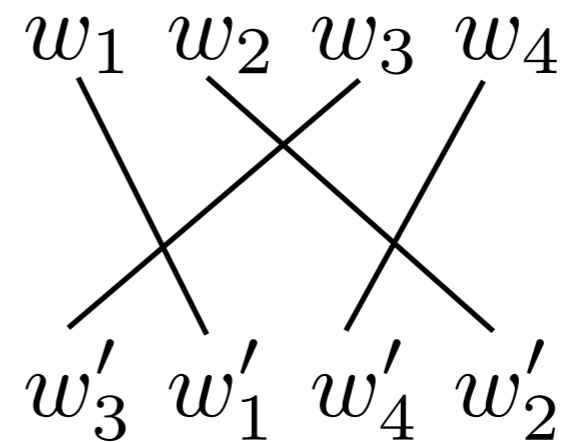
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$$A \rightarrow w_3, w'_3$$

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Cannot represent alignment:



Some problems

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Natural language is not context-free.

Swiss-German, under string homomorphism: $wa^m b^n xc^m d^n y$

Intersect with $wa^* b^* xc^* d^* y$ (Shieber 1985)

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Source: *Anna fehlt ihrem Kater*

MT: *Anna is missing her cat* (Jones et al. 2012)

Reference: *Anna's cat is missing her*

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It's (arguably) hard to make SCFG translation models efficient.

Chiang 2005; Huang & Chiang 2007; Venugopal et al. 2007; Petrov et al. 2008; Zhang & Gildea 2008; Hopkins & Langmead 2009; Iglesias et al. 2009, 2011; Huang & Mi 2010; Rush & Collins 2011; Gesmundo et al. 2012

Desiderata for a formal model of translation

- ❑ Linguistically expressive.
- ❑ Explicit preservation of semantics.
- ❑ Efficient algorithms.
- ❑ Existence of synchronous formalism.

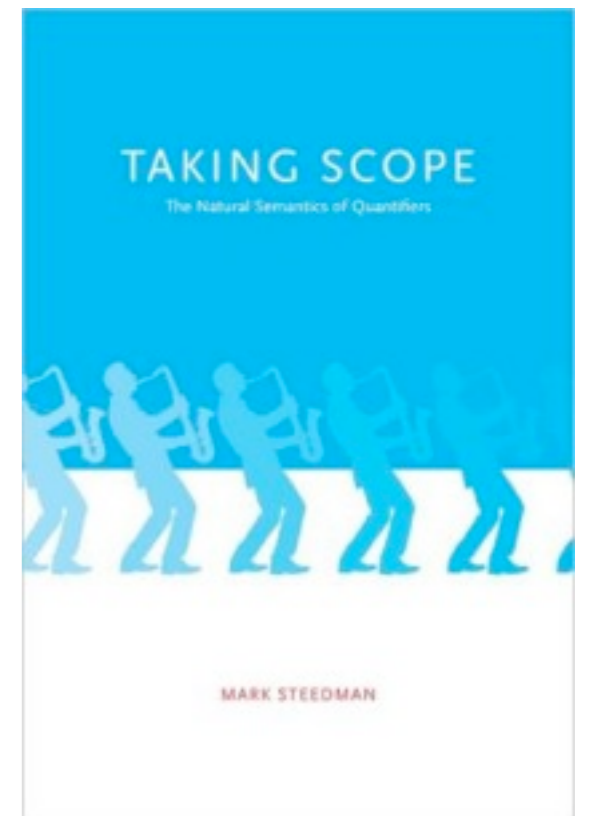
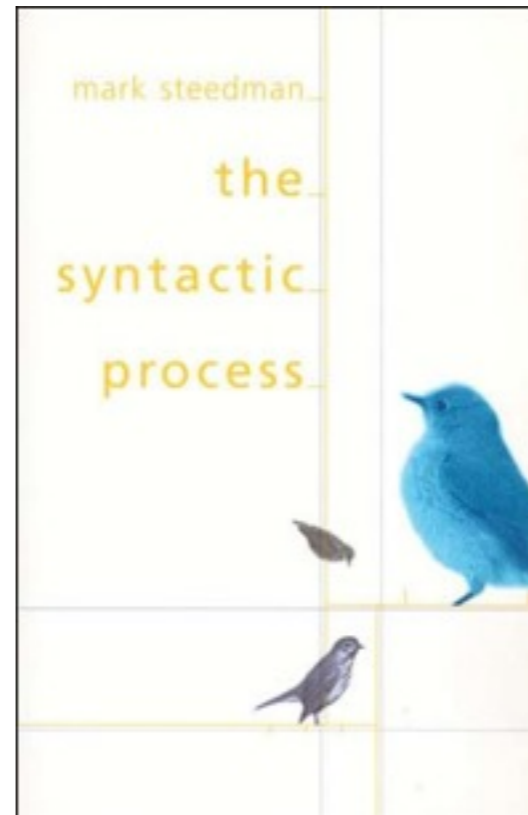
Combinatory categorial grammar

Steedman, 2000.

The Syntactic Process

Der Flieder duftet sehr stark und die Rose blüht.

$\frac{n}{n}$	n	$\frac{s}{n}$	$\frac{s}{n}$	$\frac{s}{n}$	$\frac{s}{ss}$	$\frac{n}{n}$	n	$\frac{s}{n}$
		$\frac{s}{n}$	$\frac{s}{n}$					
		$\frac{s}{n}$	$\frac{s}{n}$					
		$\frac{s}{n}$						
		$\frac{s}{n}$						
		$\frac{s}{n}$						



Steedman, 2011.

Taking Scope

Ajdukiewicz, 1935. *Die syntaktische Konnexität*

Paul *thinks* *that* *John* *sleeps*

n	$s/(n)[n]$	$n/[s]$	n	$s/(n)$
-----	------------	---------	-----	---------

n	$s/(n)[n]$	$n/[s]$	s
-----	------------	---------	-----

n	$s/(n)[n]$	n
-----	------------	-----

s.

Bar-Hillel, 1953. *A Quasi-Arithmetical Notation for Syntactic Description*

Categorial grammar

Categorial grammar

A set of **terminals**

{we, helped, Hans, paint, the house}

Categorial grammar

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A set of **atomic categories** (nonterminals) {NP, S, VP}

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The complete set of **categories**: if A and B are categories, then A/B and $A \setminus B$ are also categories.

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A **lexicon**: a subset of terminals \times categories \times lambda terms

we \vdash NP : we'
helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$
Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. paint' x$
the house \vdash NP : $house'$

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	we	\vdash NP	: we'
functional	helped	\vdash S \ NP / VP / NP	: $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$
category	Hans	\vdash NP	: $Hans'$
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	we	\vdash NP	$: we'$
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category	Hans	\vdash NP	$: Hans'$
	paint	\vdash VP / NP	$: \lambda x. paint' x$
	the house	\vdash NP	$: house'$

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	we	\vdash NP	: we'
argument	helped	\vdash S \ NP / VP / NP	: $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$
categories	Hans	\vdash NP	: $Hans'$
	paint	\vdash VP / NP	: $\lambda x. paint' x$
	the house	\vdash NP	: $house'$

Categorial grammar

we

helped

Hans

paint

the house

we \vdash NP : *we'*

helped \vdash S\NP/VP/NP : $\lambda x.\lambda f.\lambda y.helped' fxy$

Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*

paint \vdash VP/NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$

the house \vdash NP : *house'*

Categorial grammar

$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : \text{we}'}$ $\frac{\text{helped}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy}$ $\frac{\text{Hans}}{\text{NP} : \text{Hans}'}$ $\frac{\text{paint}}{\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}'x}$ $\frac{\text{the house}}{\text{NP} : \text{house}'}$

$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{we}'$
 $\text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$
 $\text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{Hans}'$
 $\text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}'x$
 $\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{house}'$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

$$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : \text{we}'}$$
$$\frac{\text{helped}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy}$$
$$\frac{\text{Hans}}{\text{NP} : \text{Hans}'}$$
$$\frac{\text{paint}}{\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x}$$
$$\frac{\text{the house}}{\text{NP} : \text{house}'}$$

$$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{we}'$$

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$$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : \text{we}'}$$
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$$\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{house}'$$

Categorial grammar

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$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

primary premise

$$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : we'} \quad \frac{\text{helped}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy} \quad \frac{\text{Hans}}{\text{NP} : Hans'} \quad \frac{\text{paint}}{\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}'x} \quad \frac{\text{the house}}{\text{NP} : house'}$$

$$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : we'$$

$$\text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$$

$$\text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : Hans'$$

$$\text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}'x$$

$$\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : house'$$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

secondary premise

$$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : we'} \quad \frac{\text{helped}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy} \quad \frac{\text{Hans}}{\text{NP} : Hans'} \quad \frac{\text{paint}}{\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x} \quad \frac{\text{the house}}{\text{NP} : house'}$$

$$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : we'$$

$$\text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$$

$$\text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : Hans'$$

$$\text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$$

$$\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : house'$$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

$$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : \text{we}'} \quad \frac{\text{helped}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy} \quad \frac{\text{Hans}}{\text{NP} : \text{Hans}'} \quad \frac{\text{paint}}{\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x} \quad \frac{\text{the house}}{\text{NP} : \text{house}'}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{we} &\vdash \text{NP} : \text{we}' \\ \text{helped} &\vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy \\ \text{Hans} &\vdash \text{NP} : \text{Hans}' \\ \text{paint} &\vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x \\ \text{the house} &\vdash \text{NP} : \text{house}' \end{aligned}$$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{we} \\
 \hline
 \text{NP} : we'
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{helped} \\
 \hline
 \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{Hans} \\
 \hline
 \text{NP} : Hans'
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{paint} \\
 \hline
 \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{the house} \\
 \hline
 \text{NP} : house'
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 \text{VP} : \text{paint}' house' \rightarrow
 \end{array}$$

we \vdash NP : *we'*

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$

Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

the house \vdash NP : *house'*

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

$$\frac{\text{we}}{\text{NP} : \text{we}'}$$

$$\frac{\text{helped}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy}$$

$$\frac{\text{Hans}}{\text{NP} : \text{Hans}'}$$

$$\frac{\text{paint}}{\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x}$$

$$\frac{\text{the house}}{\text{NP} : \text{house}'}$$

$$\frac{\text{VP} : \text{paint}' \text{house}'}{\text{VP} : \text{paint}' \text{house}'} \rightarrow$$

$$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{we}'$$

$$\text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$$

$$\text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{Hans}'$$

$$\text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$$

$$\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{house}'$$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

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$$\frac{\text{VP} : \text{paint}' house'}{\text{VP} : \text{paint}' house'} \rightarrow$$

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paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

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Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

<u>we</u>	<u>helped</u>	<u>Hans</u>	<u>paint</u>	<u>the house</u>
$\text{NP} : we'$	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$	$\text{NP} : Hans'$	$\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}'x$	$\text{NP} : house'$
	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fHans'y$	$\text{VP} : \text{paint}'house'$		

we \vdash NP : we'

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$

Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}'x$

the house \vdash NP : $house'$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{we} \\
 \hline
 \text{NP} : we'
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{helped} \\
 \hline
 \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{Hans} \\
 \hline
 \text{NP} : Hans'
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{paint} \\
 \hline
 \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{the house} \\
 \hline
 \text{NP} : house'
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fHans'y \quad \rightarrow
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 \text{VP} : \text{paint}' house' \quad \rightarrow
 \end{array}$$

we \vdash NP : *we'*

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$

Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

the house \vdash NP : *house'*

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forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

<u>we</u>	<u>helped</u>	<u>Hans</u>	<u>paint</u>	<u>the house</u>
$\text{NP} : we'$	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$	$\text{NP} : Hans'$	$\text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$	$\text{NP} : house'$
	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fHans'y$	$\text{VP} : \text{paint}' house'$		
	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda y. \text{helped}' (\text{paint}' house') Hans'y$			

we \vdash NP : we'

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$

Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

the house \vdash NP : $house'$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

<u>we</u>	<u>helped</u>	<u>Hans</u>	<u>paint</u>	<u>the house</u>
NP : <i>we'</i>	$S \backslash NP / VP / NP : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' fxy$	$NP : \textit{Hans}'$	$VP / NP : \lambda x. \textit{paint}'x$	$NP : \textit{house}'$
	$S \backslash NP / VP : \lambda f. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' f \textit{Hans}'y$	\rightarrow	$VP : \textit{paint}'\textit{house}'$	\rightarrow
	$S \backslash NP : \lambda y. \textit{helped}' (\textit{paint}'\textit{house}') \textit{Hans}'y$			\rightarrow

- we \vdash NP : *we'*
- helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' fxy$
- Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*
- paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \textit{paint}'x$
- the house \vdash NP : *house'*

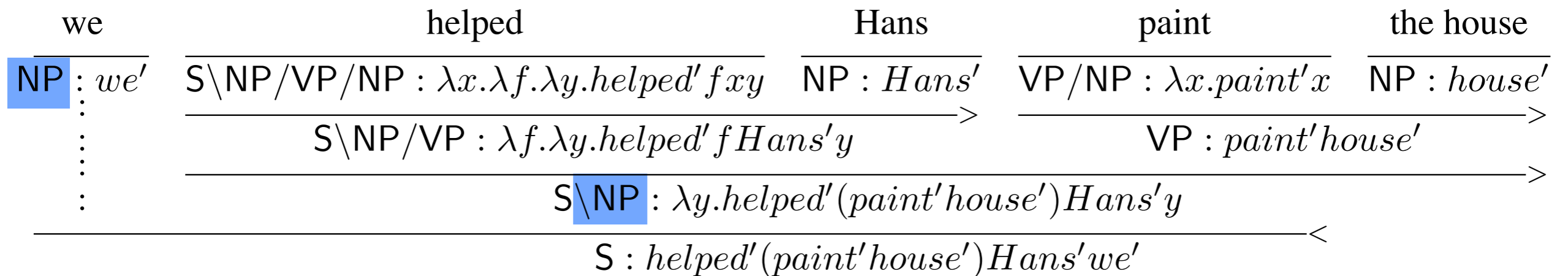
Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$



- we \vdash NP : we'
- helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$
- Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
- paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. paint' x$
- the house \vdash NP : $house'$

Categorial grammar

forward application

$$A/B : f \quad B : g \Rightarrow A : fg$$

backward application

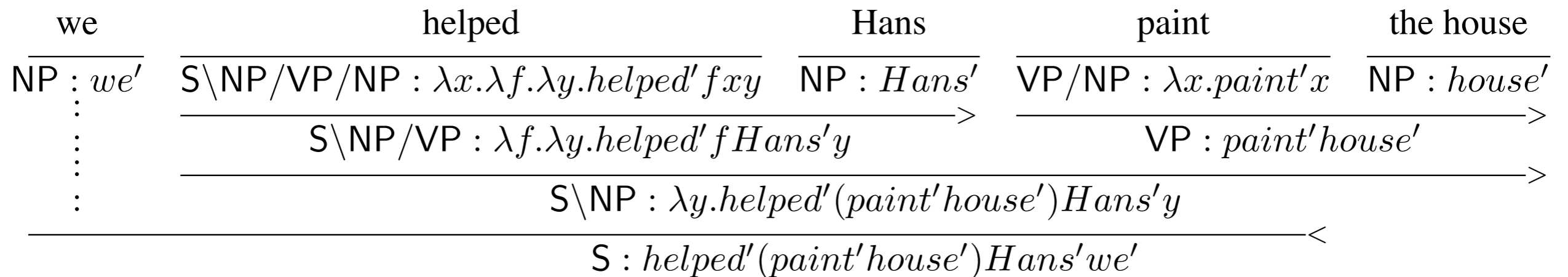
$$B : g \quad A \backslash B : f \Rightarrow A : fg$$

we	helped	Hans	paint	the house
NP : we'	S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$	NP : $Hans'$	VP / NP : $\lambda x. paint' x$	NP : $house'$
⋮	S \ NP / VP : $\lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fHans'y$	>	VP : $paint' house'$	>
⋮	S \ NP : $\lambda y. helped' (paint' house')Hans'y$	>	>	>
⋮	S : $helped' (paint' house')Hans'we'$	<	<	<

- we \vdash NP : we'
- helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$
- Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
- paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. paint' x$
- the house \vdash NP : $house'$

Categorial grammar

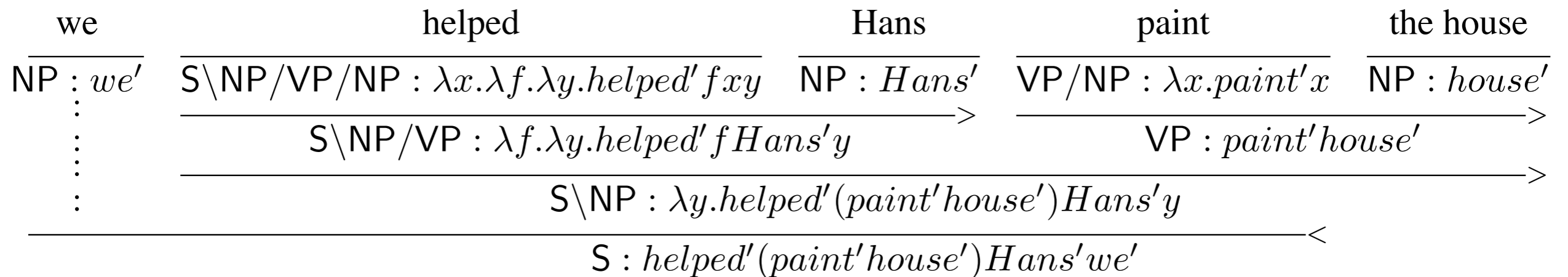
CG is context-free (Bar-Hillel et al., 1964)



- we \vdash NP : *we'*
- helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$
- Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*
- paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$
- the house \vdash NP : *house'*

Categorial grammar

CG is context-free (Bar-Hillel et al., 1964)



we \vdash NP : we'

NP \rightarrow we

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$

S \rightarrow NP helped NP VP

Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$

NP \rightarrow Hans

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. paint'x$

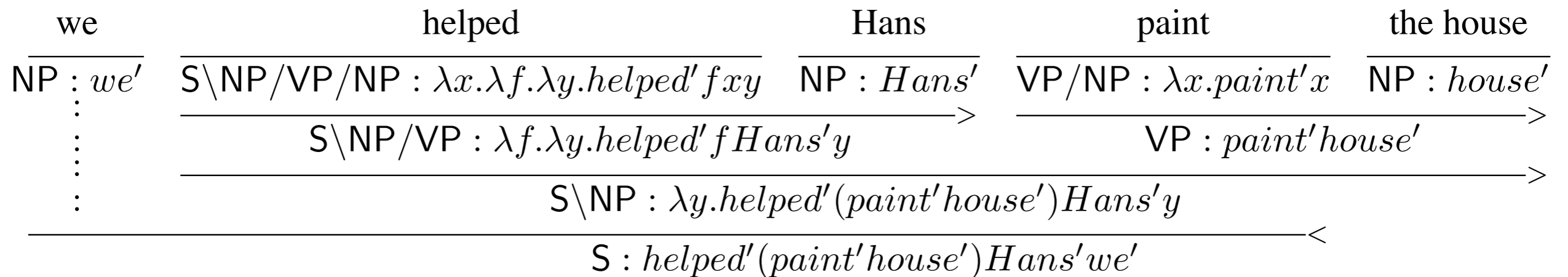
VP \rightarrow paint NP

the house \vdash NP : $house'$

NP \rightarrow house

Categorial grammar

CG is context-free (Bar-Hillel et al., 1964)



we \vdash NP : we'

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. helped' fxy$

Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. paint'x$

the house \vdash NP : $house'$

NP \rightarrow

S \rightarrow

NP \rightarrow

VP \rightarrow

NP \rightarrow

we

NP helped NP VP

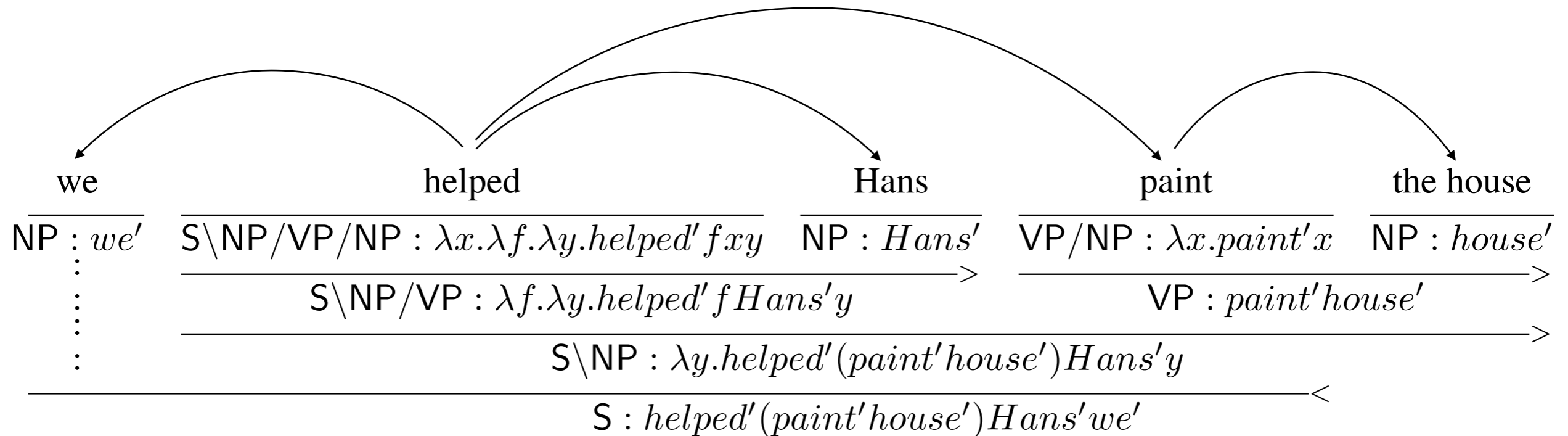
Hans

paint NP

house

Categorial grammar

CG is context-free (Bar-Hillel et al., 1964)



we \vdash NP : we'

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' f x y$

Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

the house \vdash NP : $house'$

NP \rightarrow

S \rightarrow

NP \rightarrow

VP \rightarrow

NP \rightarrow

we

NP helped NP VP

Hans

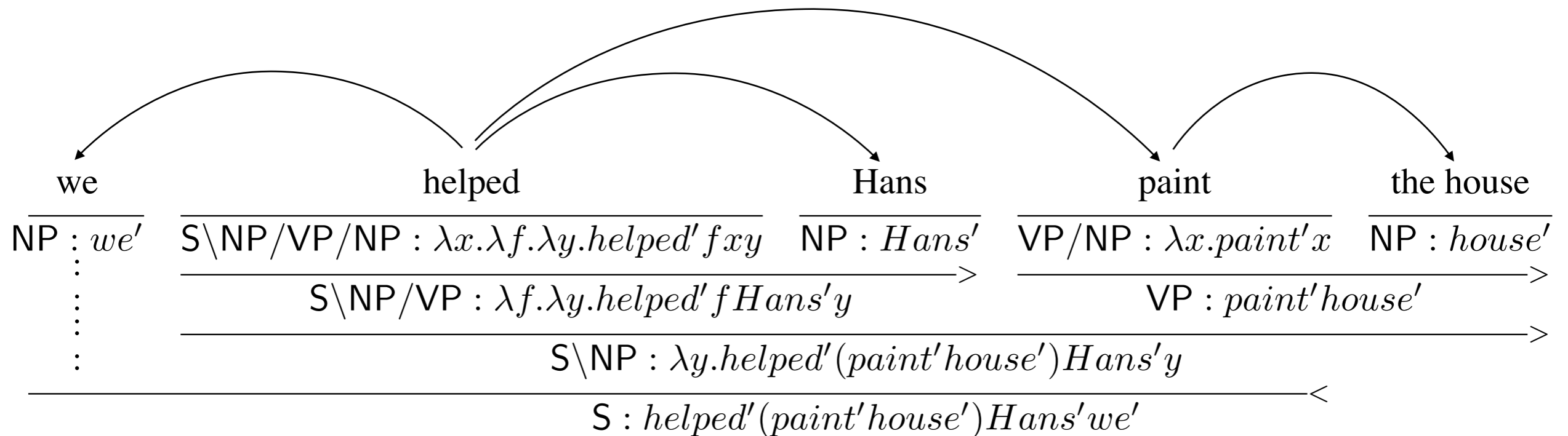
paint NP

house

Categorial grammar

CG is context-free (Bar-Hillel et al., 1964)

it is also a projective *dependency grammar* (Hays, 1964; Gaifman, 1965)



we \vdash NP : *we'*

helped \vdash S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' f x y$

Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*

paint \vdash VP / NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

the house \vdash NP : *house'*

NP \rightarrow

S \rightarrow

NP \rightarrow

VP \rightarrow

NP \rightarrow

we

NP helped NP VP

Hans

paint NP

house

Combinatory categorial grammar

mer em Hans es huus hãlfed aastriche

mer \vdash NP : *we'*

em Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*

es huus \vdash NP : *house'*

hãlfed \vdash S\NP\NP/VP : $\lambda f.\lambda x.\lambda y.helped' fxy$

aastriche \vdash VP\NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

$\frac{\text{mer}}{\text{NP} : \text{we}'}$ $\frac{\text{em Hans}}{\text{NP} : \text{Hans}'}$ $\frac{\text{es huus}}{\text{NP} : \text{house}'}$ $\frac{\text{hälfed}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy}$ $\frac{\text{aastriche}}{\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x}$

mer \vdash NP : *we'*
em Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*
es huus \vdash NP : *house'*
hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$
aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

$\frac{\text{mer}}{\text{NP} : we'}$ $\frac{\text{em Hans}}{\text{NP} : Hans'}$ $\frac{\text{es huus}}{\text{NP} : house'}$ $\frac{\text{hälfed}}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy}$ $\frac{\text{aastriche}}{\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x}$

mer \vdash NP : we'
em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$
aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

forward
composition
(degree n)

$$A/B : f \quad B|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . g(x_1, \dots, x_n) \\ \Rightarrow A|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . f g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

<u>mer</u>	<u>em Hans</u>	<u>es huus</u>	<u>hälfed</u>	<u>aastriche</u>
NP : we'	NP : $Hans'$	NP : $house'$	S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$	VP \ NP : $\lambda x . paint' x$

mer \vdash NP : we'
em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$
aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . paint' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

forward
composition
(degree n)

$$A/B : f \quad B|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow A|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . f g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

mer	em Hans	es huus	hälfed	aastriche
$\overline{\text{NP} : we'}$	$\overline{\text{NP} : Hans'}$	$\overline{\text{NP} : house'}$	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' f x y}$	$\overline{\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . \text{paint}' x}$
$\hline \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda z . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' (\text{paint}' z) x y \quad \text{>B}_x$				

- mer \vdash NP : we'
- em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
- es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
- hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' f x y$
- aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . \text{paint}' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

forward
composition
(degree n)

$$A/B : f \quad B|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow A|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . f g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

<u>mer</u>	<u>em Hans</u>	<u>es huus</u>	<u>hälfed</u>	<u>aastriche</u>
$\text{NP} : we'$	$\text{NP} : Hans'$	$\text{NP} : house'$	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$	$\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . paint' x$
<hr style="border: 0.5px solid black;"/> $\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda z . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' (paint' z)xy$				

- mer \vdash NP : we'
- em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
- es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
- hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$
- aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . paint' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

forward
composition
(degree n)

$$A/B : f \quad B|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow A|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . f g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

<u>mer</u>	<u>em Hans</u>	<u>es huus</u>	<u>hälfed</u>	<u>aastriche</u>
$\text{NP} : we'$	$\text{NP} : Hans'$	$\text{NP} : house'$	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$	$\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . paint' x$
			$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda z . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' (paint' z)xy$	

- mer \vdash NP : we'
- em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
- es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
- hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$
- aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . paint' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

forward
composition
(degree n)

$$A/B : f \quad B|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow A|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . f g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

<u>mer</u>	<u>em Hans</u>	<u>es huus</u>	<u>hälfed</u>	<u>aastriche</u>
$\text{NP} : we'$	$\text{NP} : Hans'$	$\text{NP} : house'$	$\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$	$\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . paint' x$
$\frac{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy \quad \text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . paint' x}{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda z . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' (paint' z)xy} > \mathbf{B}_x$				

- mer \vdash NP : we'
- em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
- es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
- hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . helped' fxy$
- aastriche \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . paint' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

forward
composition
(degree n)

$$A/B : f \quad B|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

$$\Rightarrow A|_1 C_1 \dots |_n C_n : \lambda x_n \dots \lambda x_1 . f g(x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

mer	em Hans	es huus	hälfed	aastrische
$\overline{\text{NP} : we'}$	$\overline{\text{NP} : Hans'}$	$\overline{\text{NP} : house'}$	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' f x y}$	$\overline{\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . \text{paint}' x}$
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\xrightarrow{\text{B}_x}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda z . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' (\text{paint}' z) x y}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\xleftarrow{\quad}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' (\text{paint}' \text{house}') x y}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\xleftarrow{\quad}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda y . \text{helped}' (\text{paint}' \text{house}') Hans' y}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\xleftarrow{\quad}$	
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} : \text{helped}' (\text{paint}' \text{house}') Hans' we'}$	

mer \vdash NP : we'

em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$

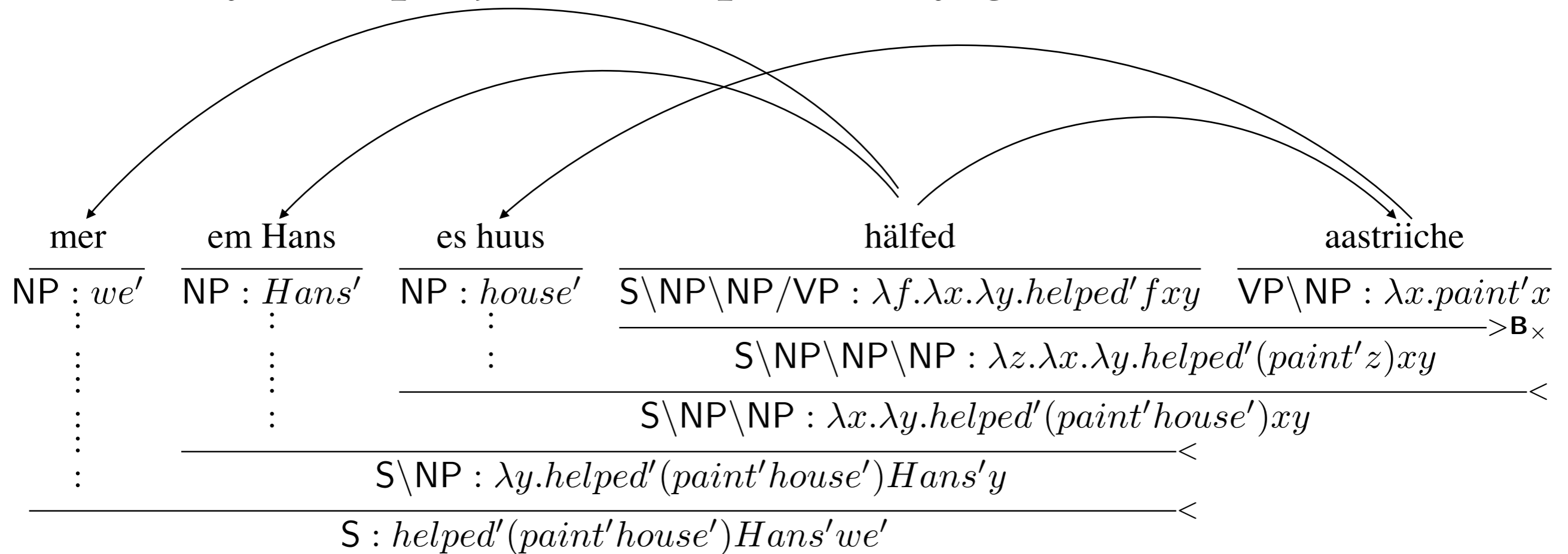
es huus \vdash NP : $house'$

hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' f x y$

aastrische \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . \text{paint}' x$

Combinatory categorial grammar

is mildly non-projective dependency grammar (Kuhlmann, 2013)

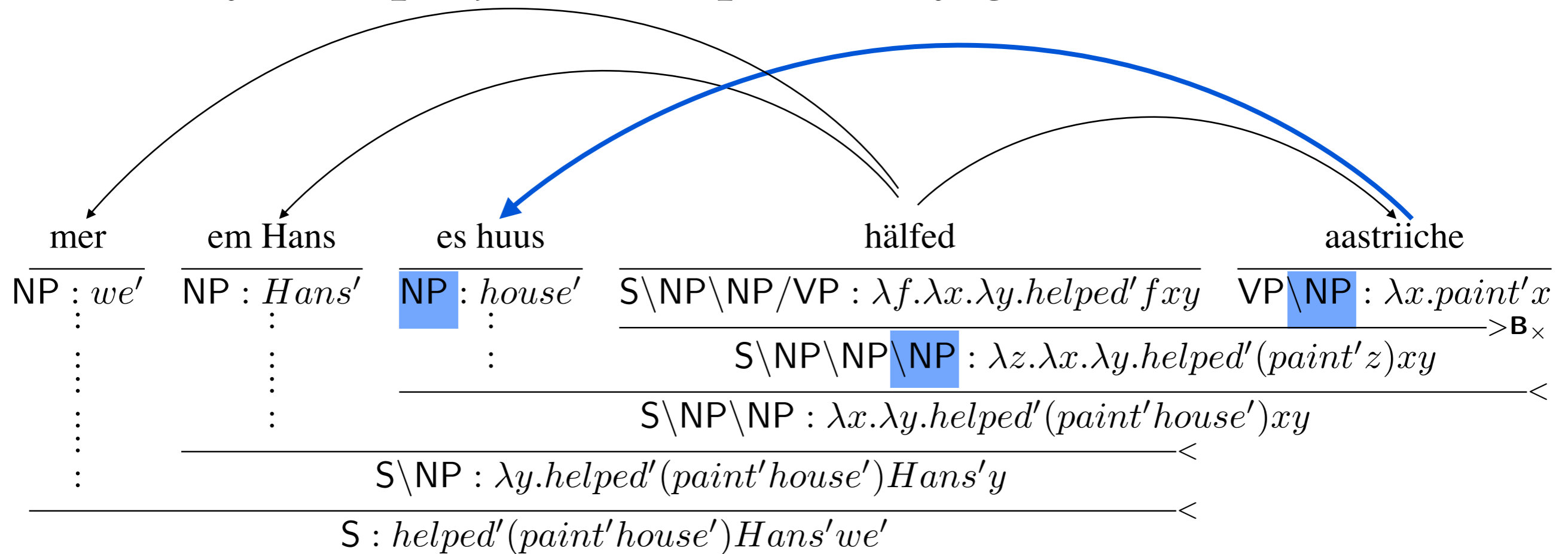


mer \vdash NP : *we'*
 em Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*
 es huus \vdash NP : *house'*
 hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f . \lambda x . \lambda y . \text{helped}' f x y$
 aastrische \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x . \text{paint}' x$

NP \rightarrow we
 NP \rightarrow em Hans
 NP \rightarrow es huus
 S \rightarrow NP NP VP₁⁽²⁾ hälfed VP₂⁽²⁾
 VP⁽²⁾ \rightarrow NP, aastrische

Combinatory categorial grammar

is mildly non-projective dependency grammar (Kuhlmann, 2013)

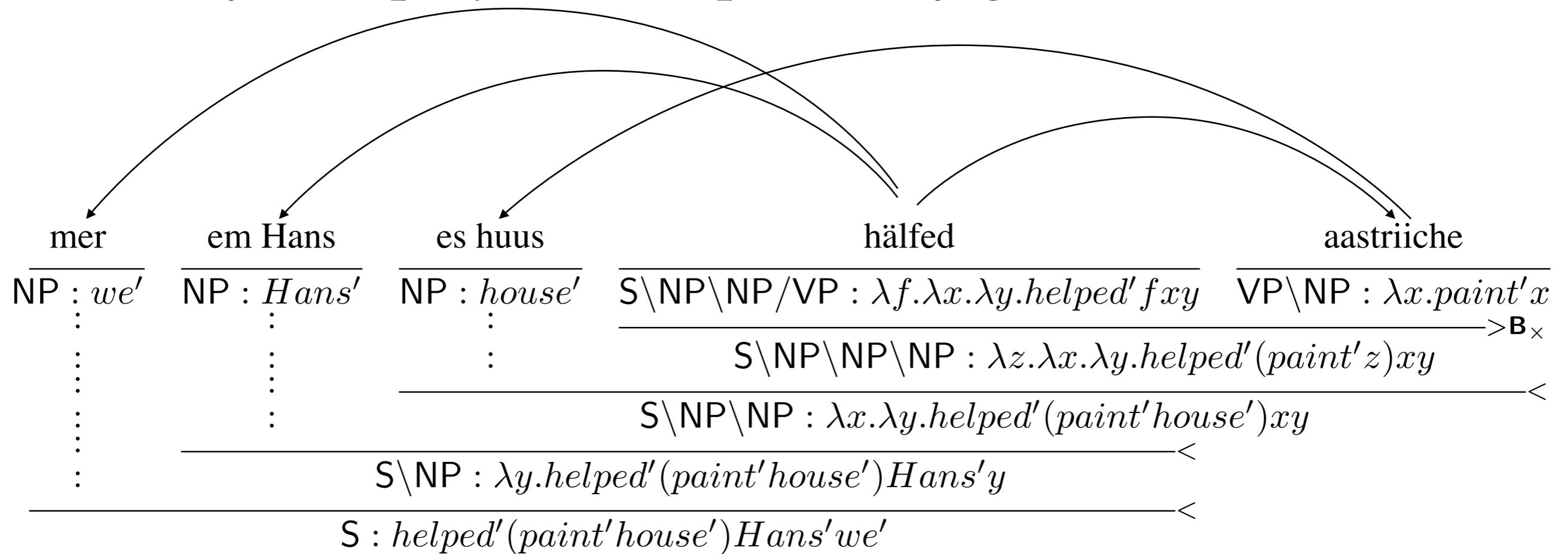


mer \vdash NP : we'
 em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
 es huus \vdash NP : $house'$
 hälfed \vdash S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' fxy$
 aastrische \vdash VP \ NP : $\lambda x. paint' x$

NP \rightarrow we
 NP \rightarrow em Hans
 NP \rightarrow es huus
 $S \rightarrow$ NP NP VP₁⁽²⁾ hälfed VP₂⁽²⁾
 VP⁽²⁾ \rightarrow NP, aastrische

Combinatory categorial grammar

is mildly non-projective dependency grammar (Kuhlmann, 2013)



CCG is not context-free

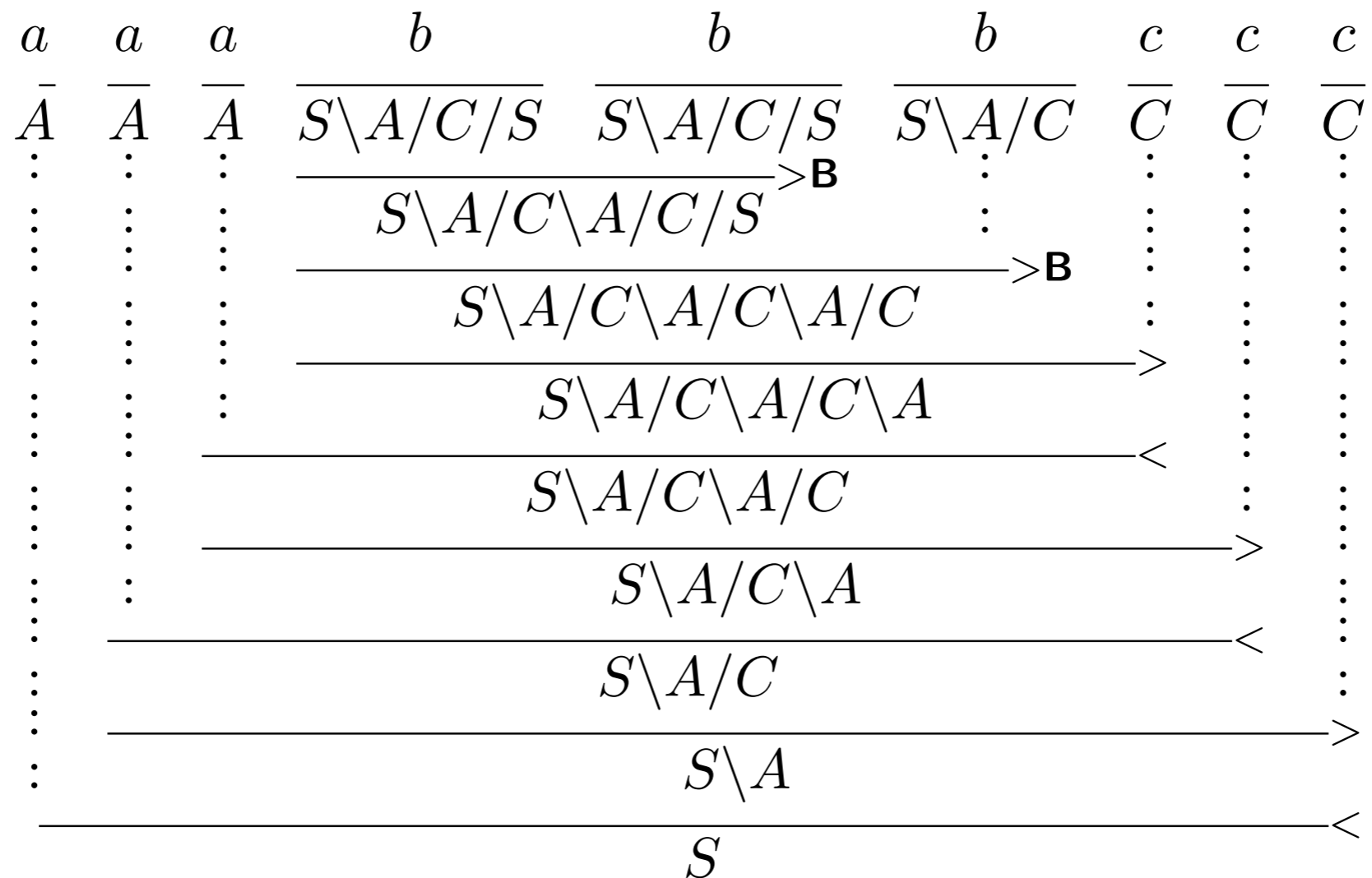
$a \vdash A$

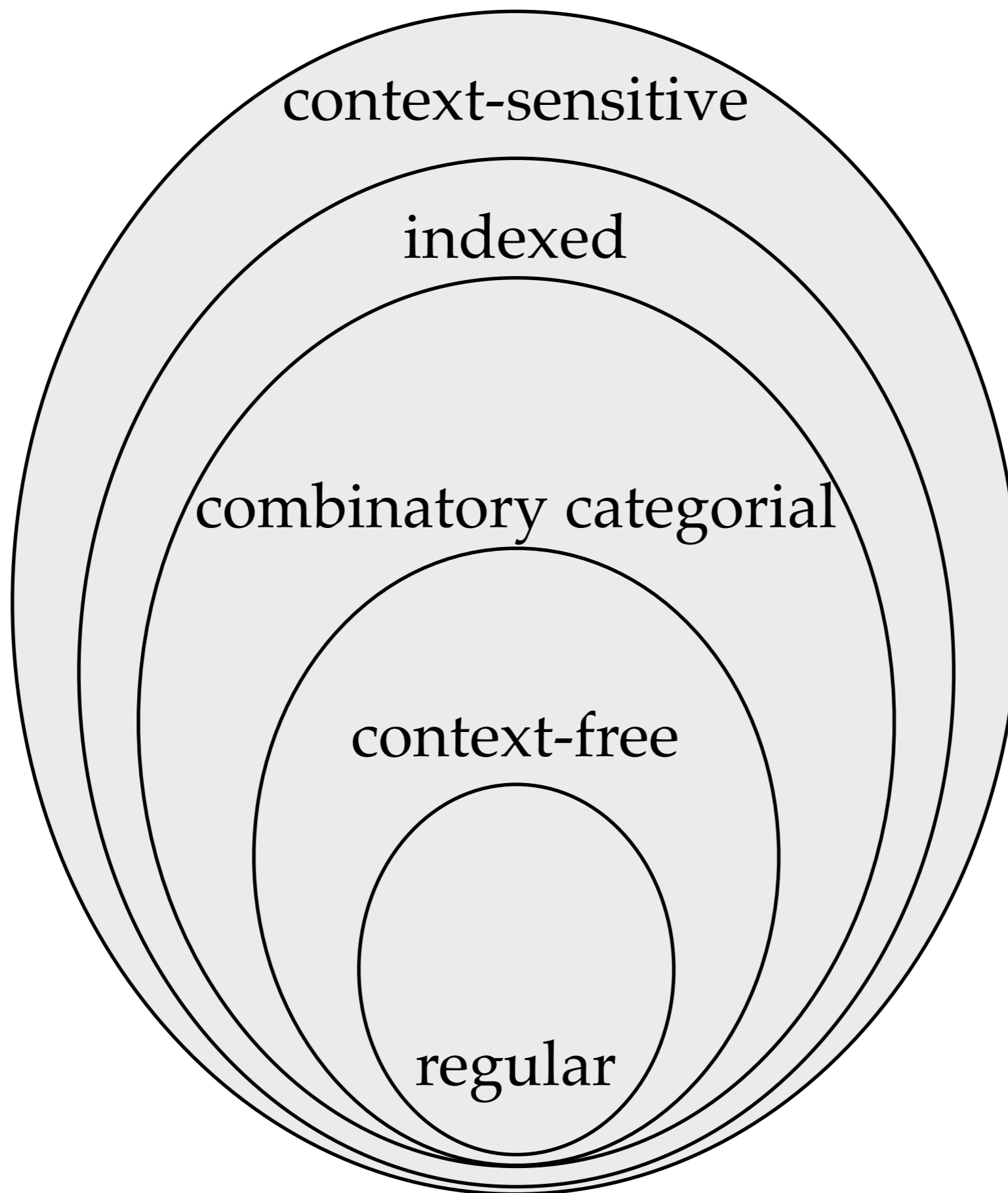
$b \vdash S \setminus A / C$

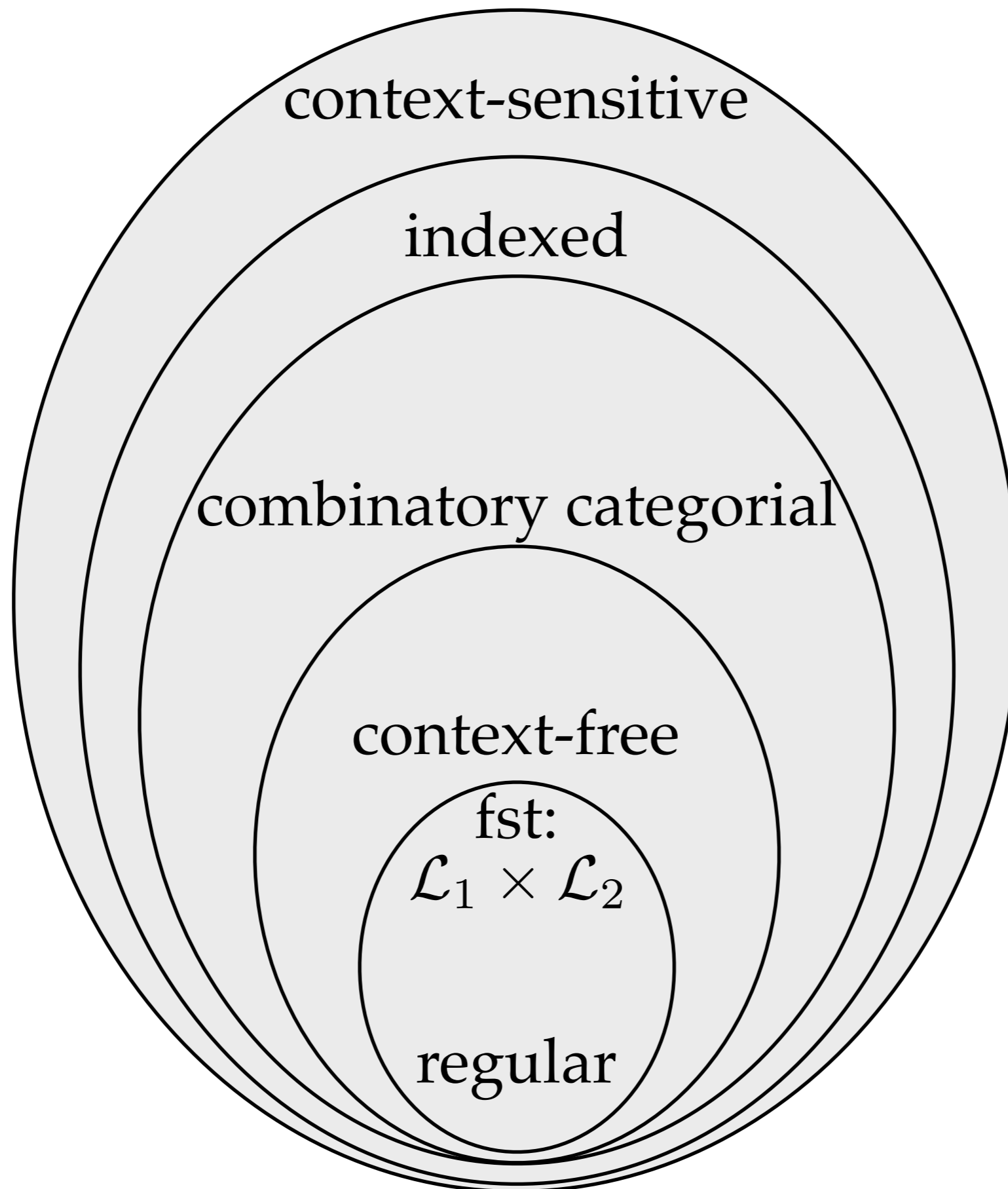
$b \vdash S \setminus A / C / S$

$c \vdash C$

intersected with $a^* b^* c^*$ = $a^n b^n c^n$







context-sensitive

indexed

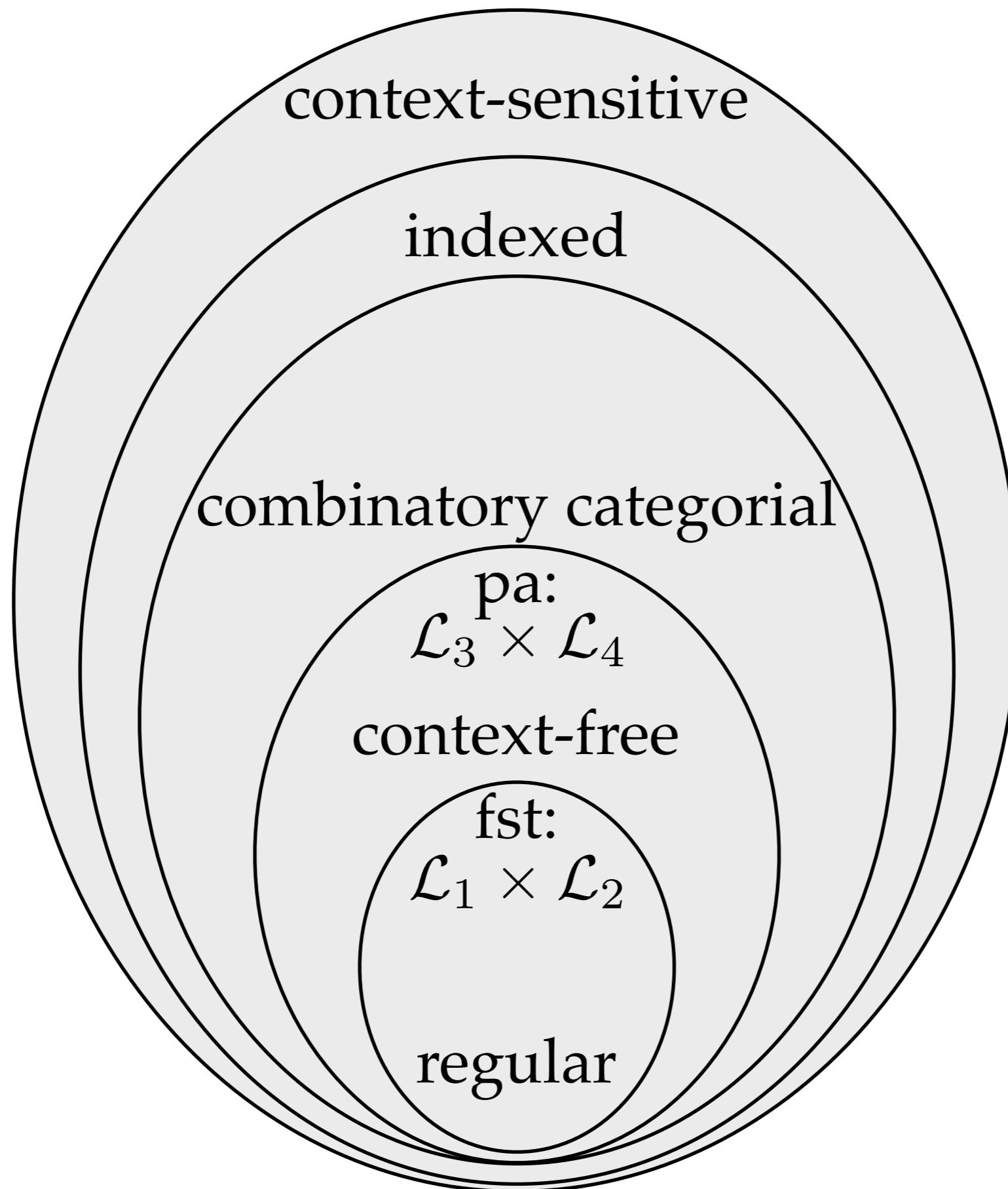
combinatory categorial

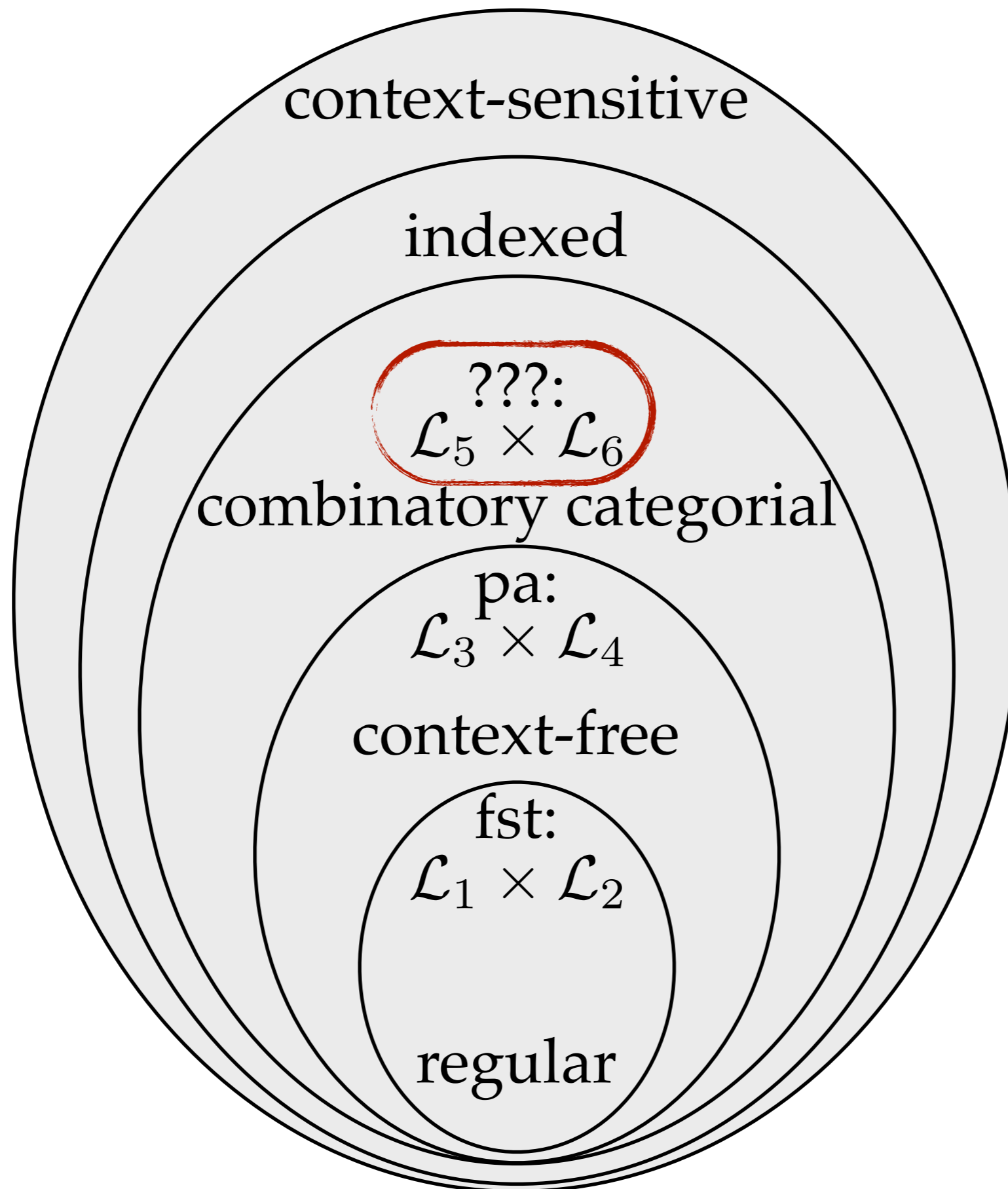
context-free

fst:

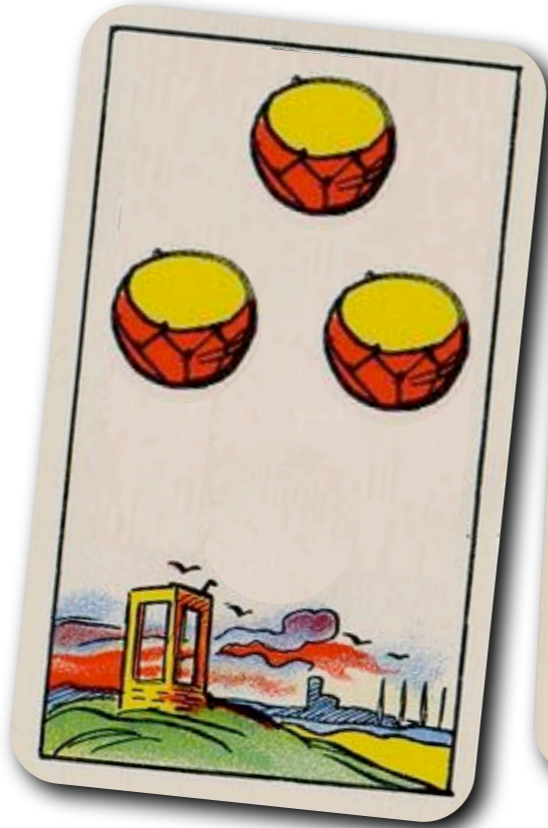
$\mathcal{L}_1 \times \mathcal{L}_2$

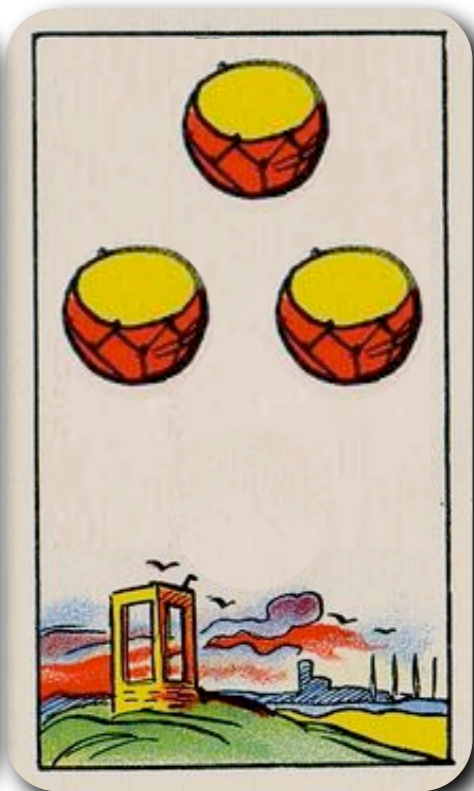
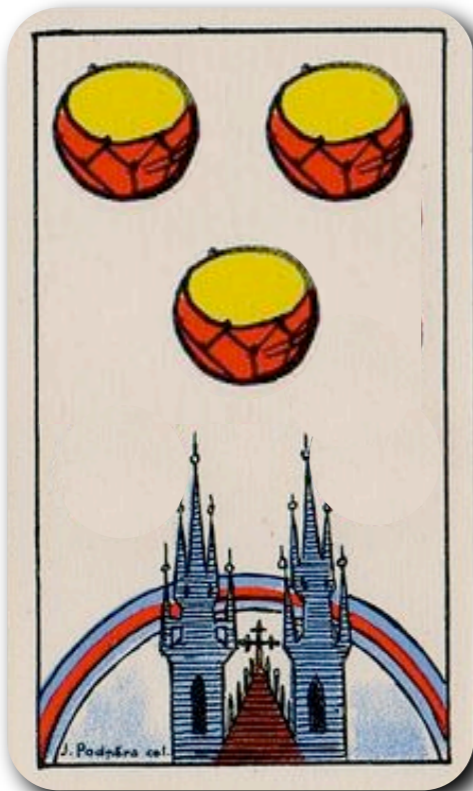
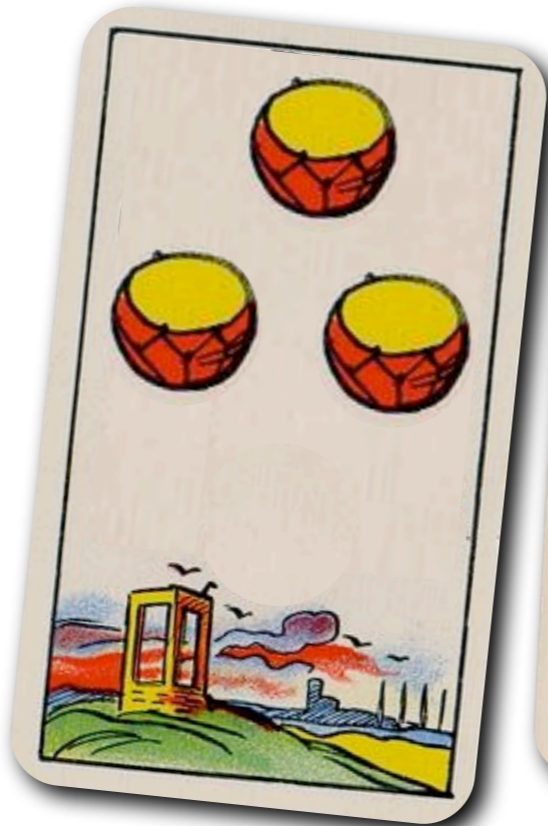
regular

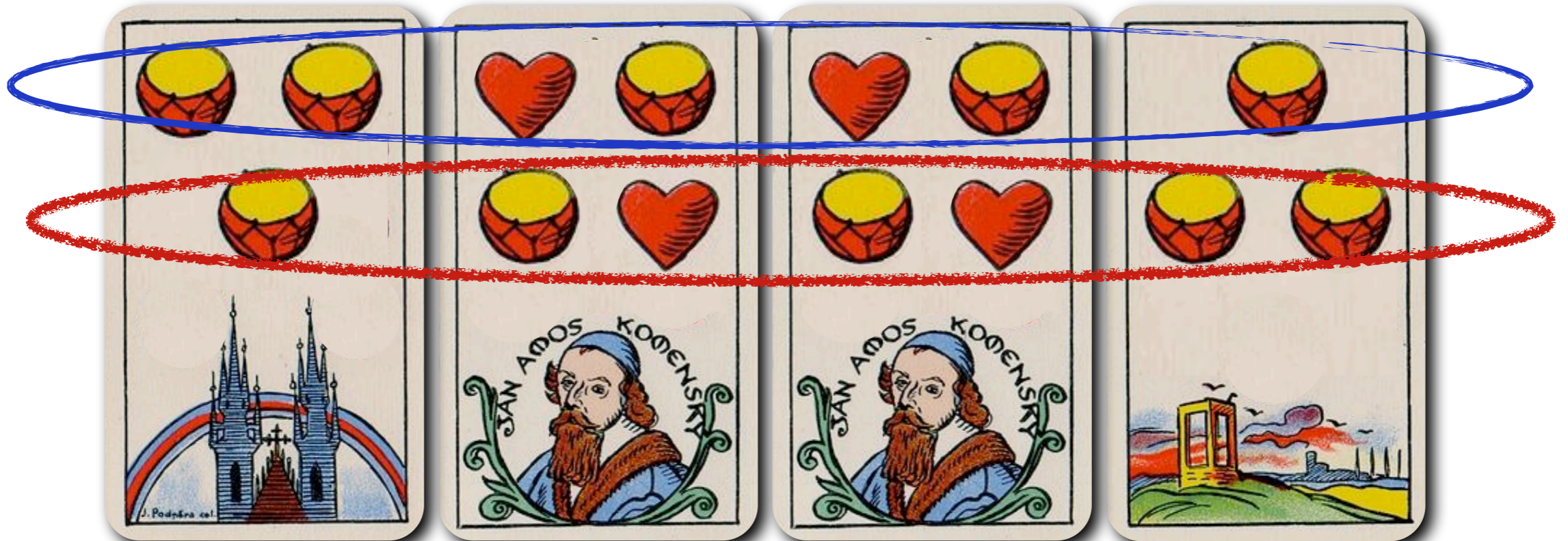
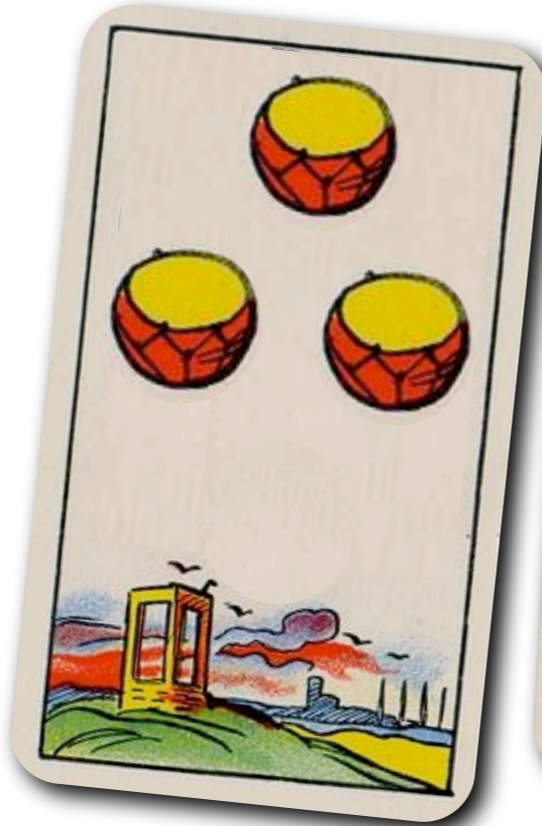


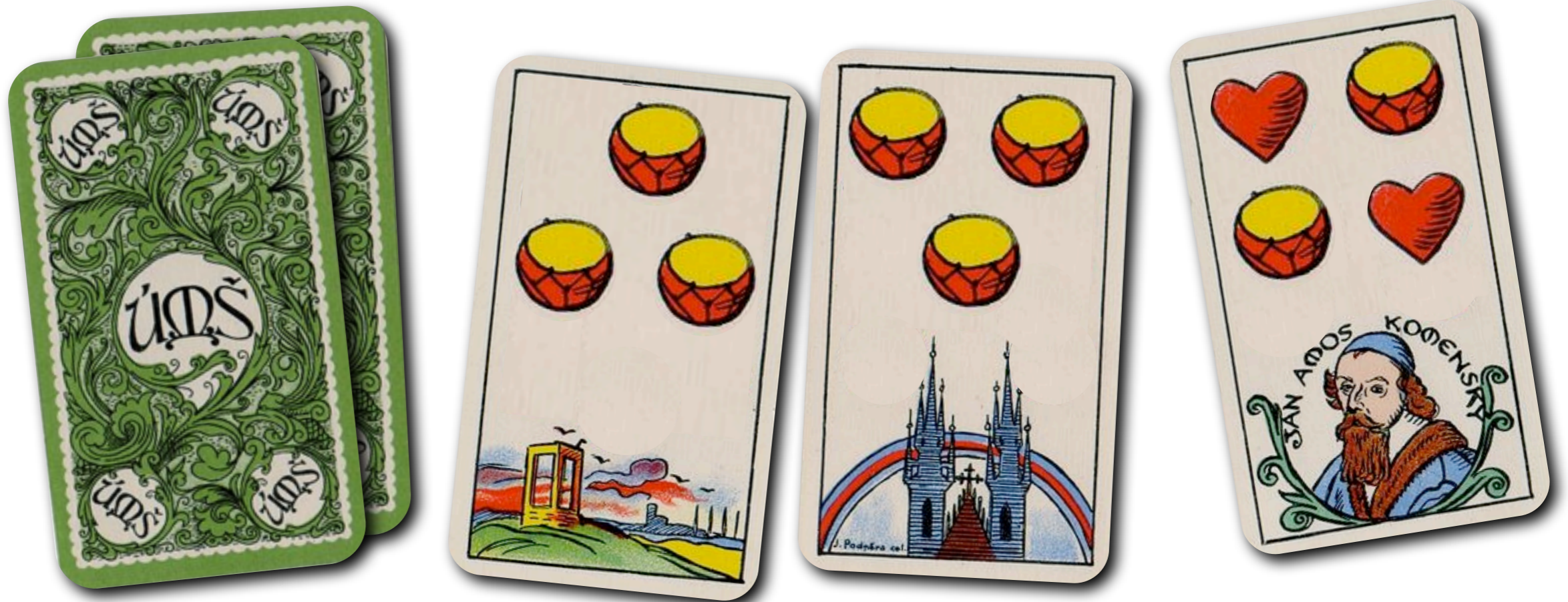












Post correspondence problem



1 : (*bb*, *b*) 2 : (*b*, *bb*) 3 : (*ab*, *ba*)

1 : (bb, b) 2 : (b, bb) 3 : (ab, ba)

Grammar A

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(b(f(1(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(b(f(1)))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.b(b(1(x)))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(f(2(x)))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(f(2))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.b(2(x))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.a(b(f(3(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.a(b(f(3)))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.a(b(3(x)))$

Grammar B

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(f(1(x)))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(f(1))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.b(1(x))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(b(f(2(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(b(f(2)))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.b(b(2(x)))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(a(f(3(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(a(f(3)))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.b(a(3(x)))$

1 : (*bb*, *b*) 2 : (*b*, *bb*) 3 : (*ab*, *ba*)

Grammar A

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. b(b(f(\mathbf{1}(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f. b(b(f(\mathbf{1})))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. b(b(\mathbf{1}(x)))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. b(f(2(x)))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f. b(f(2))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. b(2(x))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. a(b(f(\mathbf{3}(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f. a(b(f(\mathbf{3})))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. a(b(\mathbf{3}(x)))$

Grammar B

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. b(f(1(x)))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f. b(f(1))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. b(1(x))$

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. b(b(f(2(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f. b(b(f(2)))$

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$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f. b(a(f(\mathbf{3})))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. b(a(\mathbf{3}(x)))$

1 : (bb, b) 2 : (b, bb) 3 : (ab, ba)

Grammar A

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(b(f(1(x))))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(b(f(1)))$

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$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.a(b(3(x)))$

Grammar B

$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.b(f(1(x)))$

$w \vdash S/(S/R) : \lambda f.b(f(1))$

$w \vdash S/R : \lambda x.b(1(x))$

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$\begin{array}{c} w \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} w \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} w \\ \hline S/R/(S/R) : \\ \lambda f.\lambda x.a(b(f(3(x)))) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} w \\ \hline S/R : \\ \lambda x.b(2(x)) \end{array}$	$\xrightarrow{>B}$
		$\begin{array}{c} S/R/(S/R) : \\ \lambda f.\lambda x.a(b(f(3(x)))) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} S/R : \\ \lambda x.a(b(b(2(3(3(x)))))) \end{array}$	$\xrightarrow{>B}$
		$\begin{array}{c} S/(S/R) : \\ \lambda f.b(b(f(1))) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} S/R : \\ \lambda x.a(b(a(b(b(2(3(3(x)))))))) \end{array}$	$\xrightarrow{>B}$
		$\begin{array}{c} S : \\ b(b(a(b(a(b(b(2(3(3(1)))))))))) \end{array}$		$\xrightarrow{>B}$

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$\begin{array}{c} w \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} w \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array}$	$\frac{w}{S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.abf3x}$	$\frac{w}{S/R : \lambda x.b2x}$	$\rightarrow B$
	$\frac{S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f.\lambda x.abf3x}{S/R : \lambda x.abb233x}$	$\rightarrow B$		
$\frac{S/(S/R) : \lambda f.bb f1}{S : \lambda x.ababb233x}$	$\rightarrow B$			
$S : bbababb2331$				

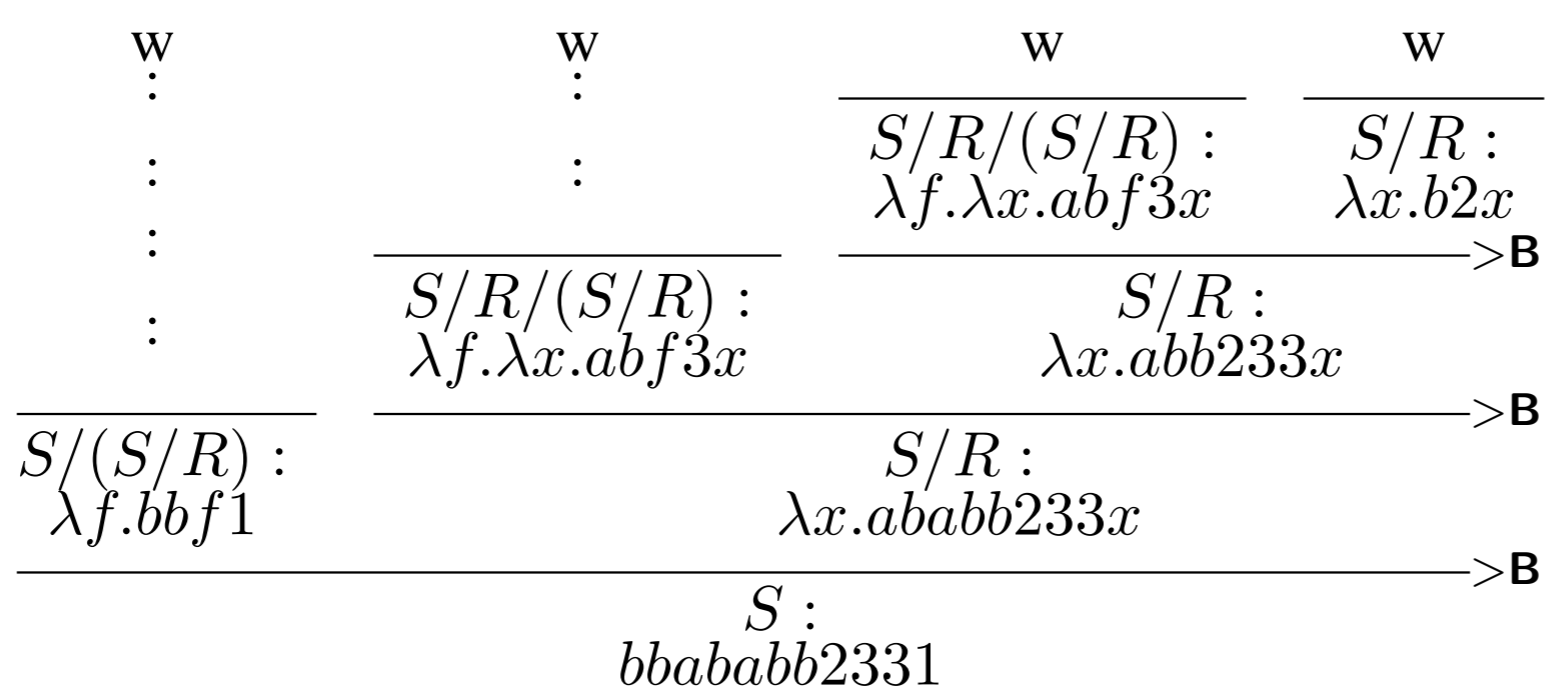
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$w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. b(b(f(1(x))))$ $w \vdash S/R/(S/R) : \lambda f. \lambda x. b(f(1(x)))$
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 $w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. a(b(3(x)))$ $w \vdash S/R : \lambda x. b(a(3(x)))$

Given two arbitrary CCGs, it is undecidable whether they produce a pair of strings with equivalent semantics.



Desiderata for a formal model of translation

- ❑ Linguistically expressive.
- ❑ Explicit preservation of semantics.
- ❑ Efficient algorithms.
- ❑ Existence of synchronous formalism.

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Combinatory Categorical Grammar

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- Efficient algorithms.
- Existence of synchronous formalism.

Synchronous Combinatory Categorical Grammar

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- ☑ Linguistically expressive.
- ☑ Explicit preservation of semantics.
- ☑ Efficient algorithms.
- ☑ Existence of synchronous formalism.

Synchronous Combinatory Categorical Grammar

Fine print
for rest of
this talk

- **No** rule restrictions (*pure* CCG).
- **No** higher-order argument categories.
- **No** type-raising, substitution, or D combinator.
- Bound variables appear exactly once in a term.

Synchronous CCG

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{mer} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{we}' \\ \text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{we}' \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{em Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{Hans}' \\ \text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{Hans}' \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{es huus} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{house}' \\ \text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{house}' \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{h\u00e4lfed} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' f x y \\ \text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' f x y \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{aastriiche} \vdash \text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x. \textit{paint}' x \\ \text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \textit{paint}' x \end{array} \right]$$

Synchronous CCG

Left
projection

[mer \vdash NP : *we'*]
[we \vdash NP : *we'*]

[em Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*]
[Hans \vdash NP : *Hans'*]

[es huus \vdash NP : *house'*]
[the house \vdash NP : *house'*]

[h alfed \vdash S\NP\NP/VP : $\lambda f.\lambda x.\lambda y.helped' fxy$]
[helped \vdash S\NP/VP/NP : $\lambda x.\lambda f.\lambda y.helped' fxy$]

[aastriiche \vdash VP\NP : $\lambda x.paint' x$]
[paint \vdash VP/NP : $\lambda x.paint' x$]

Synchronous CCG

[mer \vdash NP : *we'*
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[aastriiche \vdash VP\NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$
paint \vdash VP/NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$]

Right
projection

Synchronous CCG

Both left and right projections are CCGs.

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{mer} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{we}' \\ \text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{we}' \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{em Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{Hans}' \\ \text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{Hans}' \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{es huus} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{house}' \\ \text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : \textit{house}' \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{h}{\ddot{a}}lfed \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' fxy \\ \text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' fxy \end{array} \right]$$
$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{aastriiche} \vdash \text{VP} \backslash \text{NP} : \lambda x. \textit{paint}' x \\ \text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \textit{paint}' x \end{array} \right]$$

Synchronous CCG

[mer \vdash NP : we'
we \vdash NP : we']

[em Hans \vdash NP : $Hans'$
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Isomorphic up to ordering
of bound variables...



Synchronous CCG

[mer \vdash NP : we'
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 paint \vdash VP/NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$]

Isomorphic up to ordering
 of bound variables...



... hence isomorphic up to order
 and directionality of arguments

Synchronous CCG

mer

em Hans

es huus

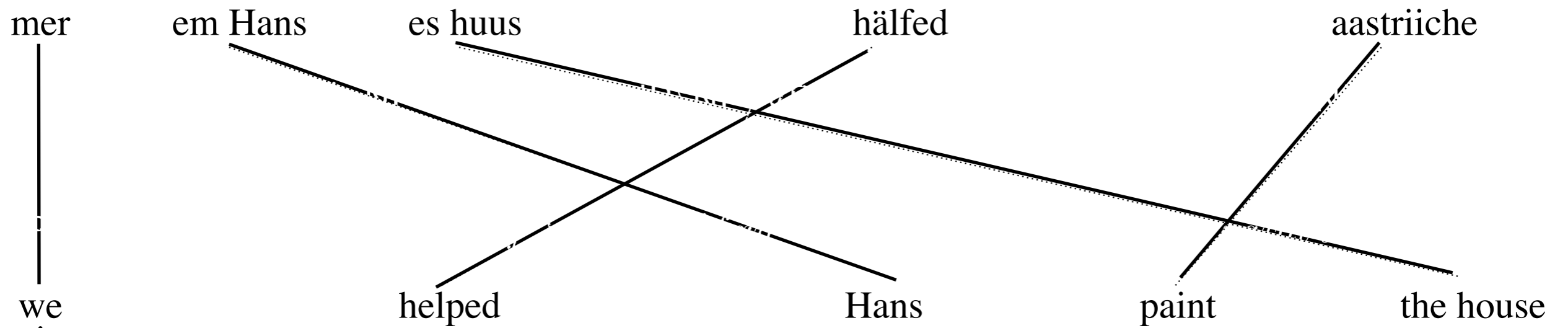
hälfed

aastriche

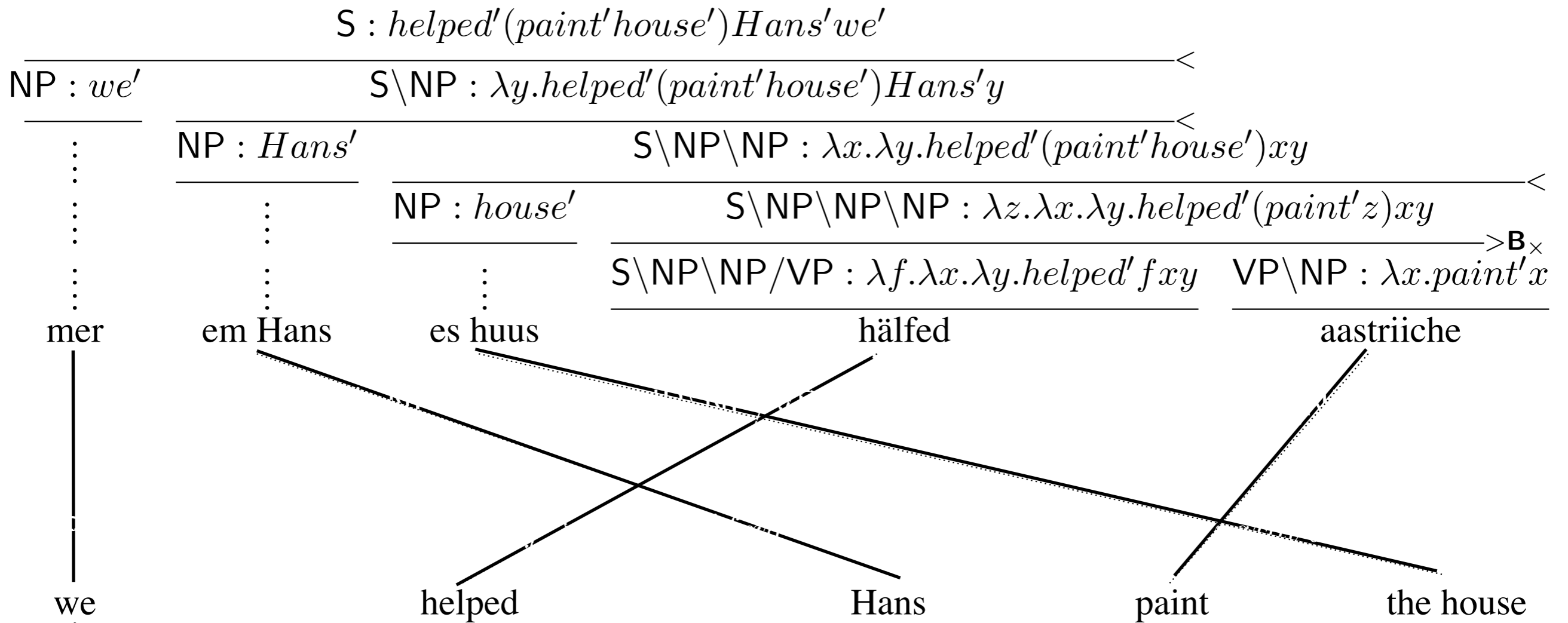
.

Synchronous CCG

1. Each string must be a permutation, in its projection, of a shared set of lexical entries.



Synchronous CCG

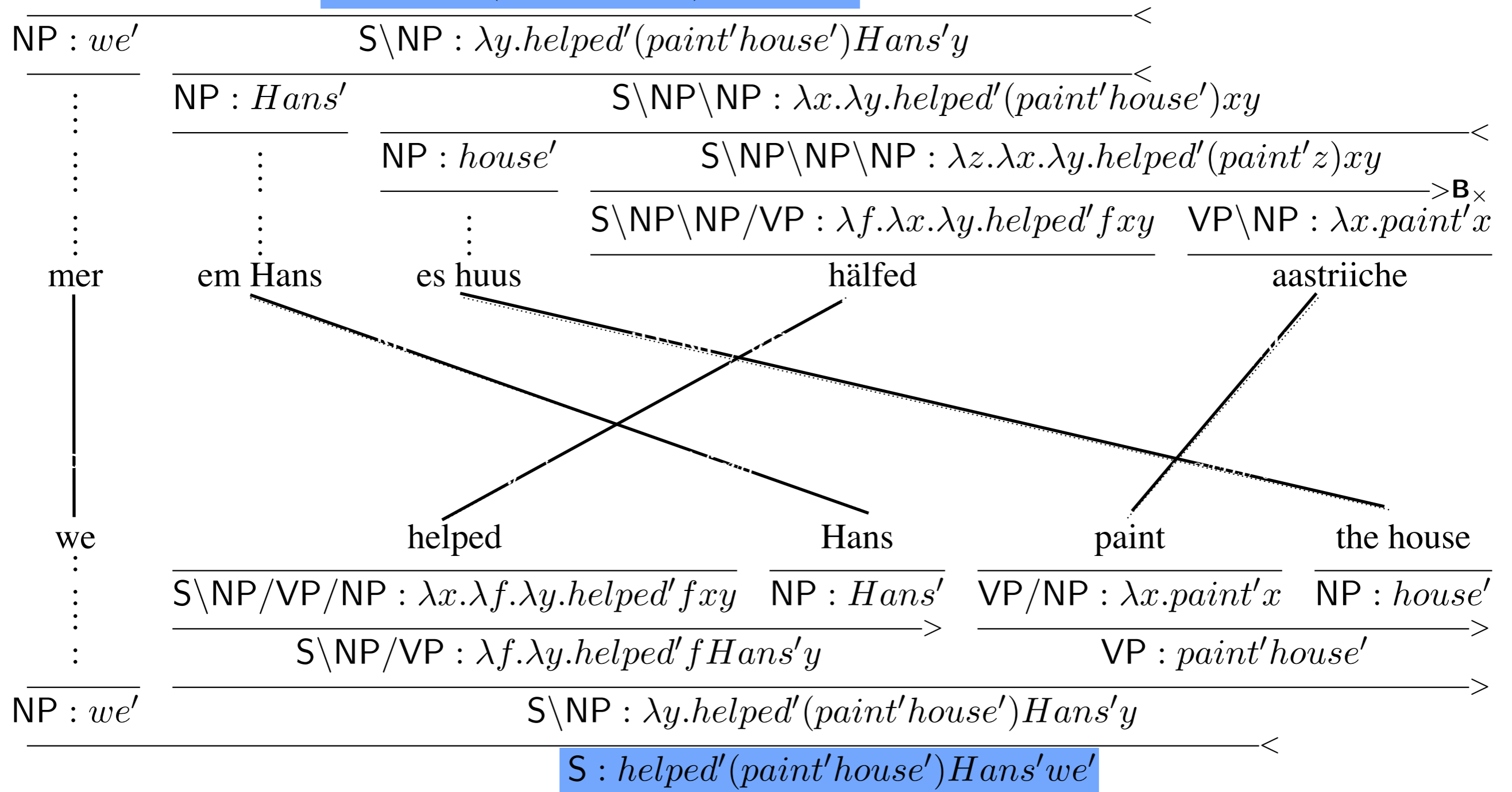


2. Each string must be derivable in its projection.

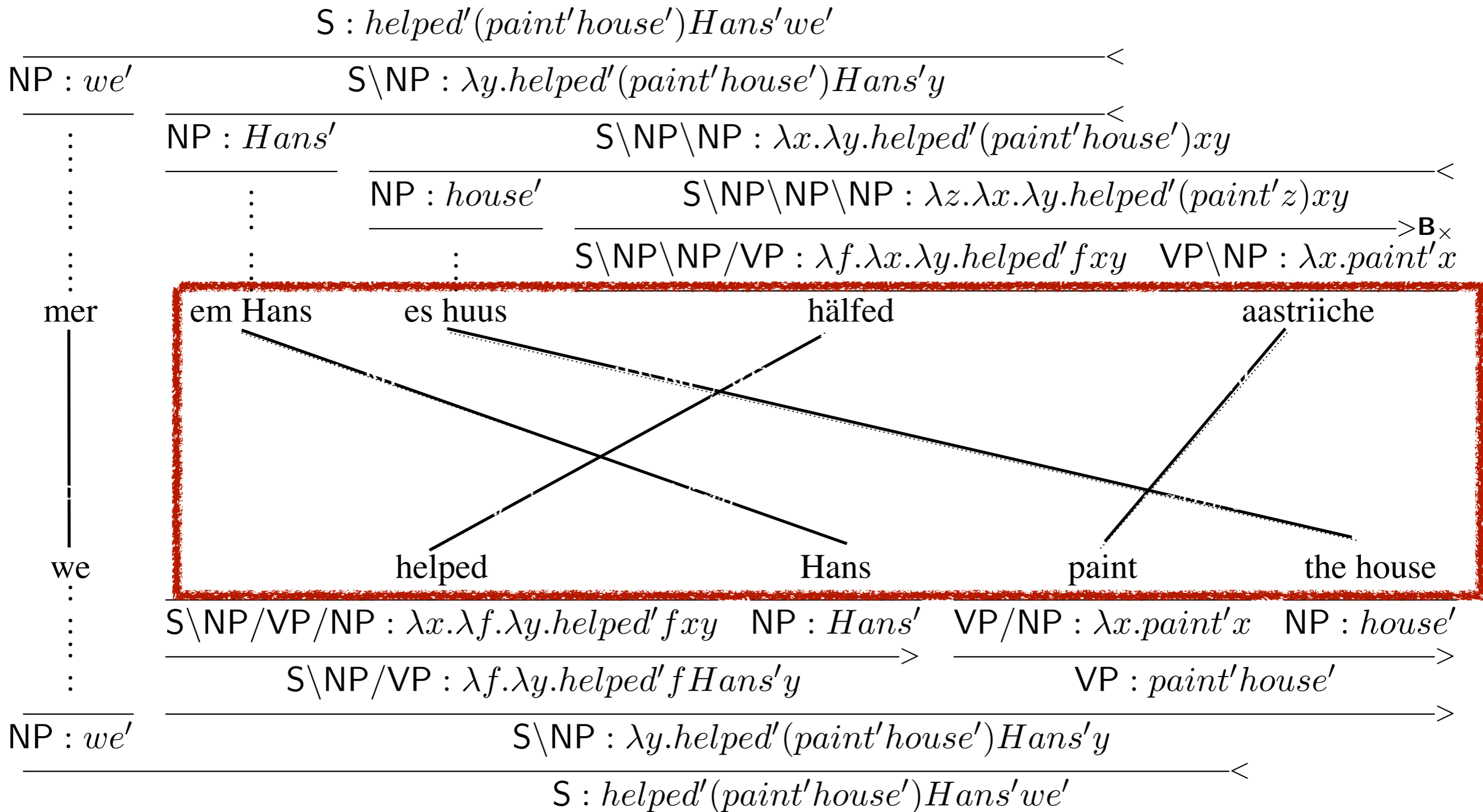
Synchronous CCG

3. There must be a pair of derivations with identical semantics.

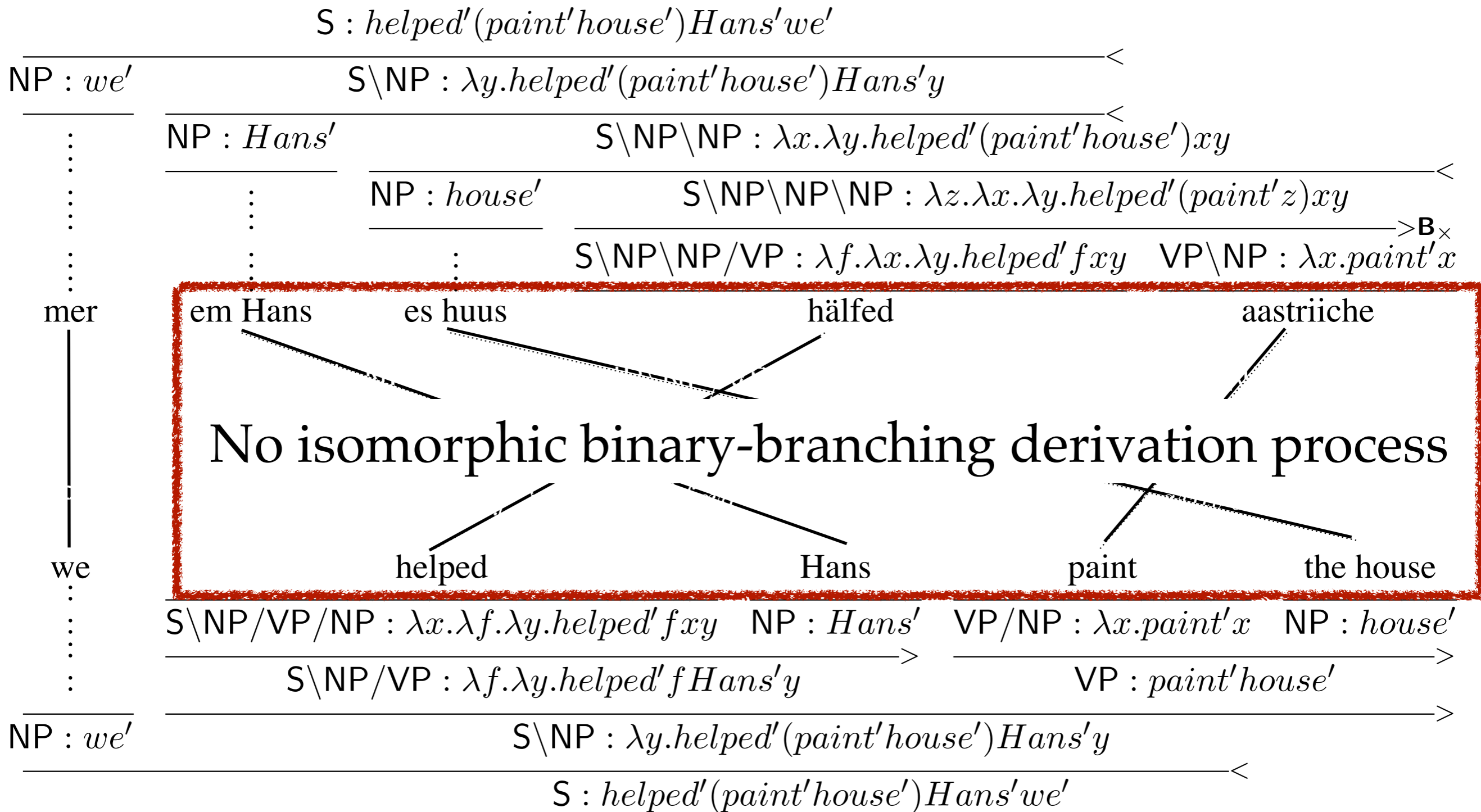
$S : \text{helped}'(\text{paint}'\text{house}')\text{Hans}'\text{we}'$



Synchronous CCG



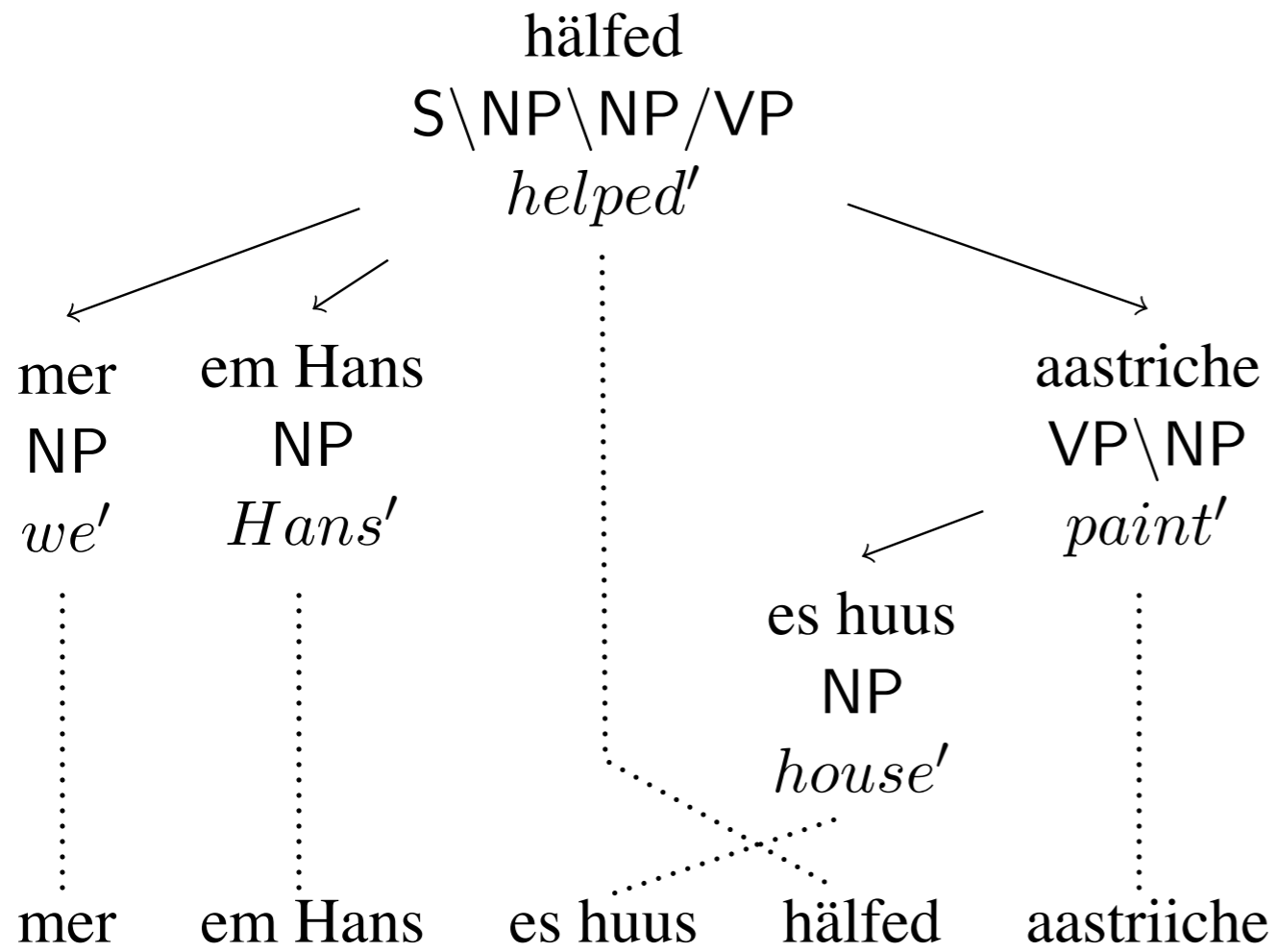
Synchronous CCG



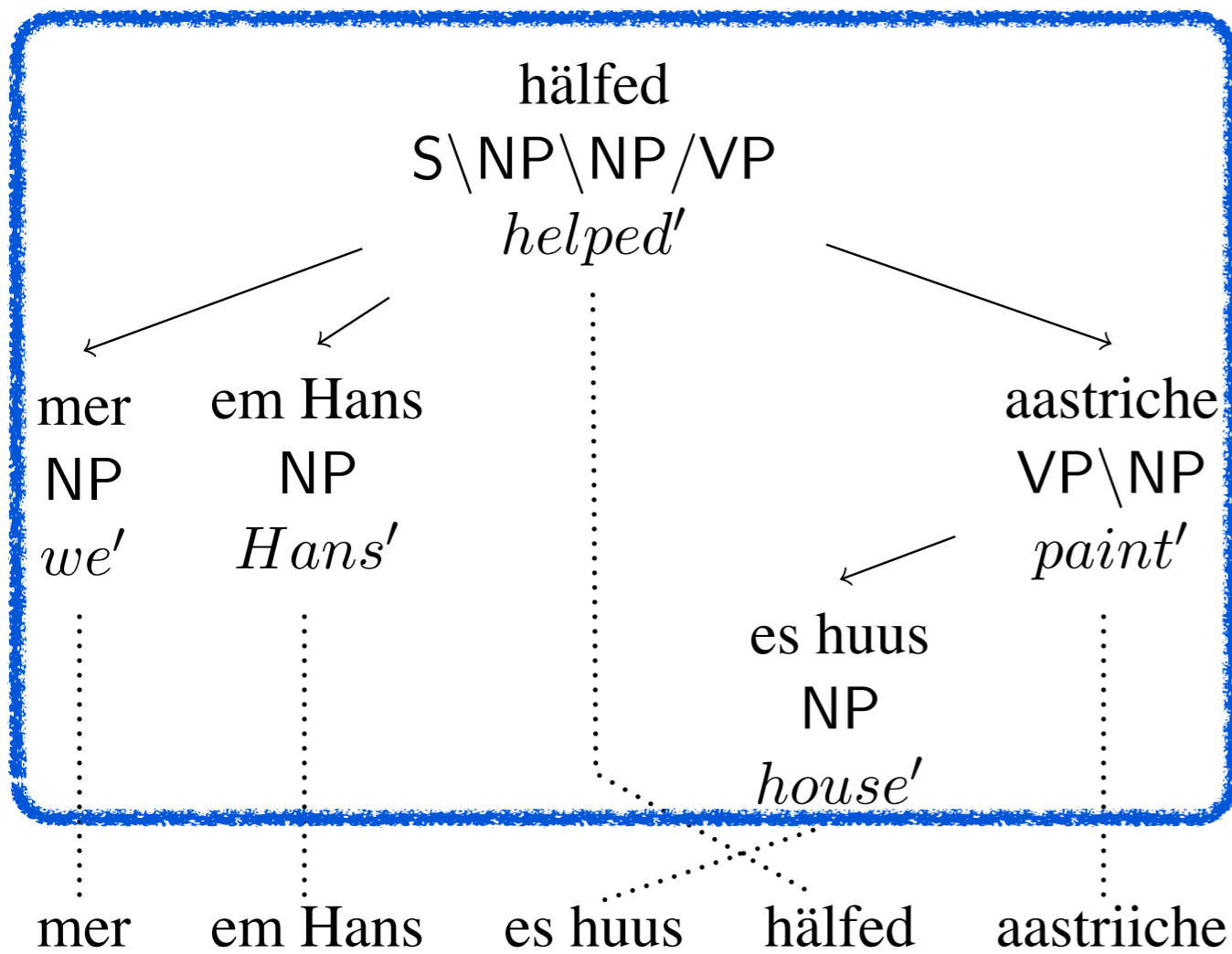
Set-theoretic view

mer em Hans es huus hälfed aastriiche

Set-theoretic view

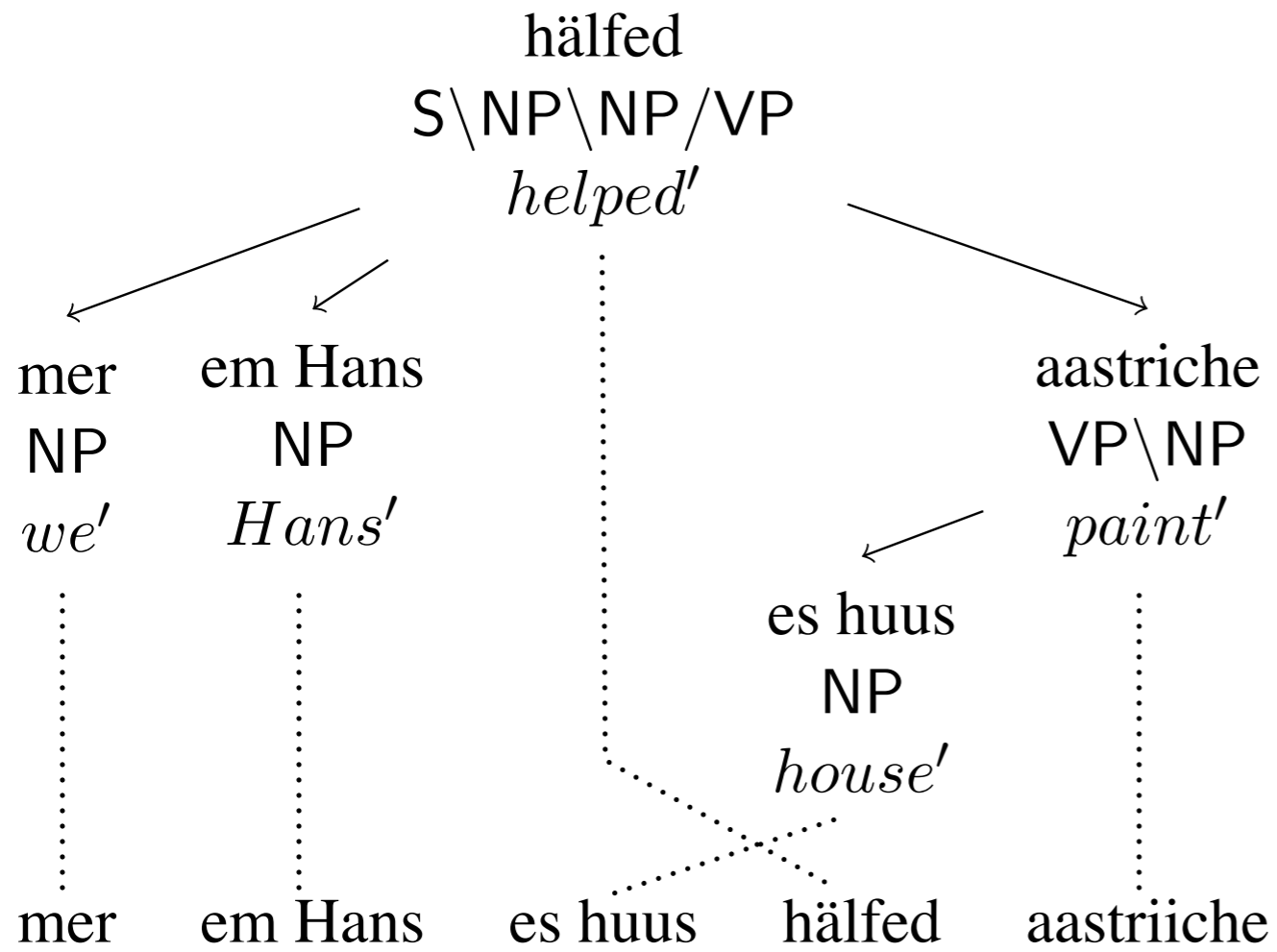


Set-theoretic view



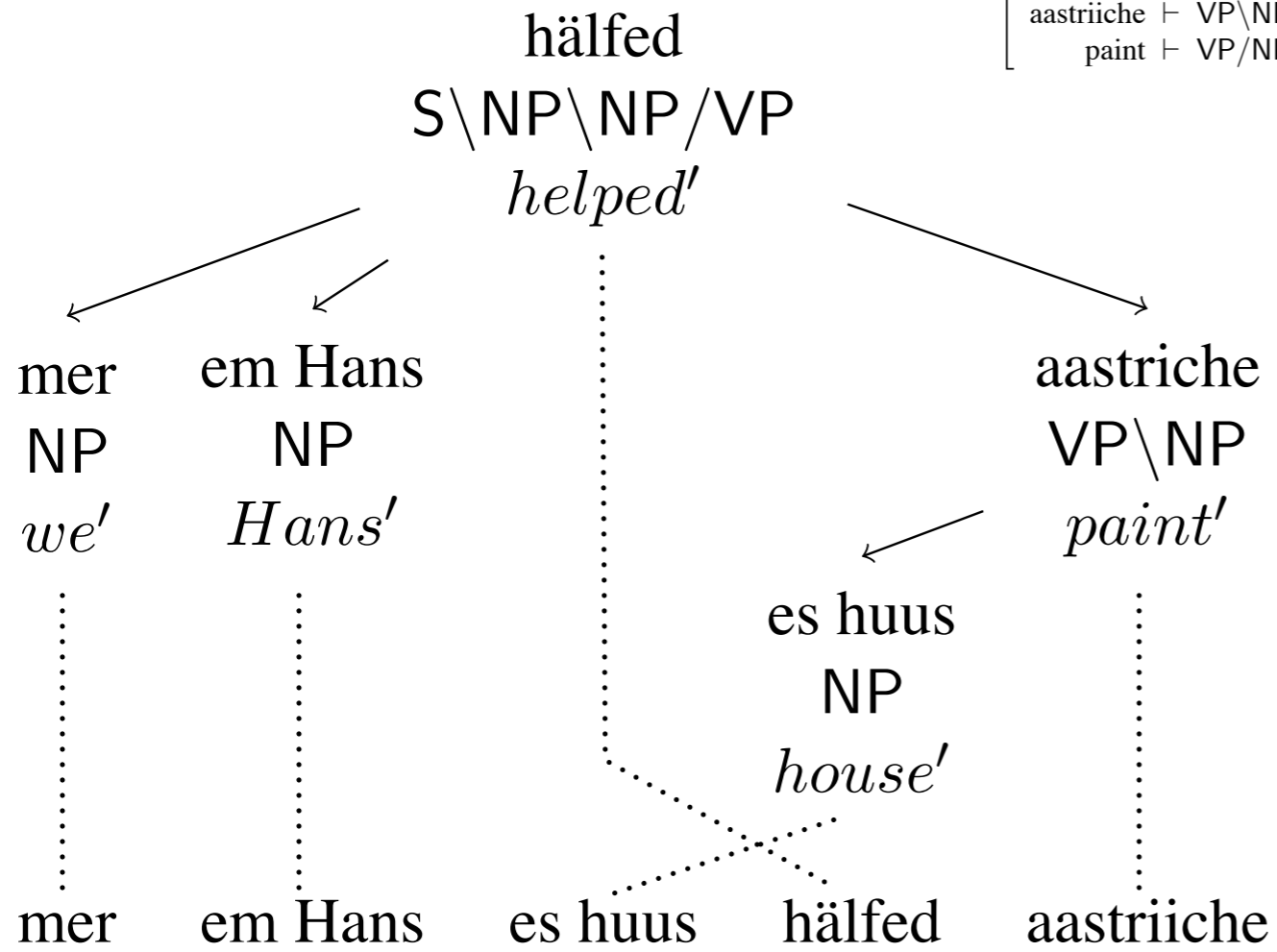
CCG valency tree (Koller & Kuhlmann 2009)

Set-theoretic view

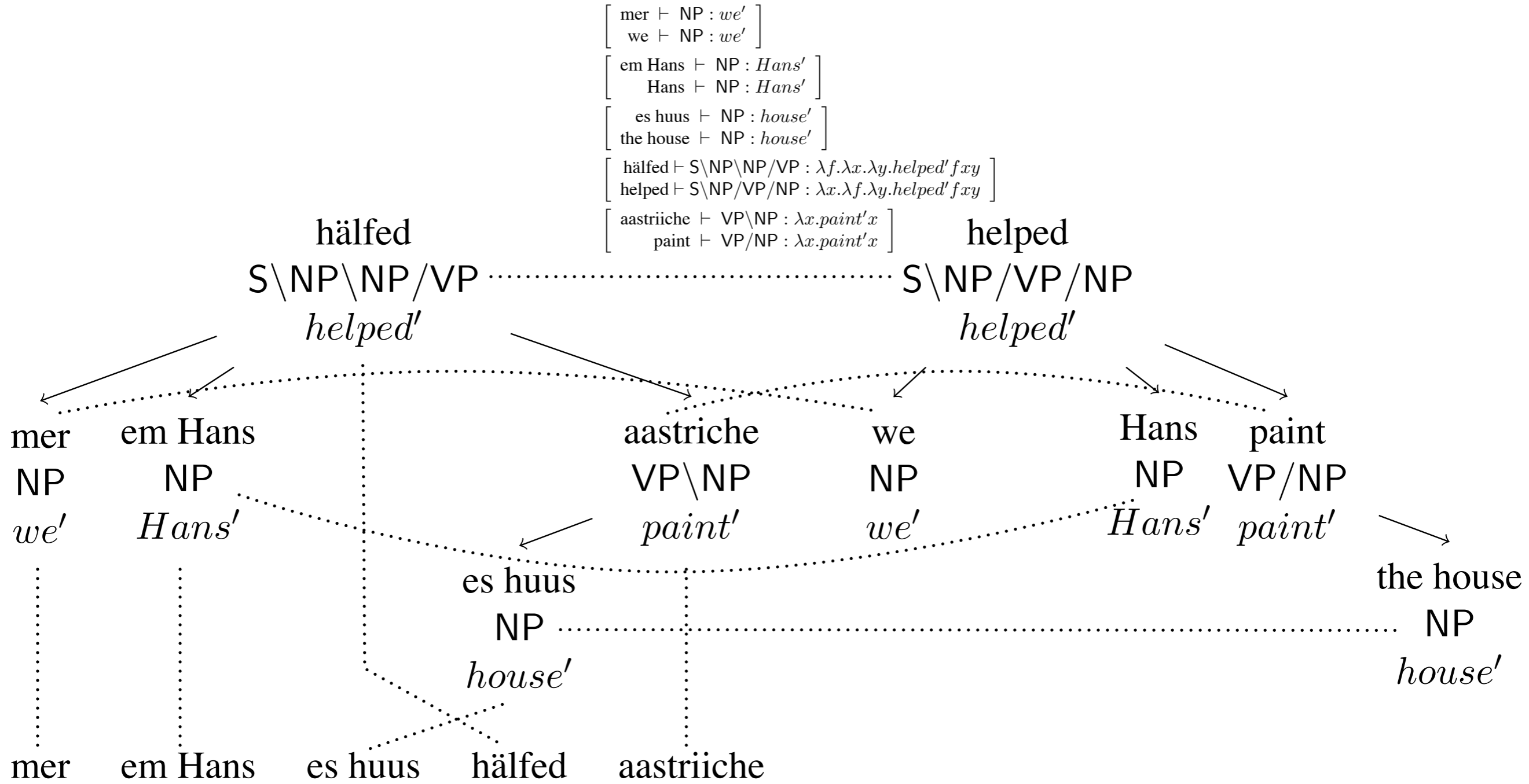


Set-theoretic view

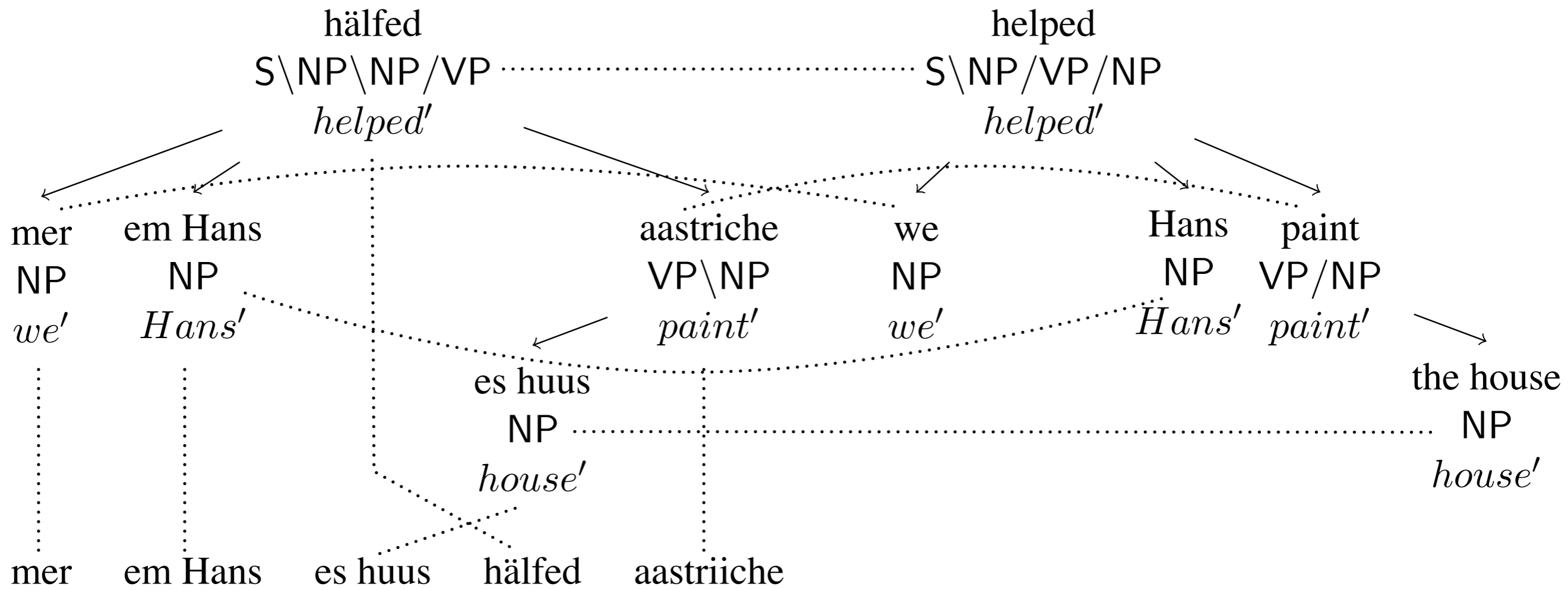
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- [paint ⊢ VP/NP : $\lambda x.paint' x$]



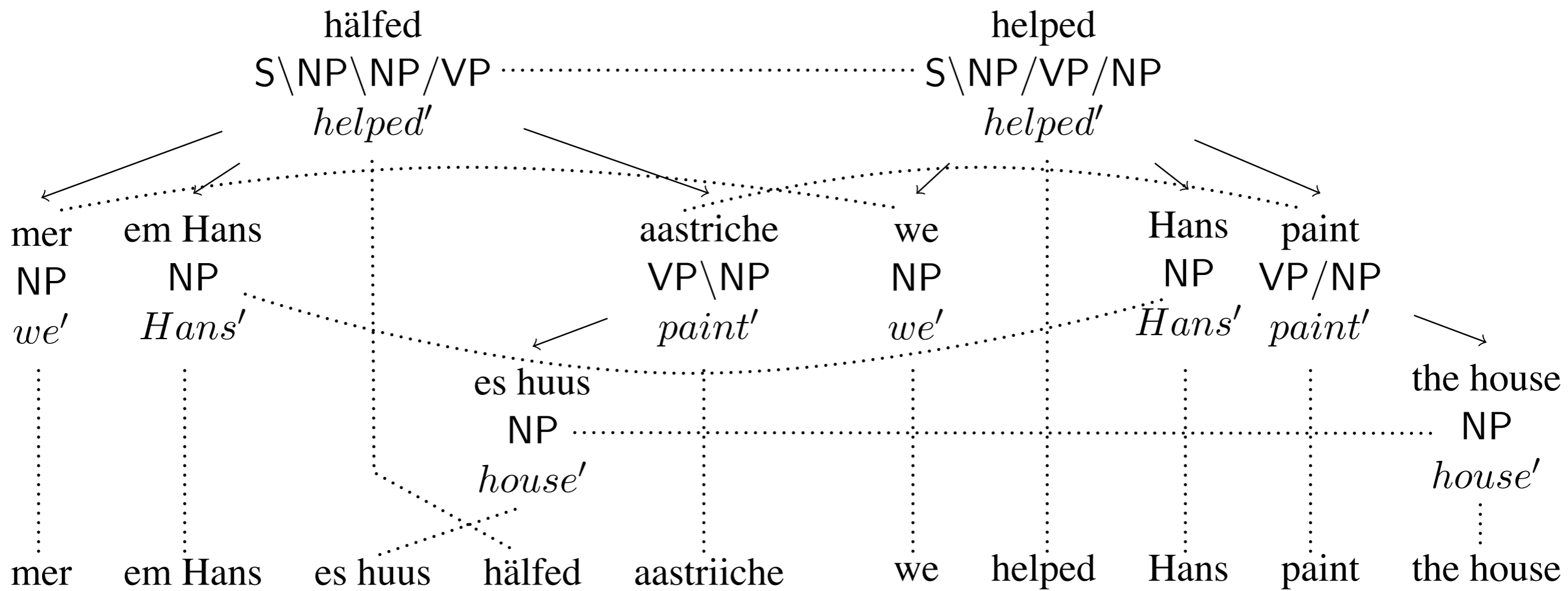
Set-theoretic view



Set-theoretic view



Set-theoretic view



SCCG recognition by intersection

- Given SCGG \mathcal{G} and string pair u, v :
 - Construct a CCG \mathcal{G}'_L producing all and only the set of valency trees of derivations of u .
 - Project the lexical categories of \mathcal{G}'_L through the synchronous lexicon to obtain CCG \mathcal{G}'_R .
 - Parse v with \mathcal{G}'_R .

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Bar-Hillel construction for CCG?

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Mark Steedman steedman@inf.ed.ac.uk [via](#) [cs.jhu.edu](#)

12/13/12

to [alopez](#)

Hi, Adam

> is there a constructive proof that CCG is closed under intersection
> with regular languages?

I don't know of one. Its easy to show (as informally in my 2000 book) that for every CCG there is a weakly equivalent LIG. However, it's not so easy to show the reverse, and it isn't entirely clear whether that is actually the case. So I guess it doesn't follow from



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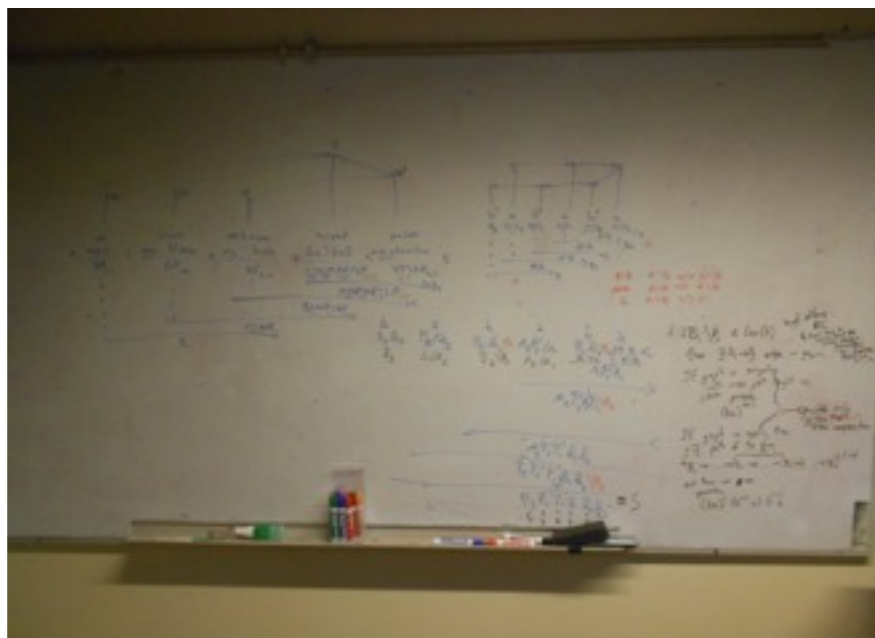
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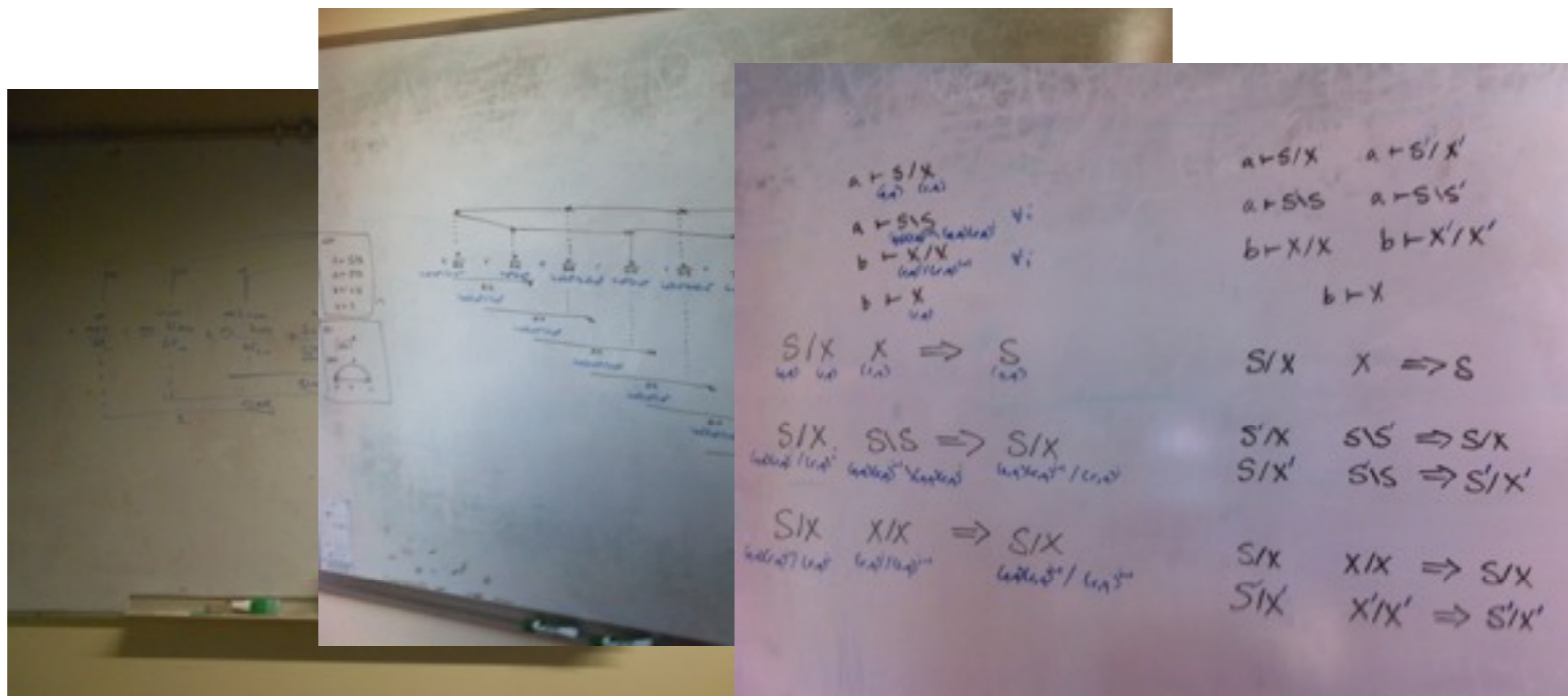
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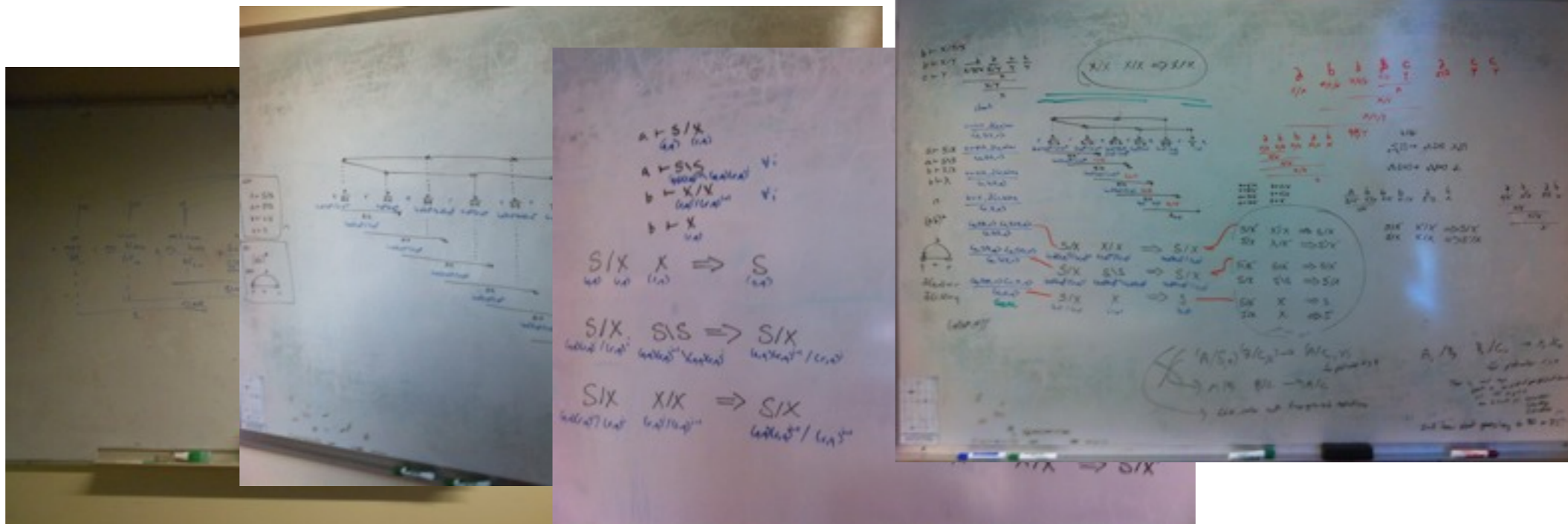
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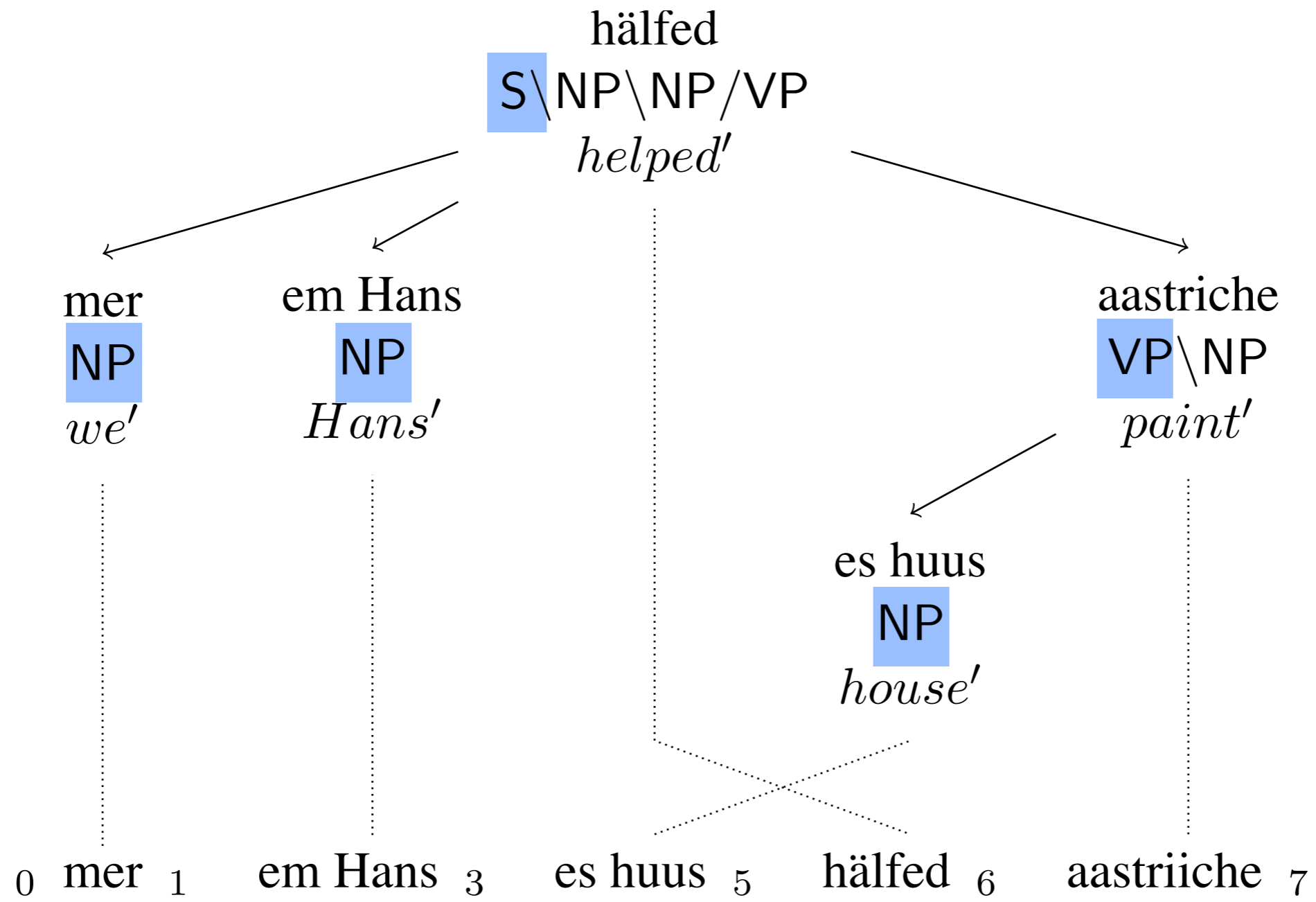
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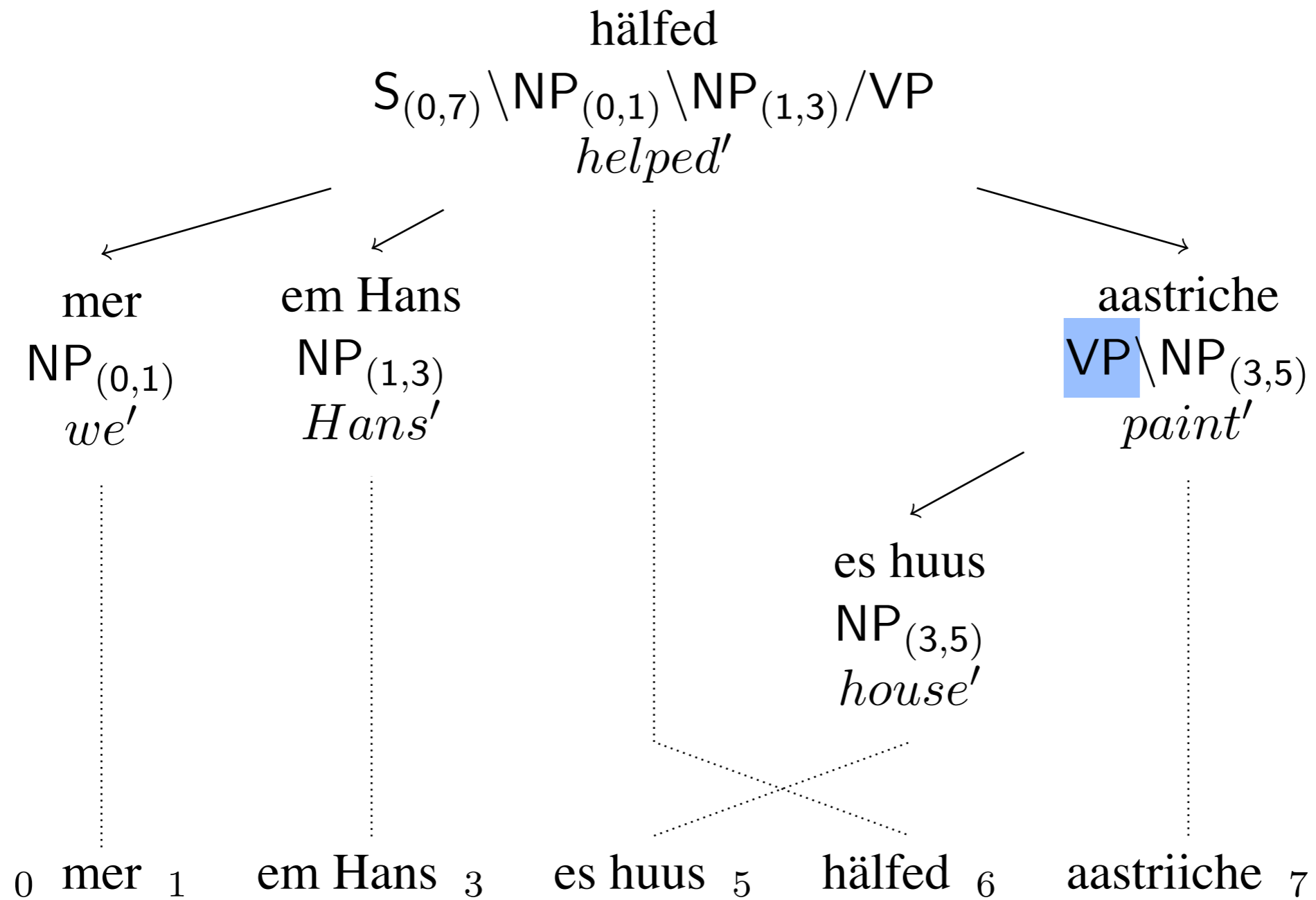
Easier: CCG intersected with *finite* language

- Represent finite language with an *acyclic* NFA.
- Can represent exponentially many strings, as in speech recognizer output or segmentation / tokenization lattices.

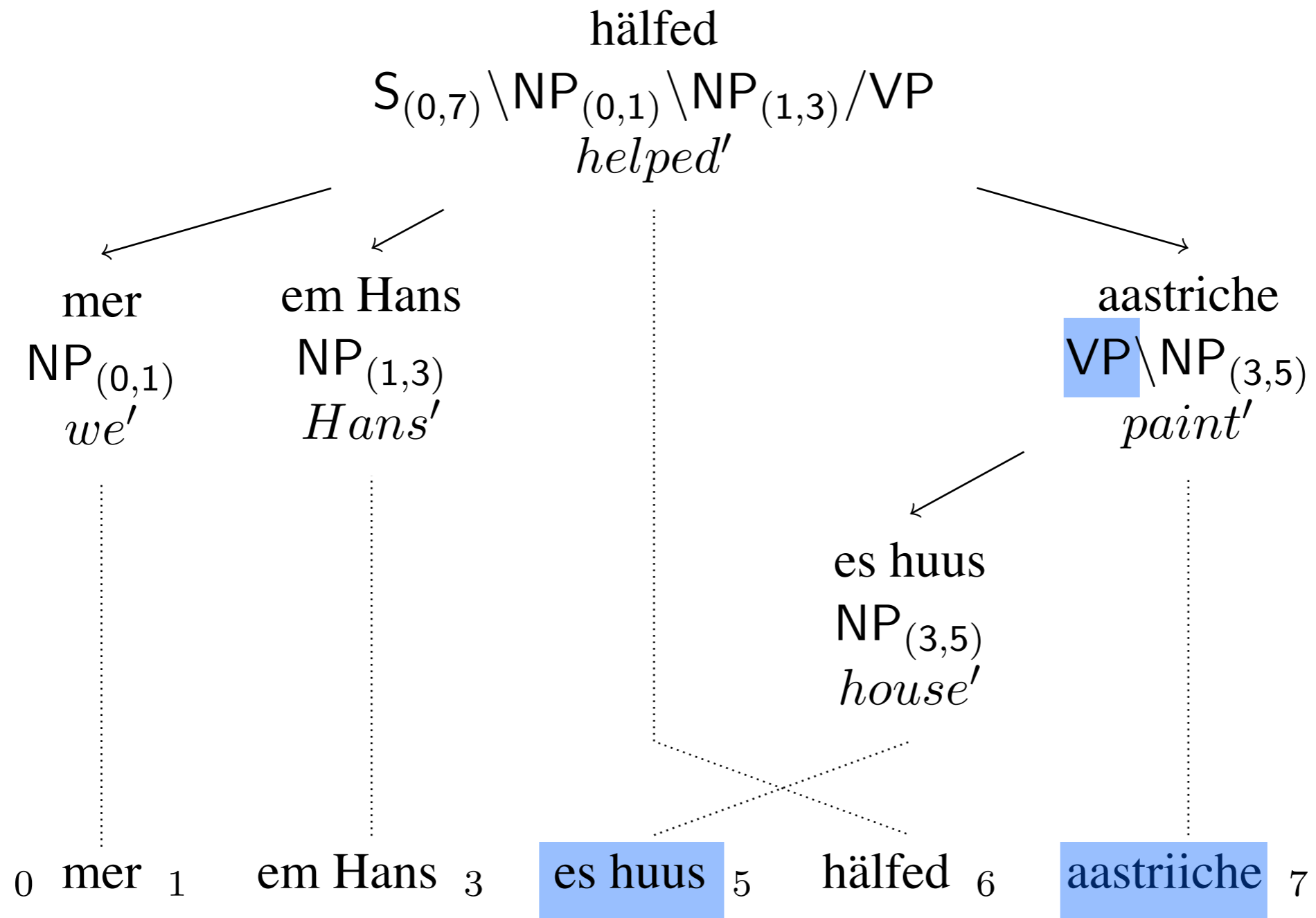
Intuitions



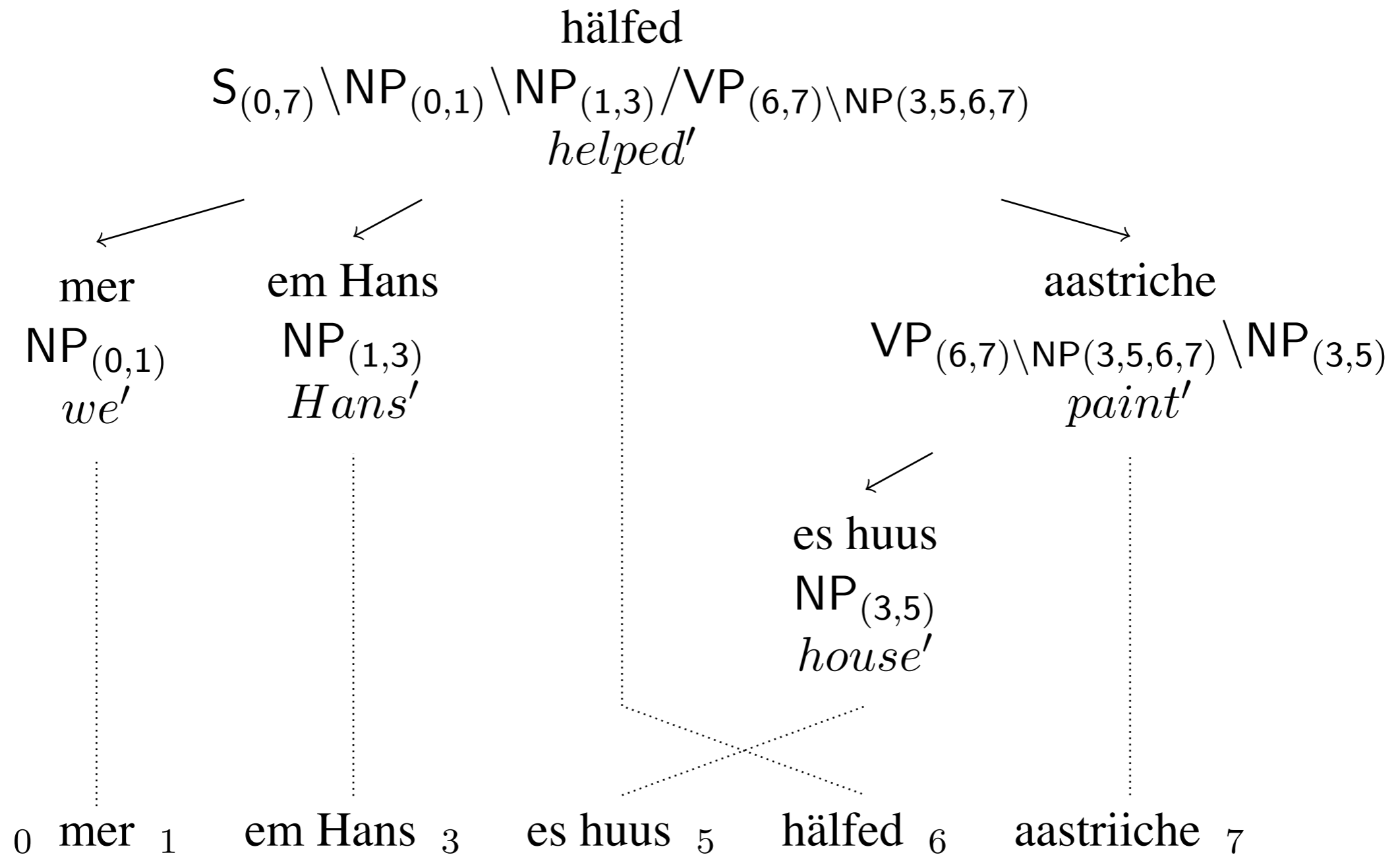
Intuitions



Intuitions

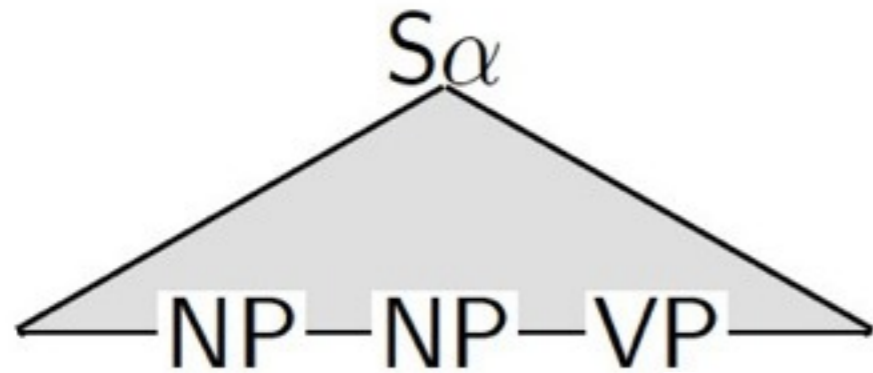


Intuitions



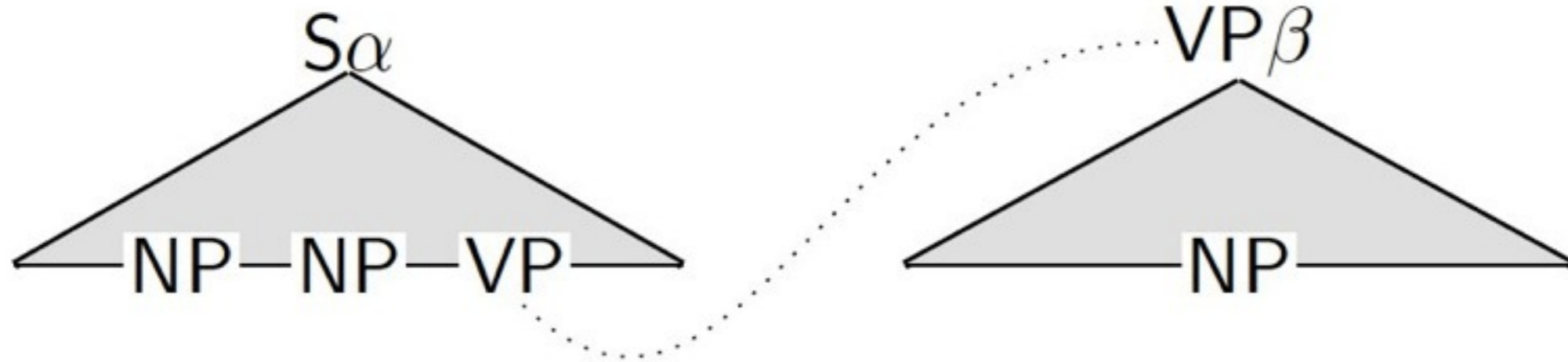
Compositional behavior of categories

$S \backslash NP \backslash NP / VP$



Compositional behavior of categories

$S \backslash NP \backslash NP / VP$ $VP \backslash NP \Rightarrow S \backslash NP \backslash NP \backslash NP$



Compositional behavior of categories

mer	em Hans	es huus	hälfed	aastriche
NP : we'	NP : $Hans'$	NP : $house'$	S\NP\NP/VP : $\lambda f.\lambda x.\lambda y.helped' fxy$	VP\NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
⋮	⋮	⋮	S\NP\NP\NP : $\lambda z.\lambda x.\lambda y.helped'(paint'z)xy$	> \mathbf{B}_x
⋮	⋮	⋮	S\NP\NP : $\lambda x.\lambda y.helped'(paint'house')xy$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	S\NP : $\lambda y.helped'(paint'house')Hans'y$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	S : $helped'(paint'house')Hans'we'$	<

Compositional behavior of categories

mer	em Hans	es huus	hälfed	aastriche
$NP : we'$	$NP : Hans'$	$NP : house'$	$S \backslash NP \backslash NP / VP : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' fxy$	$VP \backslash NP : \lambda x. paint' x$
⋮	⋮	⋮	$S \backslash NP \backslash NP \backslash NP : \lambda z. \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' (paint' z)xy$	$\rightarrow \mathbf{B}_x$
⋮	⋮	⋮	$S \backslash NP \backslash NP : \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' (paint' house')xy$	\leftarrow
⋮	⋮	⋮	$S \backslash NP : \lambda y. helped' (paint' house')Hans'y$	\leftarrow
⋮	⋮	⋮	$S : helped' (paint' house')Hans'we'$	\leftarrow

$VP_{(6,7)}$

Compositional behavior of categories

mer	em Hans	es huus	hälfed	aastriche
NP : <i>we'</i>	NP : <i>Hans'</i>	NP : <i>house'</i>	S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' fxy$	VP \ NP : $\lambda x. \textit{paint}'x$
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮	> B _x
⋮	⋮	⋮	S \ NP \ NP \ NP : $\lambda z. \lambda x. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' (\textit{paint}'z)xy$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	S \ NP \ NP : $\lambda x. \lambda y. \textit{helped}' (\textit{paint}'\textit{house}')xy$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	S \ NP : $\lambda y. \textit{helped}' (\textit{paint}'\textit{house}')\textit{Hans}'y$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	S : $\textit{helped}' (\textit{paint}'\textit{house}')\textit{Hans}'\textit{we}'$	<

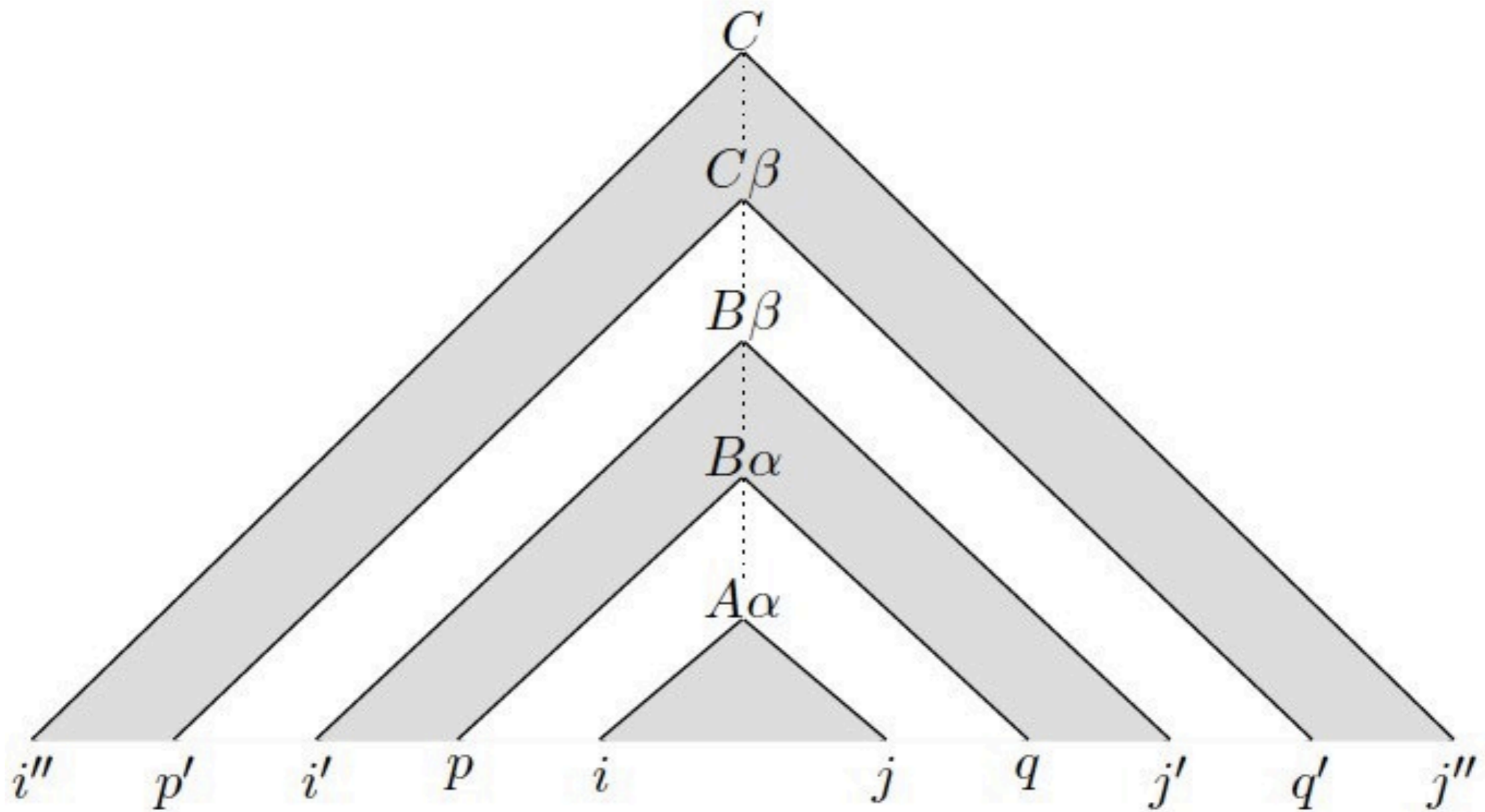
VP_(6,7) \ NP

Compositional behavior of categories

mer	em Hans	es huus	hälfed	aastriche
$\overline{\text{NP}} : we'$	$\overline{\text{NP}} : Hans'$	$\overline{\text{NP}} : house'$	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} / \text{VP}} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' fxy$	$\overline{\text{VP} \backslash \text{NP}} : \lambda x. paint' x$
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP}} : \lambda z. \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' (paint' z)xy$	B_x
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP} \backslash \text{NP}} : \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' (paint' house')xy$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S} \backslash \text{NP}} : \lambda y. helped' (paint' house')Hans'y$	<
⋮	⋮	⋮	$\overline{\text{S}} : helped' (paint' house')Hans'we'$	<

$\text{VP}_{(6,7)} \backslash \text{NP}_{(3,5,6,7)}$

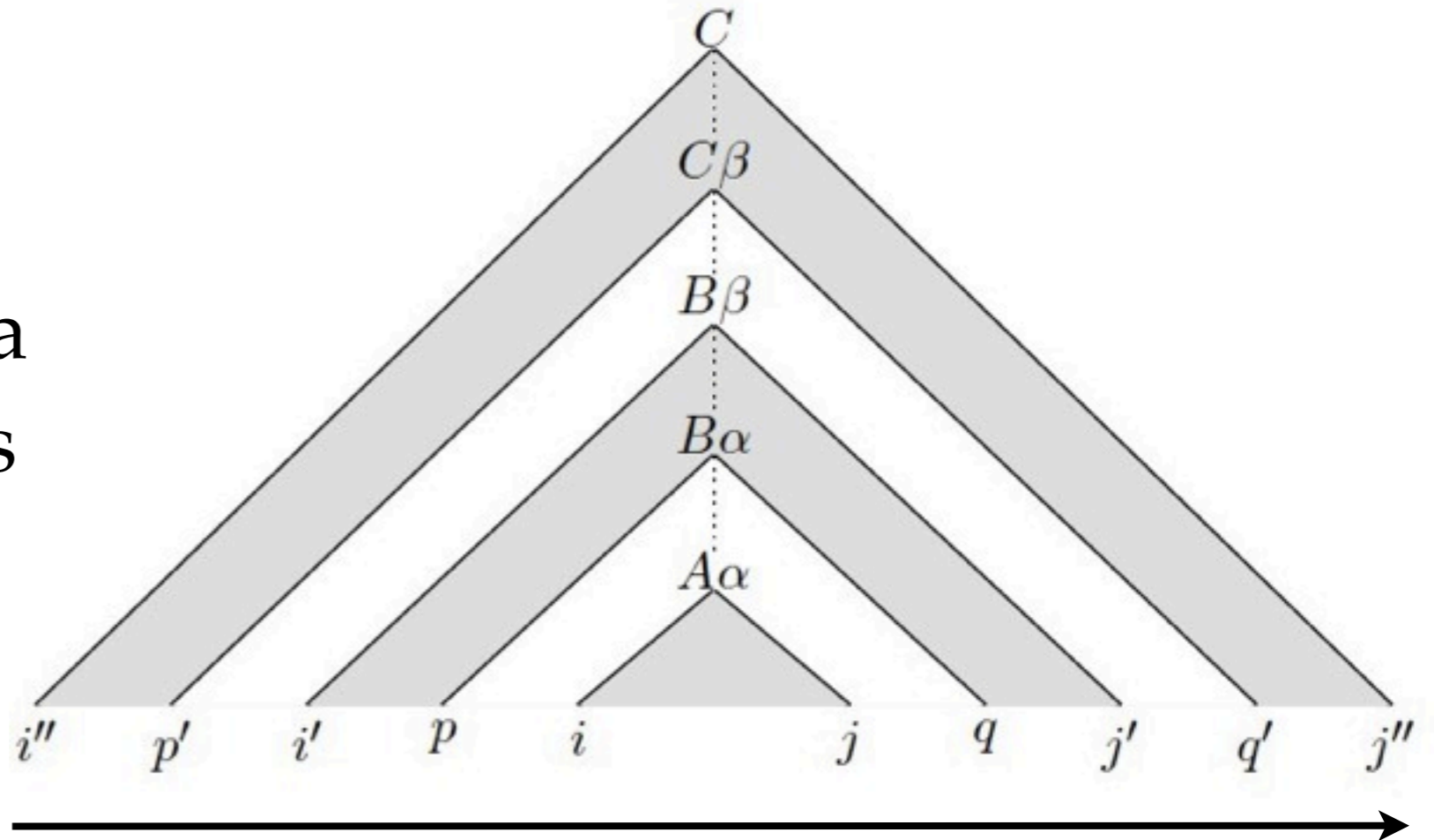
Yield of a CCG category



Summary: $(i, j)\alpha(i', (p, q), j')\beta(i'', (p', q'), j'')$

Construction

For all sequences of states s.t. that there is a path in DFA that visits in this order:



and all sequences of up to n arguments $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \dots$

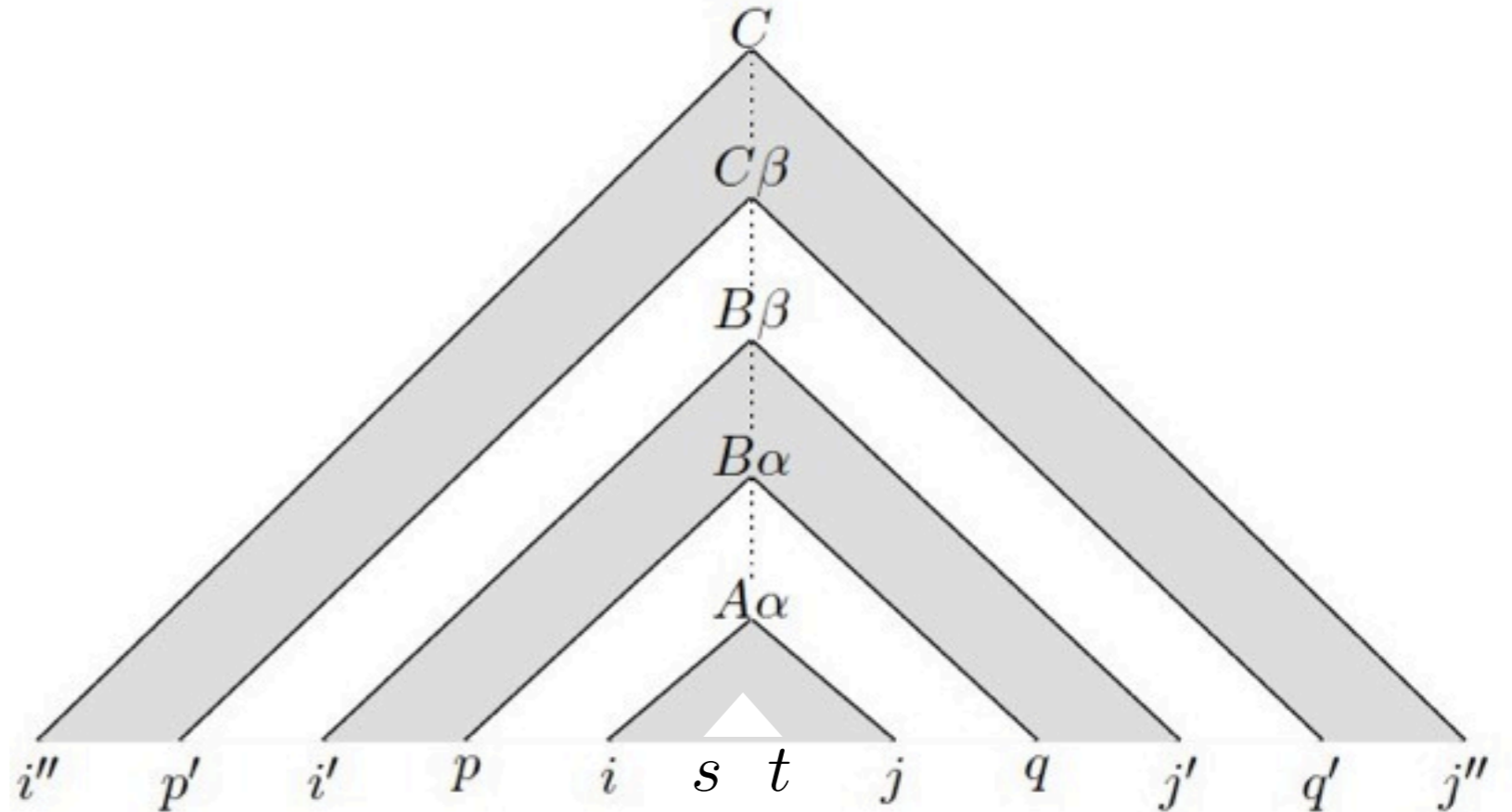
and all categories A

$A_{(i, j)\alpha(i', (p, q), j')\beta(i'', (p', q'), j'')} is a category in $\mathcal{G}_L$$

Construction

If $w \vdash A/B$ is in \mathcal{G}

and $t \in \delta(s, w)$



Then

$$w \vdash A_{(i, j)\alpha(i', (p, q), j')\beta(i'', (p', q'), j'')} /$$

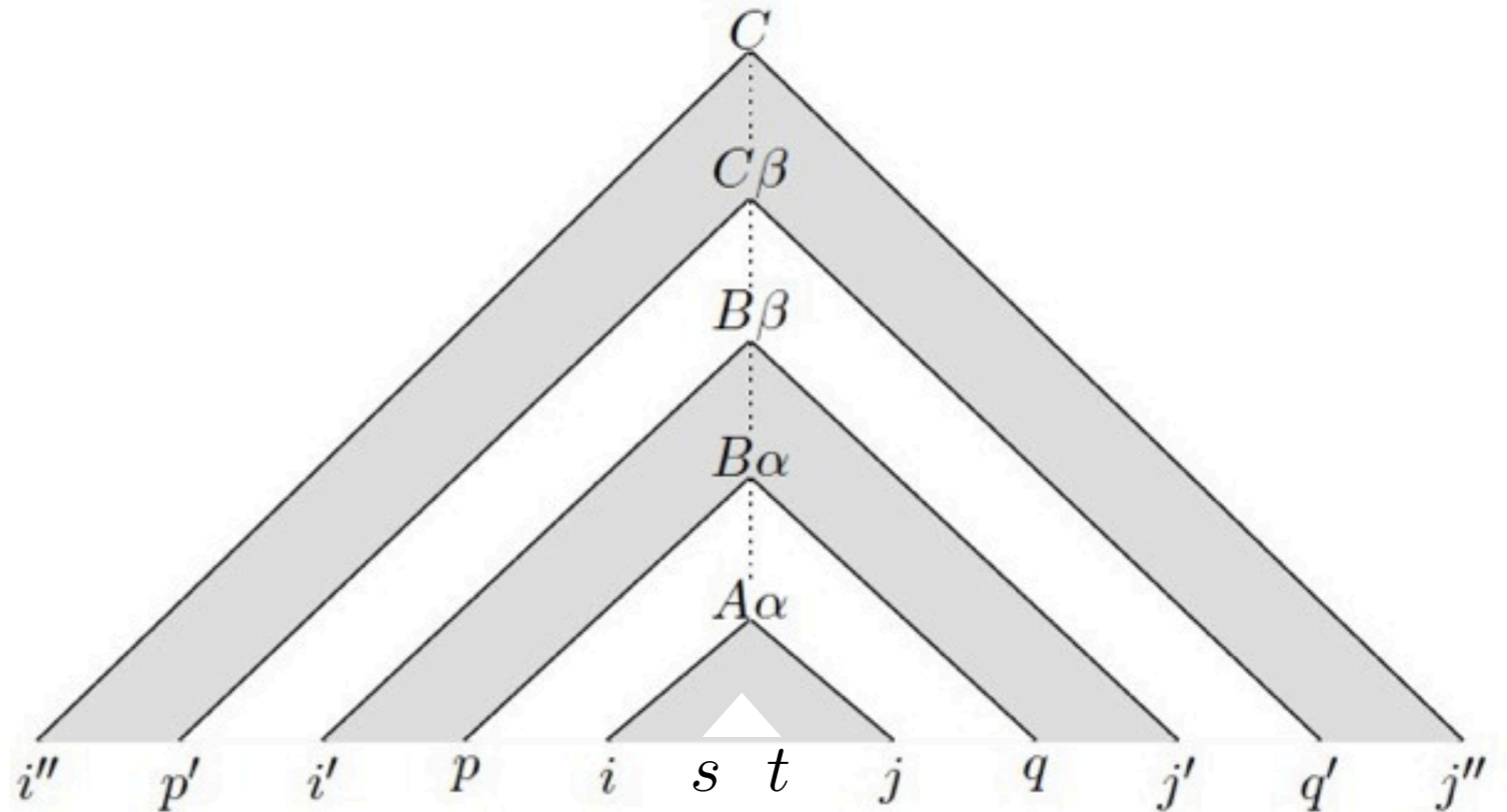
$$B_{(t, j)\gamma(i, s)\alpha(i', (p, q), j')\beta(i'', (p', q'), j'')} /$$

is in \mathcal{G}_L

Construction

If $w \vdash A/B$ is in \mathcal{G}

and $t \in \delta(s, w)$



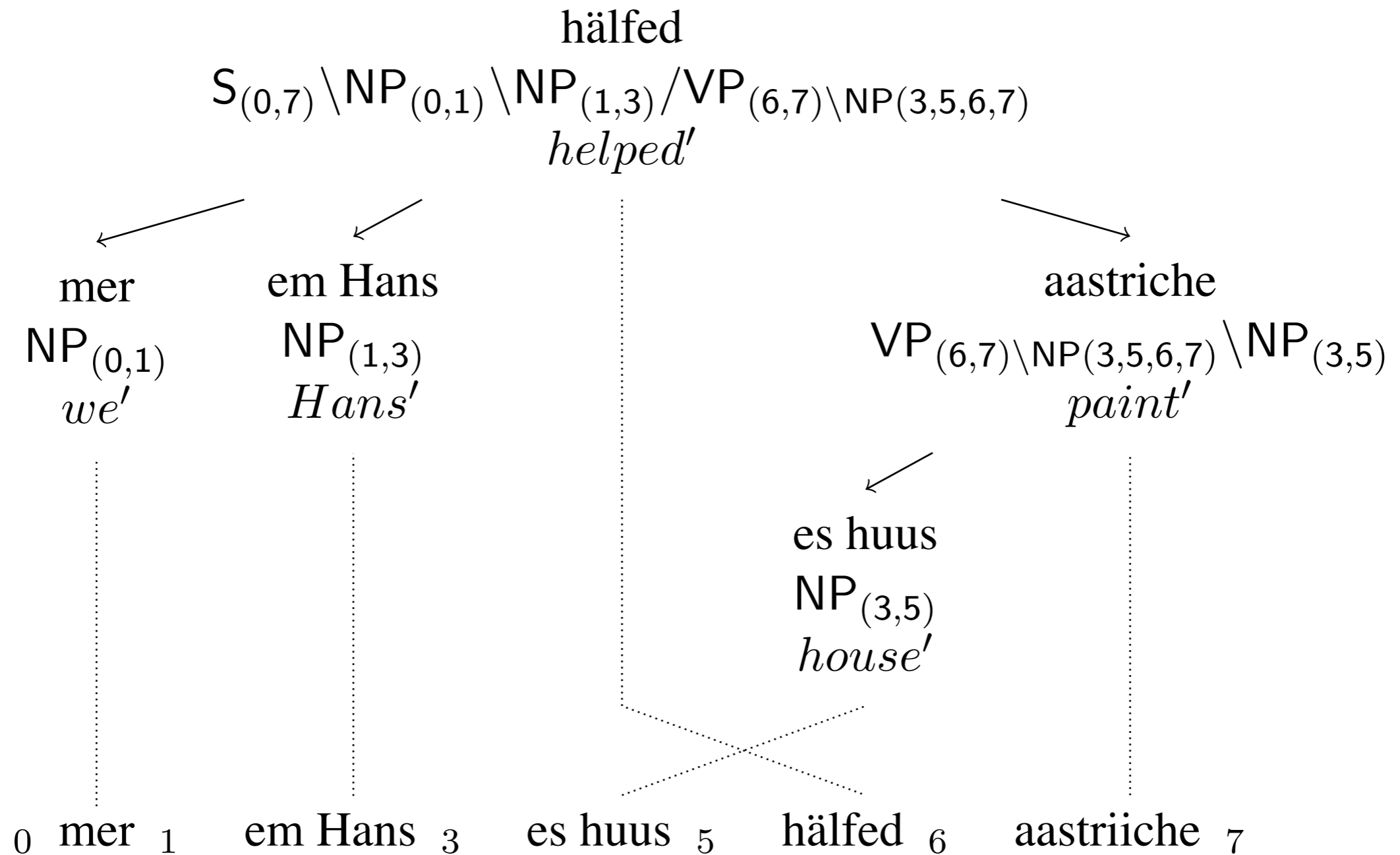
Then

$$w \vdash A_{(i, j)\alpha(i', (p, q), j')\beta(i'', (p', q'), j'')} /$$

$$B_{(t, j)\gamma(i, s)\alpha(i', (p, q), j')\beta(i'', (p', q'), j'')} /$$

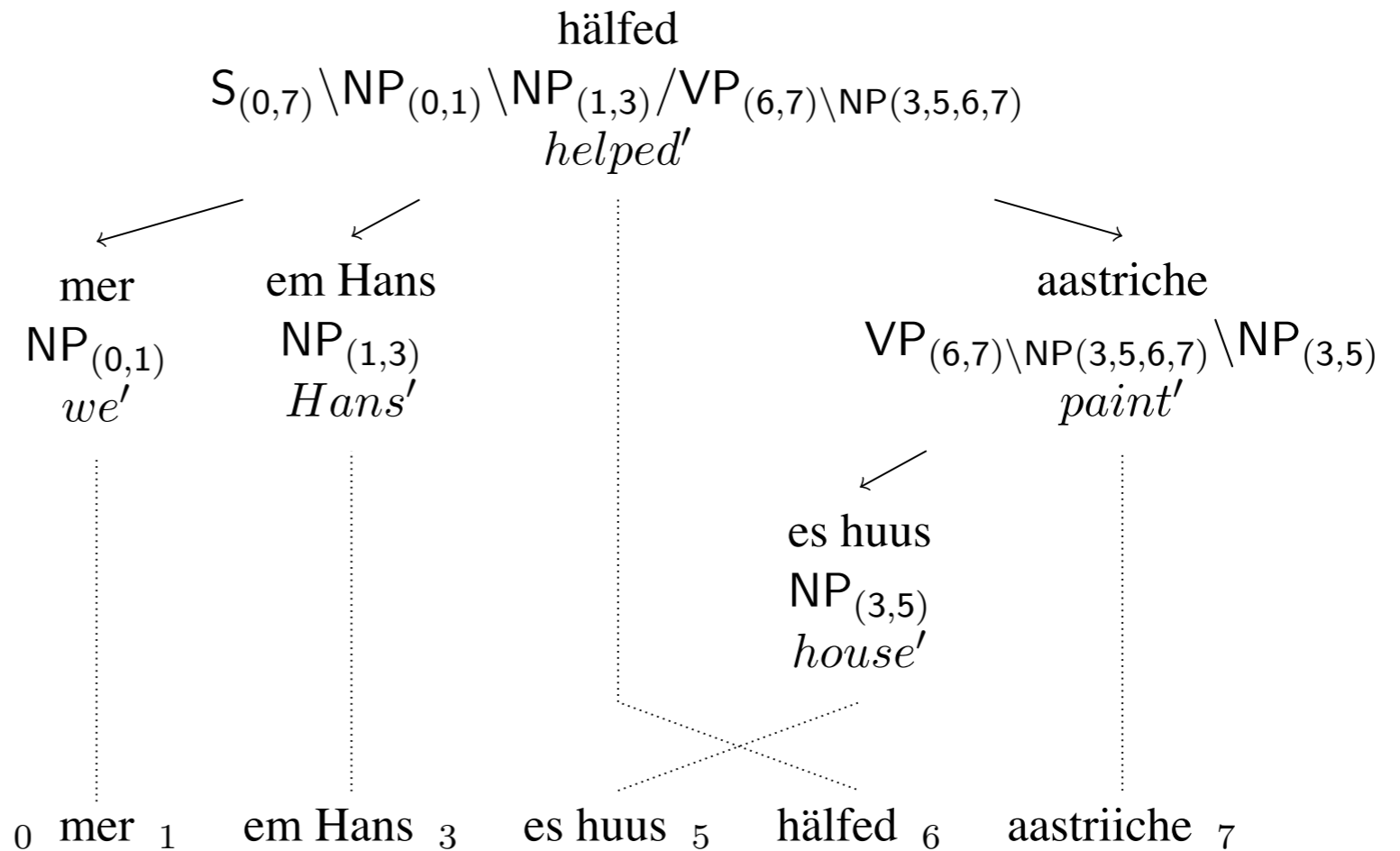
is in \mathcal{G}_L ...and spans (s, t)

Recognition Again



Recognition Again

\mathcal{G}' produces only strings with this valency tree



mer $\vdash NP_{(0,1)} : we'$

em Hans $\vdash NP_{(1,3)} : Hans'$

es huus $\vdash NP_{(3,5)} : house'$

hälfed $\vdash S_{(0,7)} \setminus NP_{(0,1)} \setminus NP_{(1,3)} / VP_{(6,7)} \setminus NP_{(3,5,6,7)} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. helped' fxy$

aastriche $\vdash VP_{(6,7)} \setminus NP_{(3,5)} \setminus NP_{(3,5)} : \lambda x. paint' x$

Recognition Again

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{mer} \vdash \text{NP} : we' \\ \text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : we' \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{em Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : Hans' \\ \text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : Hans' \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{es huus} \vdash \text{NP} : house' \\ \text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : house' \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{hälfed} \vdash \text{S} \setminus \text{NP} \setminus \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy \\ \text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \setminus \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{aastriiche} \vdash \text{VP} \setminus \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x \\ \text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x \end{array} \right]$$

$$\text{mer} \vdash \text{NP}_{(0,1)} : we'$$

$$\text{em Hans} \vdash \text{NP}_{(1,3)} : Hans'$$

$$\text{es huus} \vdash \text{NP}_{(3,5)} : house'$$

$$\text{hälfed} \vdash \text{S}_{(0,7)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(0,1)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(1,3)} / \text{VP}_{(6,7)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(3,5,6,7)} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$$

$$\text{aastriiche} \vdash \text{VP}_{(6,7)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(3,5)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(3,5)} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$$

Recognition Again

mer	⊢ NP : <i>we'</i>
we	⊢ NP : <i>we'</i>
em Hans	⊢ NP : <i>Hans'</i>
Hans	⊢ NP : <i>Hans'</i>
es huus	⊢ NP : <i>house'</i>
the house	⊢ NP : <i>house'</i>
hälfed	⊢ S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f.\lambda x.\lambda y.hel\textit{ped}' fxy$
helped	⊢ S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x.\lambda f.\lambda y.hel\textit{ped}' fxy$
aastriiche	⊢ VP \ NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$
paint	⊢ VP / NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$

mer	⊢ NP _(0,1) : <i>we'</i>
em Hans	⊢ NP _(1,3) : <i>Hans'</i>
es huus	⊢ NP _(3,5) : <i>house'</i>
hälfed	⊢ S _(0,7) \ NP _(0,1) \ NP _(1,3) / VP _(6,7) \ NP _(3,5,6,7) : $\lambda f.\lambda x.\lambda y.hel\textit{ped}' fxy$
aastriiche	⊢ VP _(6,7) \ NP _(3,5) \ NP _(3,5) : $\lambda x.paint'x$

Recognition Again

$\text{mer} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{we}'$
$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{we}'$
$\text{em Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{Hans}'$
$\text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{Hans}'$
$\text{es huus} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{house}'$
$\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP} : \text{house}'$
$\text{hälfed} \vdash \text{S} \setminus \text{NP} \setminus \text{NP} / \text{VP} : \lambda f. \lambda x. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$
$\text{helped} \vdash \text{S} \setminus \text{NP} / \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$
$\text{aastriiche} \vdash \text{VP} \setminus \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$
$\text{paint} \vdash \text{VP} / \text{NP} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

$\text{we} \vdash \text{NP}_{(0,1)} : \text{we}'$

$\text{Hans} \vdash \text{NP}_{(1,3)} : \text{Hans}'$

$\text{the house} \vdash \text{NP}_{(3,5)} : \text{house}'$

$\text{helped} \vdash \text{S}_{(0,7)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(0,1)} / \text{VP}_{(6,7)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(3,5,6,7)} / \text{NP}_{(1,3)} : \lambda x. \lambda f. \lambda y. \text{helped}' fxy$

$\text{paint} \vdash \text{VP}_{(6,7)} \setminus \text{NP}_{(3,5)} / \text{NP}_{(3,5)} : \lambda x. \text{paint}' x$

Recognition Again

mer	⊢ NP : <i>we'</i>
we	⊢ NP : <i>we'</i>
em Hans	⊢ NP : <i>Hans'</i>
Hans	⊢ NP : <i>Hans'</i>
es huus	⊢ NP : <i>house'</i>
the house	⊢ NP : <i>house'</i>
hälfed	⊢ S \ NP \ NP / VP : $\lambda f.\lambda x.\lambda y.hel ped' fxy$
helped	⊢ S \ NP / VP / NP : $\lambda x.\lambda f.\lambda y.hel ped' fxy$
aastriiche	⊢ VP \ NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$
paint	⊢ VP / NP : $\lambda x.paint'x$

we ⊢ NP_(0,1) : *we'*

Hans ⊢ NP_(1,3) : *Hans'*

the house ⊢ NP_(3,5) : *house'*

helped ⊢ S_(0,7) \ NP_(0,1) / VP_(6,7) \ NP_(3,5,6,7) / NP_(1,3) : $\lambda x.\lambda f.\lambda y.hel ped' fxy$

paint ⊢ VP_(6,7) \ NP_(3,5) / NP_(3,5) : $\lambda x.paint'x$

Recognition again

- Given SCGG \mathcal{G} and string pair u, v :
 - Construct a CCG \mathcal{G}'_L producing all and only the set of valency trees of derivations of u .
 - Project the nodes of the valency trees through the synchronous lexicon to obtain CCG \mathcal{G}'_R .
 - Parse v with \mathcal{G}'_R .

Why not arbitrary regular languages?

$(abb)^*$

intersected with

$a \vdash S \setminus S$ $b \vdash X / X$

$a \vdash S / X$ $b \vdash X$

Why not arbitrary regular languages?

$(abb)^*$

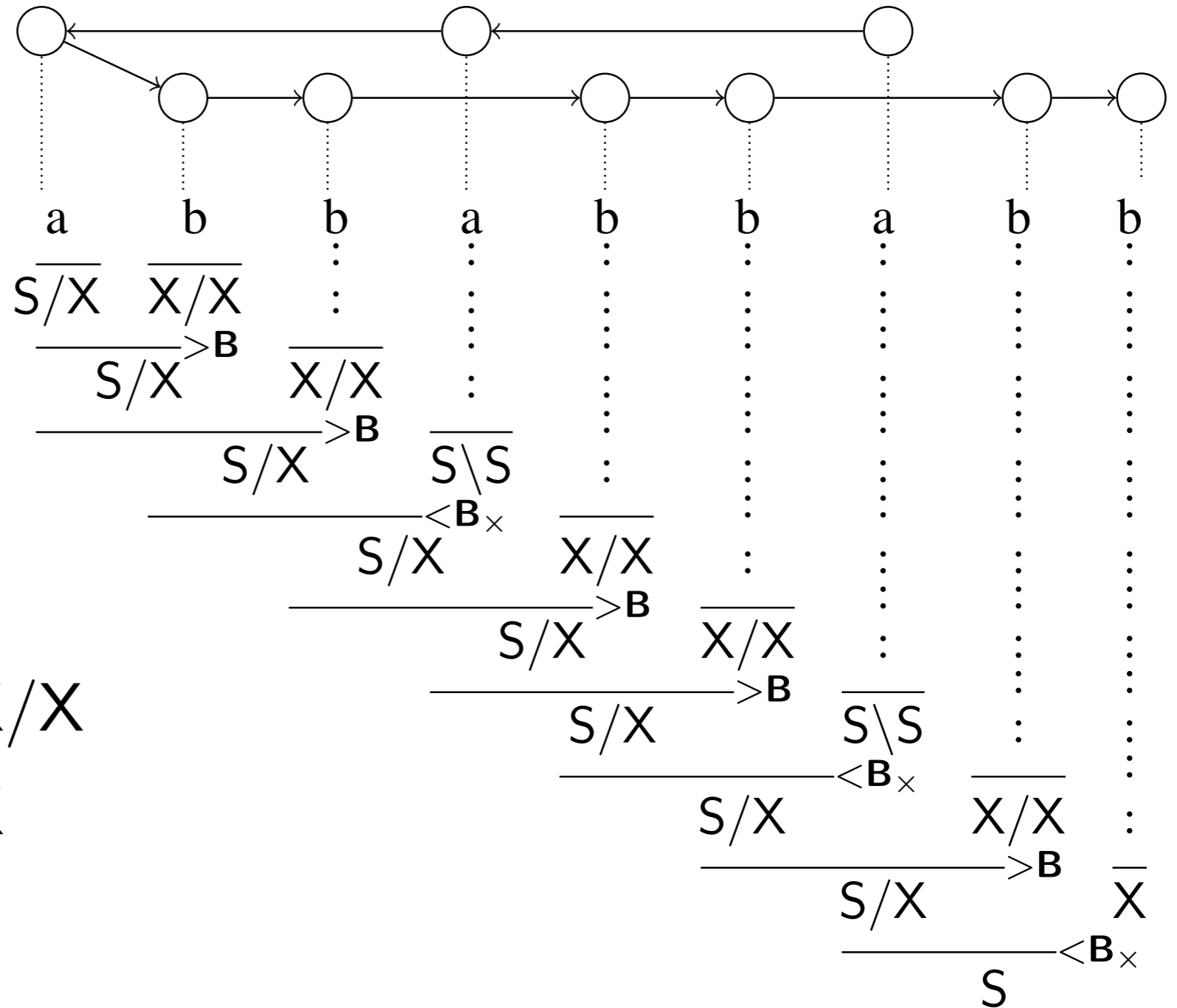
intersected with

$a \vdash S \setminus S$

$b \vdash X/X$

$a \vdash S/X$

$b \vdash X$



Why not arbitrary regular languages?

$(abb)^*$

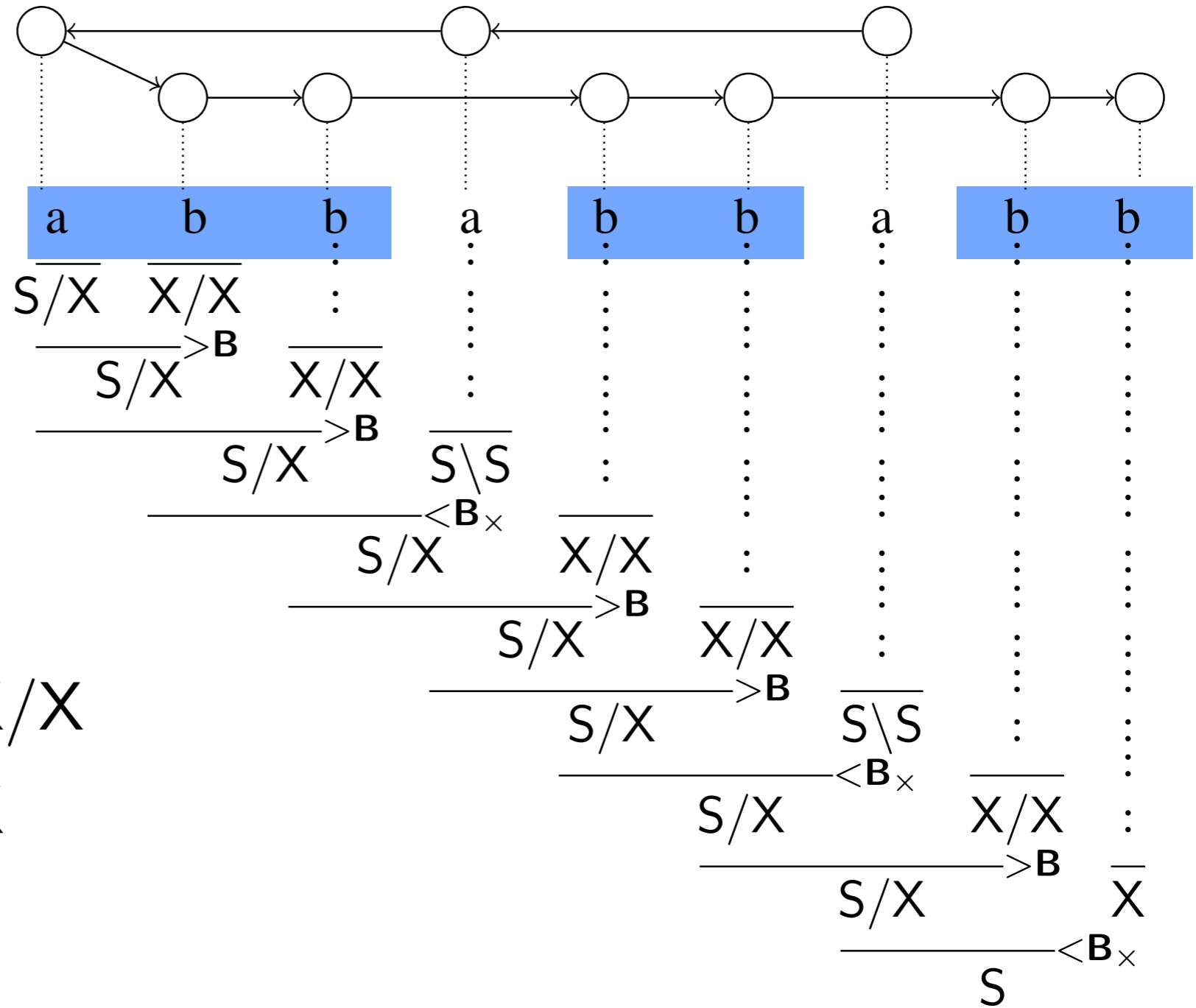
intersected with

$a \vdash S \setminus S$

$b \vdash X/X$

$a \vdash S/X$

$b \vdash X$



Why not arbitrary regular languages?

Yield of valency tree
rooted at leftmost a

$(abb)^*$

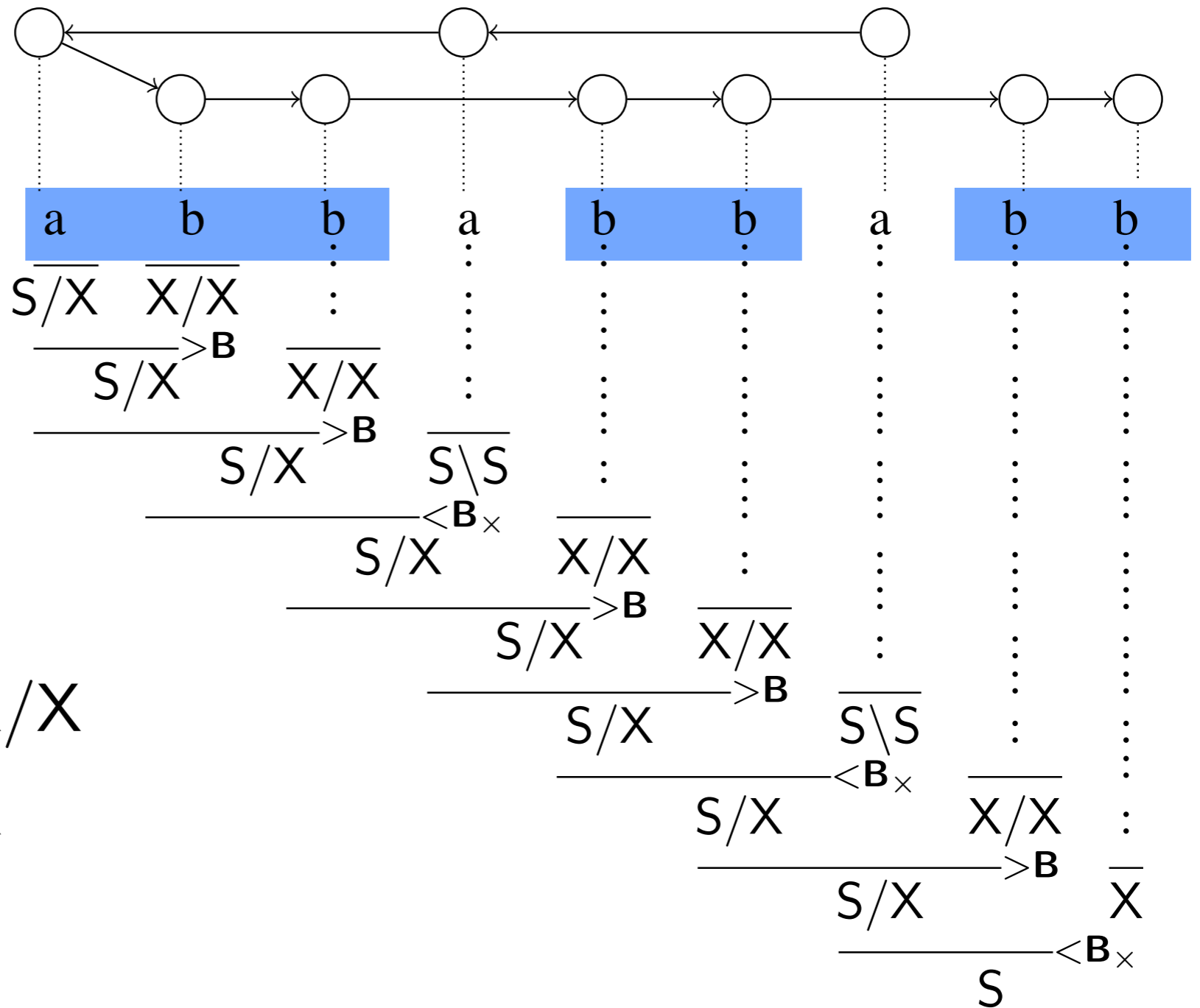
intersected with

$a \vdash S \setminus S$

$b \vdash X/X$

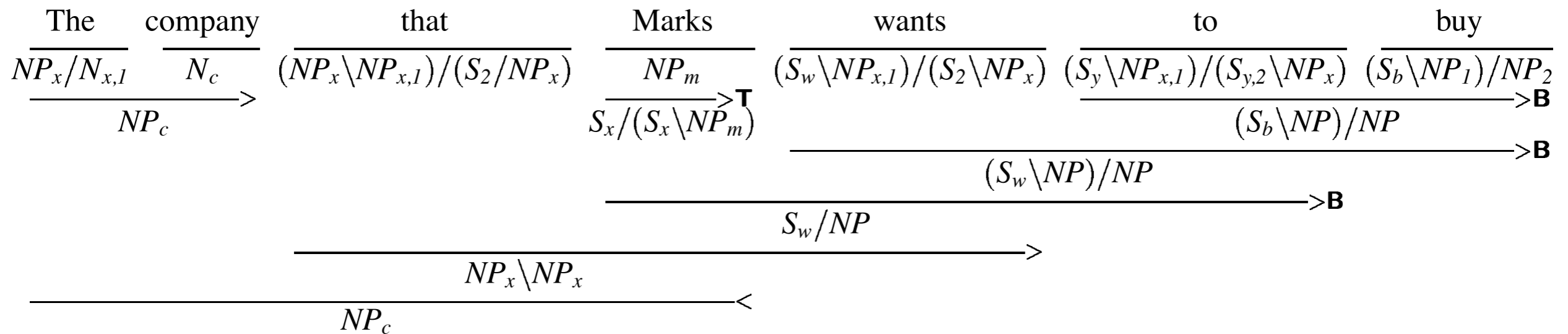
$a \vdash S/X$

$b \vdash X$

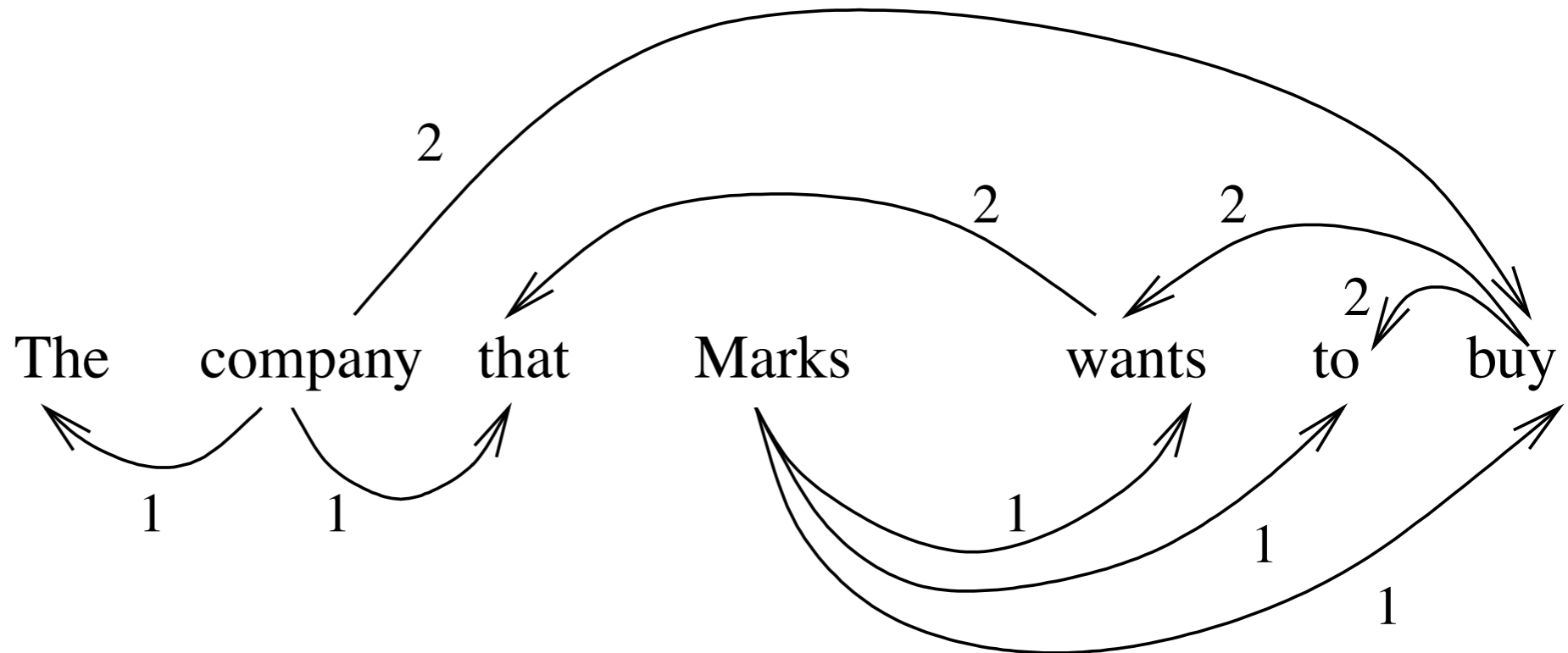


CCG and graph grammars

If bound variables appear more than once (Clark et al. 2002) ...



...Result is a
dependency
graph:



Open problems

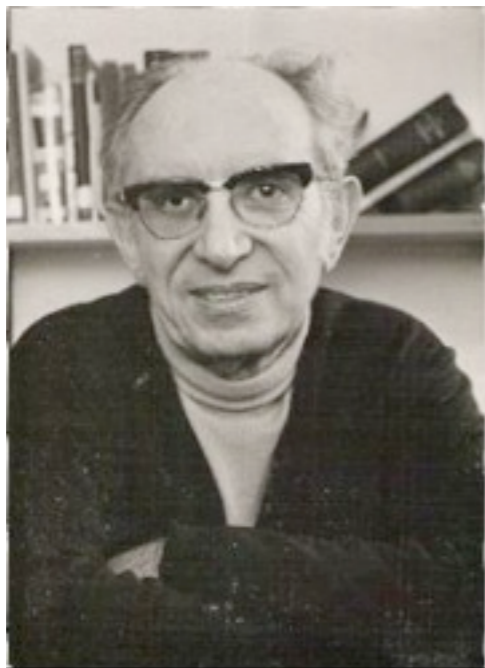
- Higher-order categories: from Kuhlmann et al. 2010
- Type-raising: reverses a dependency edge.
- Substitution and the D combinator (Hoyt & Baldridge 2008) may permit Bar-Hillel-style construction.
- Non-pure CCG.
- Normal form yield expressions.
- CCG as LCFRS.

Conclusions: Synchronous CCG

- ☑ Linguistically expressive.
- ☑ Explicit preservation of semantics.
- ☑ Efficient algorithms.
- ☑ Existence of synchronous formalism.

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Yehoshua Bar-Hillel

... And remember your
intersection constructions!